# 1846 FLGIN BO.

### Montgomery County Cemetery Inventory

ID:

Name: Elijah United Methodist Church		
Alternate name:		
Address: Elgin Rd 18401		
	Town: Poolesville	
ADC Map Page 16 GridB/C-7		
ype	Association	
Religious		
Family	Enslaved	
PrivateOther	Ethnic	
Other	Prehistoric	
etting Rural Urban Suburban	Forested Other	
Condition Excellent \sum Good Fair	r Poor	
legative Impacts (vandalism, dumping, neglect,		
pproximate no. of burials 103 know Da	ate range of burials 1871 - 1	
Description (markers, materials, arrangement, landscaping, fence, paths and roads, etc.)		
lots of assen some - shall	take a lat of unmarked and	
3 siles - wood sicket for	ence. Very deep lot. depressions w/	
1 man Hamadant - Well - La	markers	
me markers handmade,	Survey date 10-9-04	
umioriana A. L 1 Marie		
hotographer Brockett	Survey date 10 - 9 - 04	
	Date Photo no	
urrent ownerddress/Phone No		
listoric Status Locational Atlas ID	Niction 1 D	
Master Plan ID	National Register Other	
TM	Le and an	
dditional sources of information: (mane	gation bound in 1871, & vist	
· Church built by John adam	gation taggets in 1871, 4 vist us of Poolesville. Bresent Ildest marker enfedded in il Church & to left	
Church built after 1950. C	Ildest marker entedded in	
Tree immediately beker	ind Church of to left	

ELIJAH UNITED METHODIST CHURCH CEMETERY AT POOLES-VILLE (ELIJAH REST METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH)

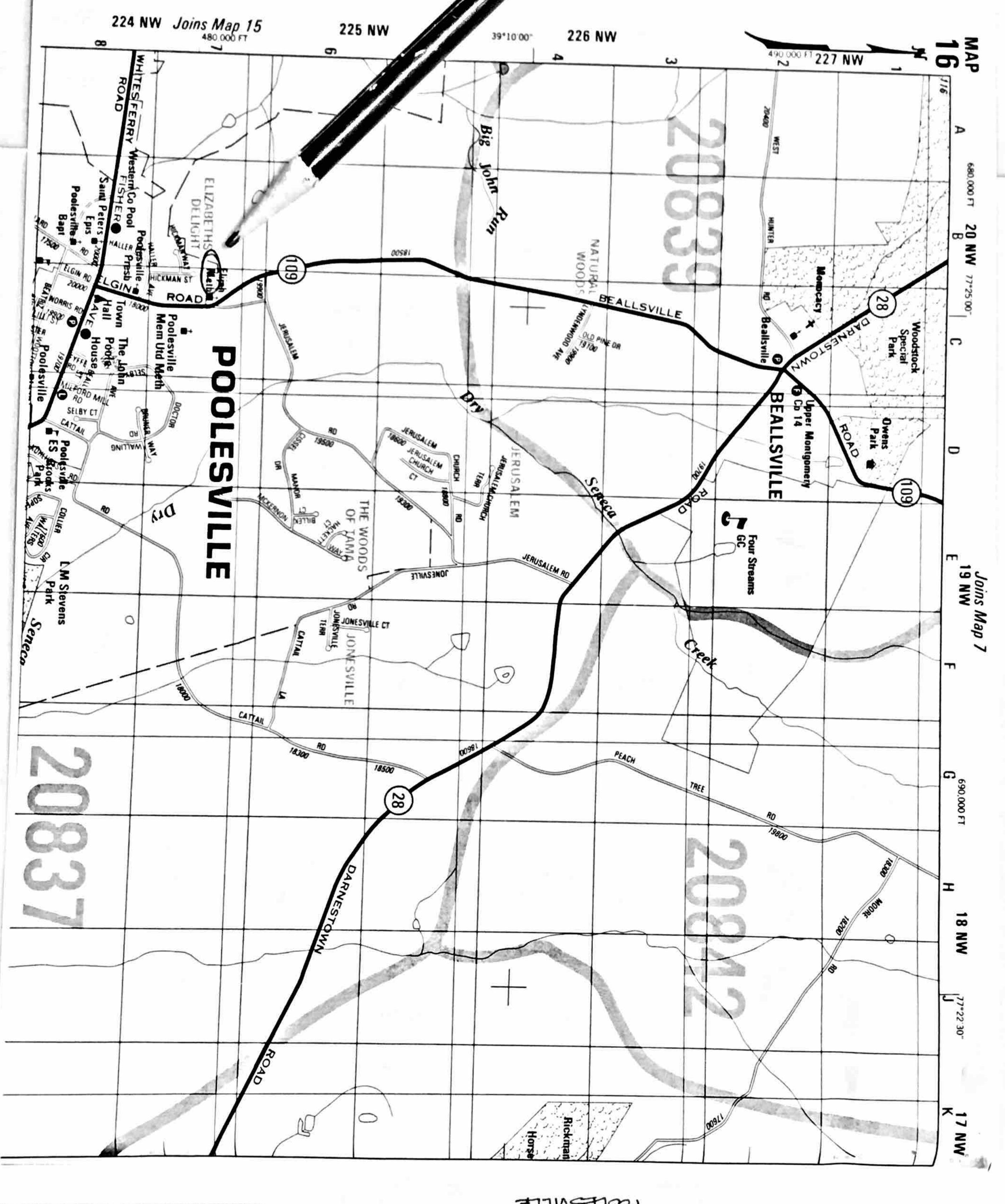
Directions: Route 28 West, left on 109, church and cemetery on right. [A.D.C. Map: Montgomery, page 19, grid coordinates K-1.] Condition of cemetery: Well kept. Active cemetery. Earliest known death: 1881. Most recent death: Present. Veterans interred: WWII and other wars vets. In 1936, 1 volume records, 1909-?. Date transcribed: 1982. Location of transcribed records: Montgomery County Historical Society Library, 42 West Middle Lane, Rockville, Maryland 20850. Comments: Over 150 marked graves, African-American congregation, first church built 1871, present church built after 1950.

etery Inventory ID: Elijah United Methodist Church Curretury Alternate name: Address: Elgin Rd. - 18401 Town: Poolesville ADC Map Page 16 Grid B/C -Type Association Religious Free black Family Enslaved Private Ethnic Other Prehistoric Setting Rural Urban V Suburban Forested Other Condition Excellent V Good Fair Poor Negative Impacts (vandalism, dumping, neglect, encroachment, etc) Approximate no. of burials 103 know Date range of burials 1871 Description (markers, materials, arrangement, landscaping, fence, paths and roads, etc.) lots of agren space - probably a lat of unmarked graves

3 sides - wood sicket fence, bey deep lot, depressions w/ no
markers. Trees throughout - Well-kept. Some markers handmade, some funeral home markers Surveyor(s) Brickett & Banul Survey date 10 - 9 - 04 Photographer Brockett Date 10-9-84 Photo no. Current owner Address/Phone No. Historic Status Locational Atlas ID National Register Master Plan ID Other UTM Additional sources of information: Conquegation baggets in 1871, & vist Church built by John Adams of Poolesville, Present Church built after 1950. Oldest marker entedded in

tree immediately behind theret & to left

18461 ELGINE



FLIJAH UMC CEMETERY 18401 FLGIN ED. POOLESVILLE

### MARYLAND CEMETERY DIRECTORY HEADINGS

County: Montgomery

Type of Cemetery:

Name of Cemetery:

Elijah United mahadast

Location of Cemetery:

Elgin Rd., Parles velle, md.

Contact:

Condition/Description of Cemetery:

Number of Graves: marked - 105

Oldest Grave Marker:

Span of Usage:

Inscriptions Transcribed:

Date Transcribed: aug 1982

Transcribed Records Located:

Transcribed Records Published:

Comments: Colored

began 1871 - 1st Church built on Land given by John adam of Parlesoulle.

Present thurch built after 1950.

18461 ELGIN EDETI



### Elijah United Methodist Church

18401 Beallsville Road P.O. Box 101 Poolesville, MD. 20837



Historic Medley District. Inc. P.O. Box 232 Poolesville, Md. 20837

Dear Gileen,

June 1, 1995

A housing development has invaded the privacy of a historic country churchyard. Please help!

The cemetery, on the grounds of the Elijah United Methodist Church in Poolesville has been surrounded since 1870 by farm field fences that screened it and defined its boundaries.

After NV Homes built houses on the adjoining property, they tore down the fences along two sides of the cemetery. Gravestones now appear to be in the backyards of the houses of "Elizabeth's Delight".

- An 1886 headstone is 24 feet from the rear deck of a new house.
- An unmarked gravestone is 12 feet from the tool shed of the house next door.
  - A Vietnam veteran's headstone is 22 feet from the shed.

A four foot high traditional iron fence would establish a boundary and provide screening. Elijah Church and Historic Medley District are working together to raise the \$8,850 the fence will cost.

Will you be a good neighbor and make a contribution in any amount to help Elijah Church install a fence that will restore the dignity and privacy of a historic churchyard?

Please make your check payable to the <u>Elijah Cemetery Fence Fund</u> and mail it in the enclosed envelope.

Thank you for being a generous and concerned neighbor.

Sincerely,

Irene Pierce, Pastor

Elijah United Methodist Church

Mary Ann Kephart

Historic Medley District, Inc.

they opened up and the pastor preached for us Homecoming Day in 1971. Rev. Custis, and he was invited down and we went down and I was singing in the choir then. I was so surprised when I went into the church and I seen how small it was. It was cute. with one pastor. They stayed closed for thirty-five years and then We were down to the Poolesville Presbyterian Church one time

I believe you have to come every Sunday. Well; maybe not every Sunday, but most of the time. Course, maybe I'm spoiled cause we had to go every Sunday. I mean when I got 16 and was able to go to a dance and I could stay late, but I had to go to Sunday School at 9:00 and I was 16! I had to get up out of that bed and go way. I thought they were mean, but I am so glad when I look back now, I am so glad they did that. I mean that they were strict.

Well, by me staying in the church, I think helped a whole lot and I know praying, prayer will change things. I know that because I have prayed. Cause I mean I raised four children by myself, my husband and I separated. We were married 12 years. My youngest child was six years old and it had to be prayer that high school and my oldest daughter went into the service after she married and she just retired from the service last year. She's she graduated from high school and got one year of college.

Prayer has been important in their lives too, and the church. Keep pushing on and not to give up. Well really we just go to the altar every Sunday morning and pray.

helped my family. Our church has Joys and Concerns. We have that before service. Everybody gets up and says what we have joyful in our life. Ask people to pray for them. Before the minister speaks. When somebody's sick in the family, we help the family. The church has

I would like my children and grandchildren to remember the part that I played in the church. I'd like for them to remember.

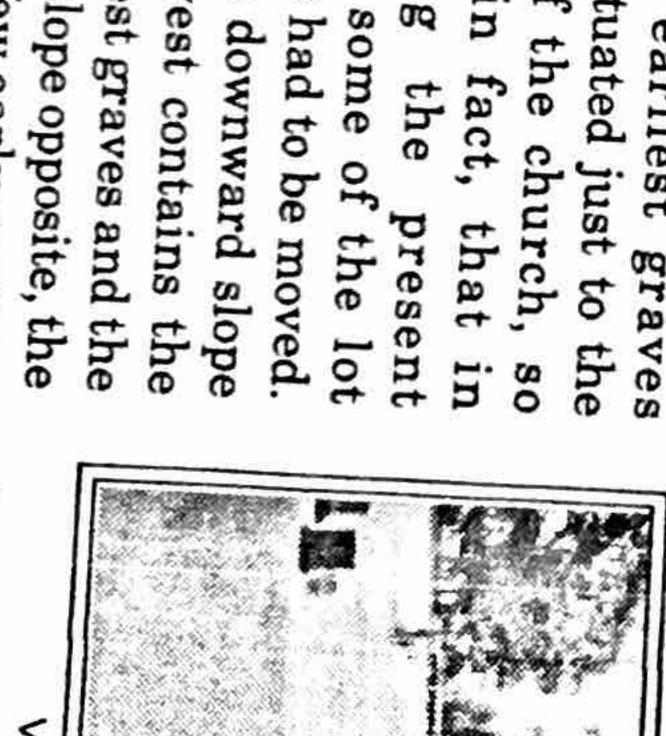
## ELIJ HISTORY OF THE CHURCH CEMETERY

School House." In 1870 a deed to some adjoining property states: trustees purchased the founding of Land Records of Montgomery County give the first clues the an acre of land "for the purpose of building Elijah Church Cemetery. In 1868 five

graveyard, and then entering the woods . . a line about the Ne "Mary H. Fisher agrees to keep 30 acres of the same by making gro School House, across the field, near the =

Five 1920 there are twelve more dated headstones. date, but there is one, schoolhouse land by 1870. No gravestones remain today with that confirming that the others are dated in the 19th cemetery dated 1871, honoring Christiana Davis. had been established century. Between 1900 and

next. the church property. upward slope opposite, next oldest graves and to the west contains ➣ markers had to be moved. close, church some of the lot close, in fact, that building the pres west of the church, were situated just to gentle downward slope The earliest graves the the the the ij 80



View of cemetery

A few early graves are situated along the west boundary

of

serve (for \$10) by the Davis available for burials. In 1923, established. After the property. building, Love and Charity on the eastern end of the From 1868 or 1870 the church and cemetery, as well as land for more Between the two buildings the graveyard was family, there was space Hall was demolished, more the 1920sproperty and a large two-story Hall, on the western half of when a third of an acre was there was a church building for a driveway to land became frame given the

A CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF

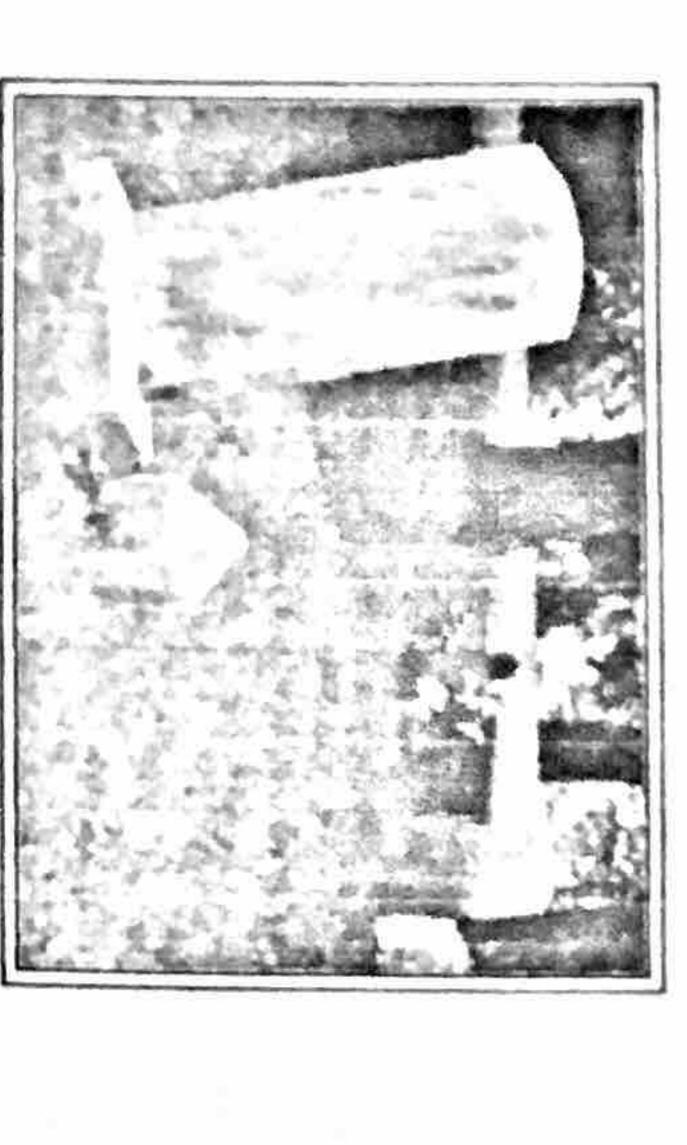
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ELIJAH UMC GENETIERY 18401 ELGIN ED. POOLESVILLE

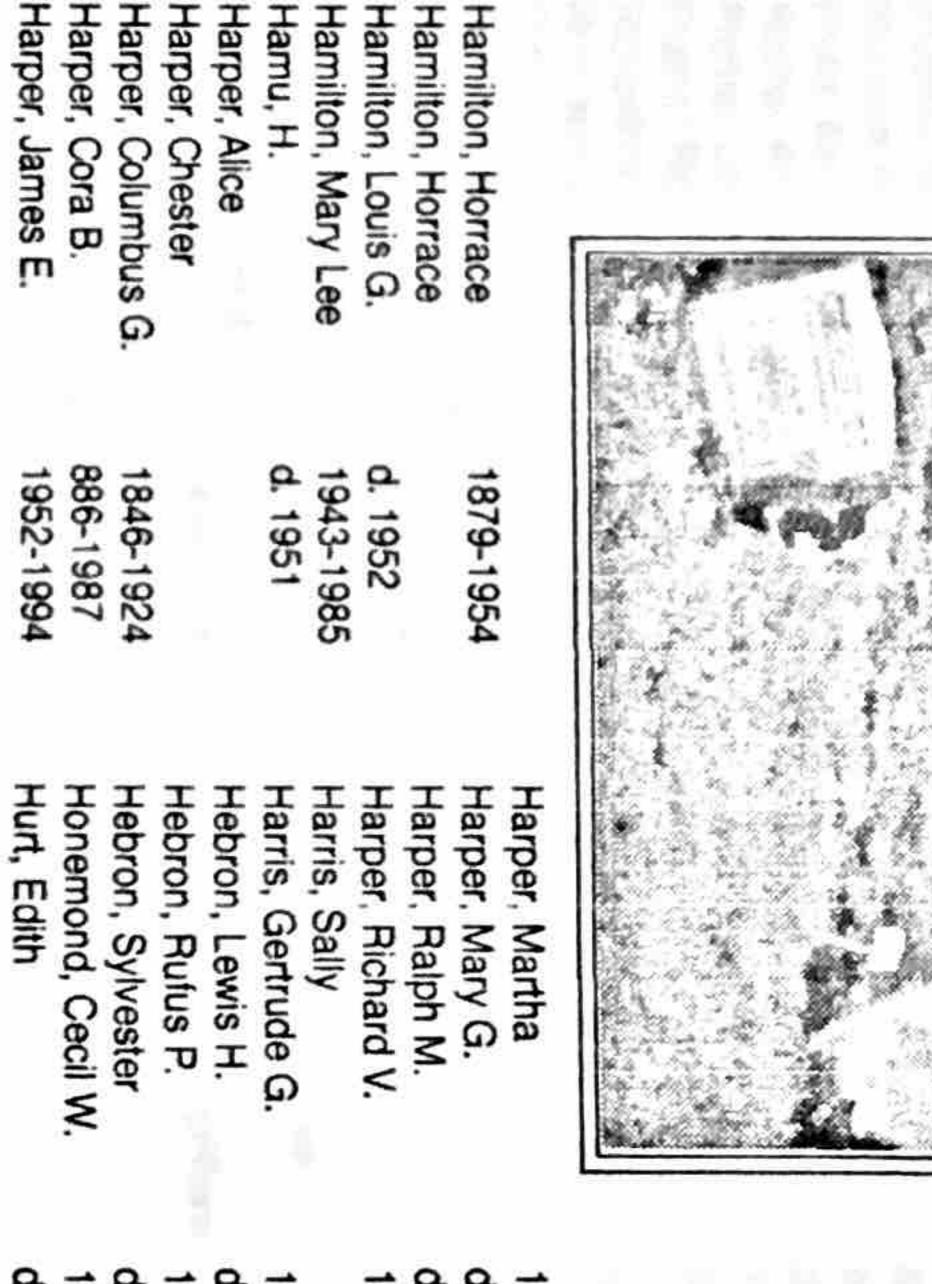
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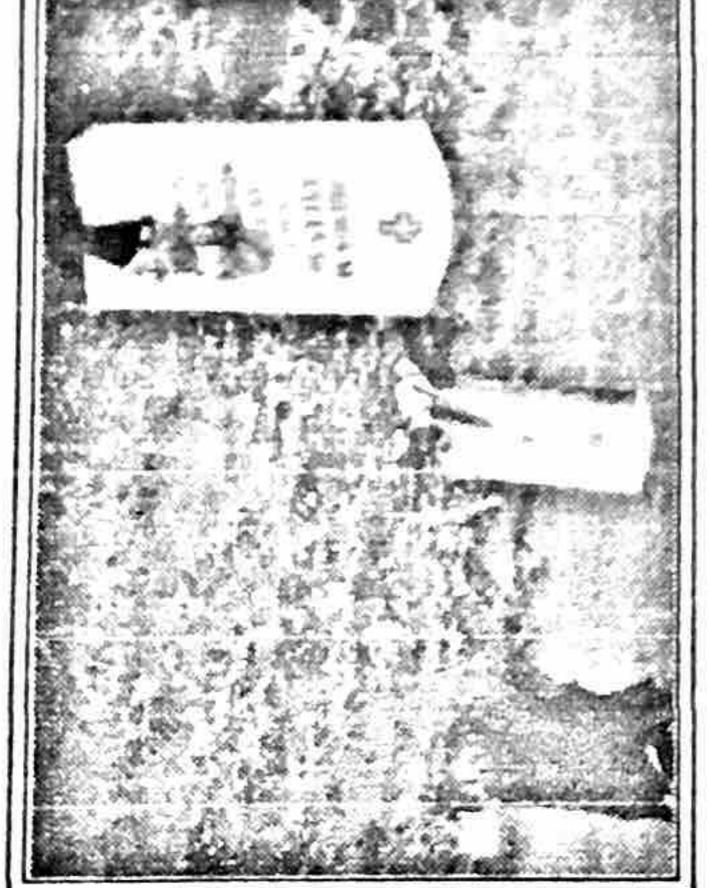
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Bertha Martha Kathle 93-1980 1987 1949 1955 lamilton, Bertha E James John William John William Roger Joseph ace ucinda 1891-1959 1865-1955 1887-1984 1917-1976 1948-1974 1913-1981 1942-1978 1880-1963 1957 1983 1986 1948



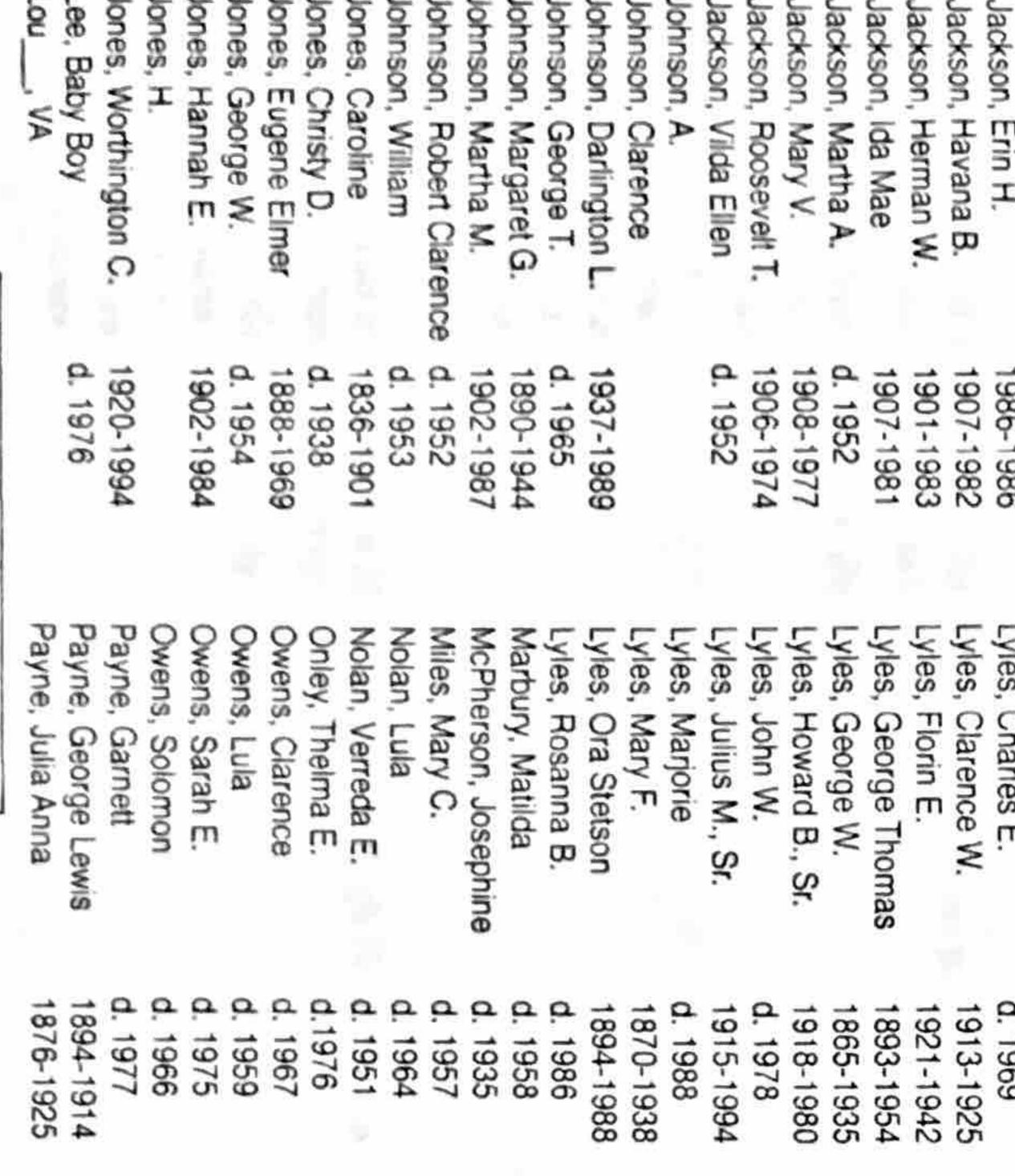


Harper, Harper, Harper, Harper, Lucille Lee G. Joseph Lauresse 1879 1962 1964 1979 1979

Jackson, Beatrice Q. Jackson, Dora E. lmes, John Wesley lvory, Lawrence

1901-1918 1979 1958 Furt, Edith d. 1973 1901-1972 1884-1943 1897-1925 1934-1976 1922-1958 1974 1973

> 18401 FLGIN ED. FLIJAH UNC CENETERY



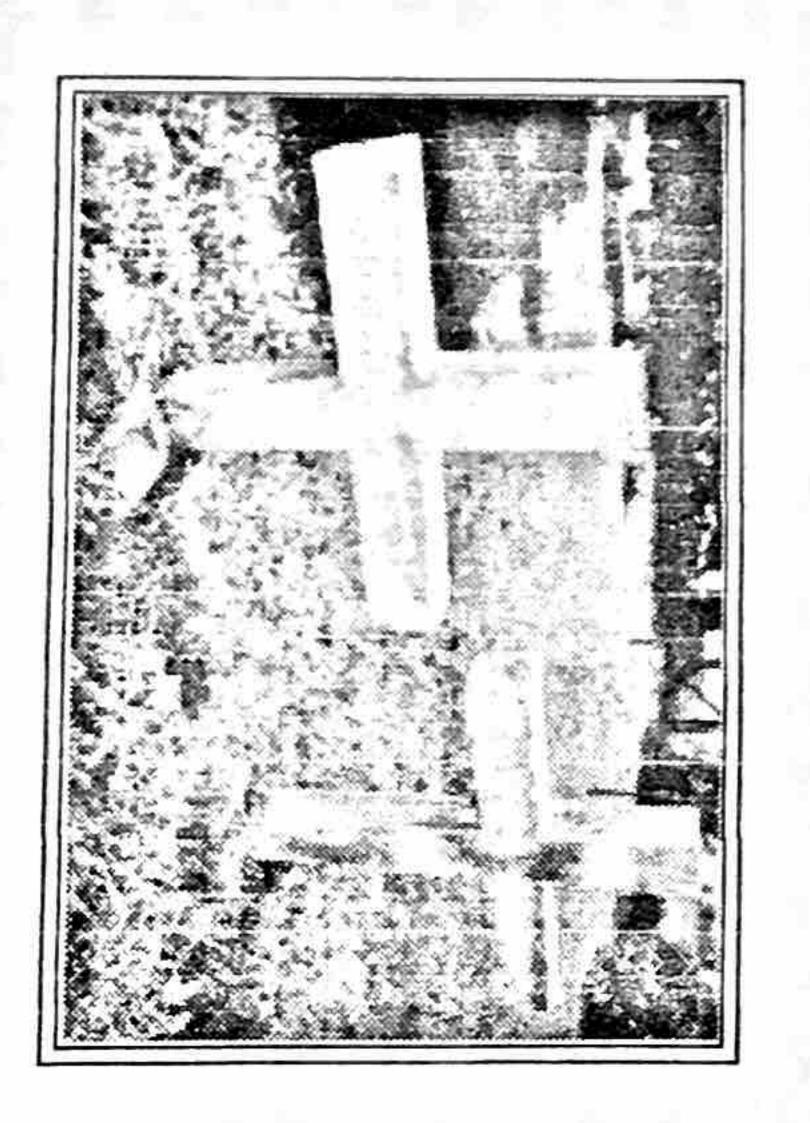
Erin H.

Ellis

Lowry,

Sarah

1969



Payne, 1 Payne, Robinson, Robinson, Robinson, Prather, Robinson, Robinson, Robinson, Robinson, Robinson, Plummer, Edna S Prather, Anna E. Prater, Nelson Plummer, Plummer, Plummer, Mary Richardson, rather, Martha E. Wilhemina **Richard** Virgie M. George Perry George George William Charles Sallie Hilda D. Laura I. Emma Charles William Louretta Maggie ഖ Ö d.1963 ö 1872-1950 18 1887-1957 1924-1975 ā 1882-1970 1912-1939 1921-1990 1830-1902 1838-1900 1865-1908 838-1921 904-1936 894-1954 45-1915 34-1992 1959 84-1961 1958 1962 1965 1980 1966 1969 Twyman, Grace L. Twyman, Lucille Wims, Wims, Savage, Scott, Aaron J. Young, Wright, Anna Mae Williams, Hesta B. Wims, Claggett Williams, John H. Young, Zane Harris Walker, Henry Canfield Smith, Summerville, Raymond Summerville, Walter E. Summerville, Sims, Marion Hall Sims, John I. Гhompson, Elijah J. Snow, Baby Girl Thomas, Lottie George William Dorothy Virginia E. Eleanor E Annie M. McPhersen Morris d. 1956 1909-1991 1923-1983 ö 1930-1975 1890-1961 ö 1933-1950 1891-1941 1882-1958 1994-1994 ٩ ö 1898-1989 1876-1944 1979-1994 1983 1969 1947 1973 1962 1955 1977 1990 972

Pooles FLGIN ED. FLIJAH UMC CEMETERY

Crampton, Della C.

Crampton, Harry C.

#### SURVEY

In the spring of 1995 Historic Medley District, Inc. (HMD) supervised the members of the History Club of Poolesville Middle Senior High School in making a survey of the Elijah Church Cemetery. During their first two visits to the cemetery, they numbered every marker including head stones, foot stones, family plot markers, stones with no inscriptions, bricks used to mark some plot boundaries, and metal plate markers. Then, with surveyor's tape and framing nails to hold the tape to the ground, they measured off 30-foot squares. They then made a record of the numbers included in each square. On their third and fourth workdays they copied off inscriptions and described the markers on a pre-printed form.

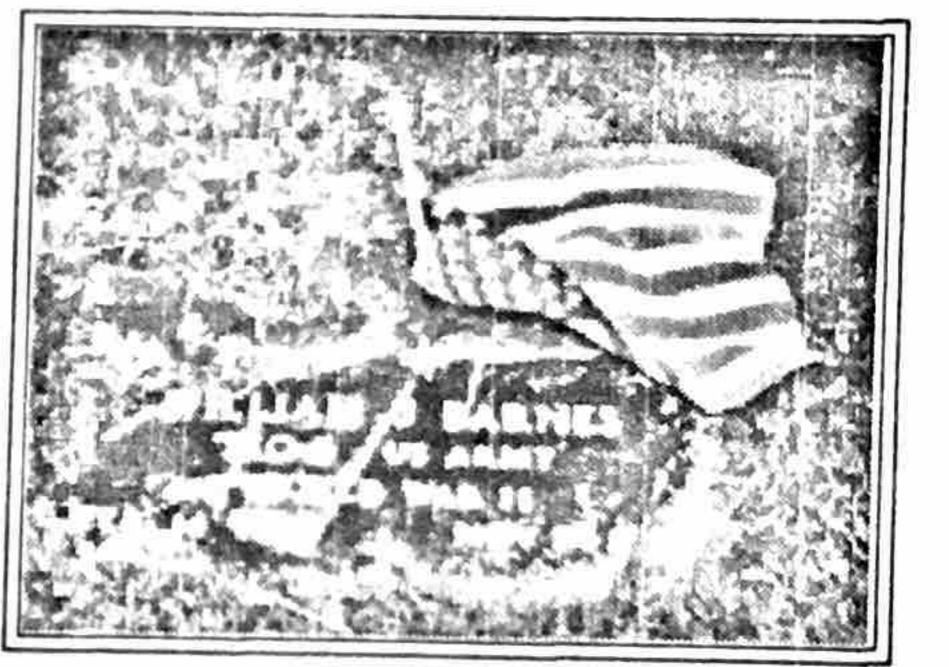
Today there are many beautiful marker stones in place, but there are also some stones which need repair or re-installation. Members of the church keep the grounds in excellent condition, enhancing



the peaceful, pastoral setting of the country graveyard.

The following alphabetical list has been compiled from three sources. It may not be complete since early church records were destroyed in the 1950s fire which destroyed the church. The sources used are:

- 1. Records of lot ownership kept by church officials.
- List furnished by Snowden Funeral Home of burials at the church from 1936 - 1994.
- Inscriptions on headstones. On some stones, only part
  of the inscription is decipherable due to weathering or
  lichen growth.



DATES

d. 1883

d. 1928

d. 1887

1896-1988

1834-1904

d. 1886

1830-1889

A., Rosanna E.	1888-1956
Barnes, D. Gradie	1877-1945
Barnes, Lucy C.	1877-1964
Barnes, William J.	1916-1990
Bell, John W.	d. 1973
Bell, Rosalie	d. 1979
Bolden, Clarence, Sr.	d. 1963

NAME

Charles A.

\_\_\_, Elizabeth

, Marjorie

, Peter H.

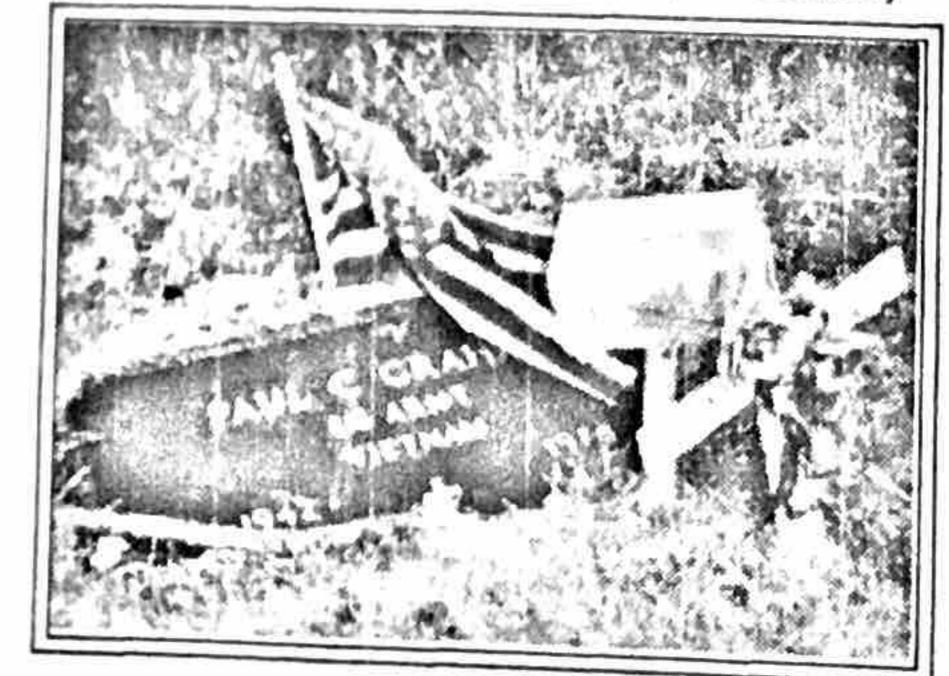
, William

Crampton, Leonard C. Crampton, William J. Crawford, Annie Cross, F. Davis, Christiana Davis, Clarence Henry Davis, H. Davis, James Henry

d. 1965 1871-1881 1841-1916 1790-1871

1895-1951

d. 1975



1846 ELGIN PRO



### Dispute focuses attention on historic value of church

lijah United Methodist Church has about 53

Freed slaves founded bought for \$150. According to the deed, the land was originally to be used to build a school. But the church and graveyard

Church members built the "Love and Charity Hall" on land that is now in the center of the graveyard. The upper floor was social hall, and the ground floor served as the only school for blacks in that area, according to local historian Mary Ann Kephart.

The Love and Charity Society was a burial society whose memy HPCHistoric Medley also got a To burial of friends and family.

Parishioners razed the hall pooled their money to build a new school for their children elsewhere in Poolesville.

The church itself has gone through four different buildings. The latest, a one-room white clapboard chapel with a basement, was built in 1950 after fire destroyed the previous

Before and during the Civil War, Poolesville was home mostly to white plantation owners and Southern sympathizers,

most of whom owned slaves, Mrs. Kephart says.

"When the slaves were freed, people gave and sold them land, and they established small communities," she says.

The ongoing conflict over the fence at Elijah Methodist has awakened new interest in the church among Poolesville resi-

Working with church mem bers, Historic Medley District Inc. is raising money to replace the entire graveyard fence with an antique wrought-iron version the preservationist group found in Richmond The fence costs nearly \$9,000. Residents have so far raised about \$4,000.

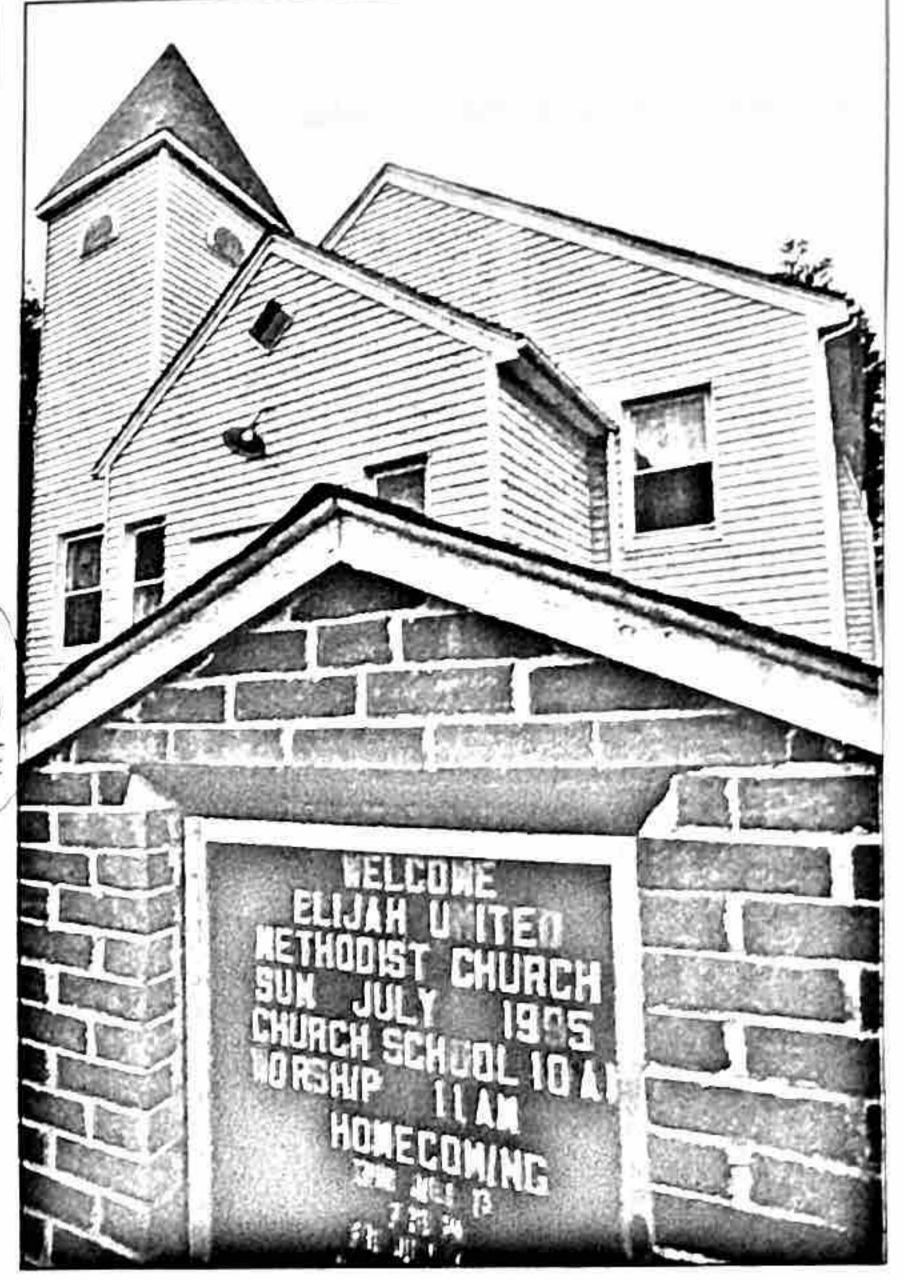
bers raised money to pay for the \$5600 grant from the Maryland

students in the History Club at Poolesville Middle-Senior High School helped map out the graveyard this spring.

Students spent about six hours laying out a grid, recording where gravestones are located and jotting down all the information carved on the stones.

"It is an important historic landmark in the town," says Sue Ketron, their teacher.

-Laura Outerbridge



### Cemetery clash pits builder vs. church

By Laura Outerbridge THE WASHINGTON TIMES

n its first 120 years, not much beyond the buzz of nearby tractors disturbed the peace of Elijah United its oak-shaded cemetery along Route 109 just north of Poolesville, Md.

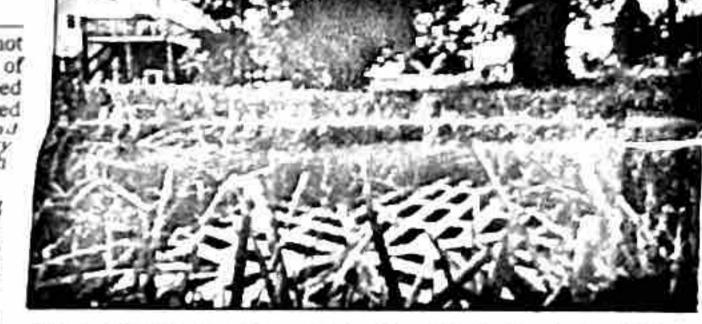
A woven-wire farm fence, long ago overgrown with vines, separated the two-acre plot and its 200 grave sites from surrounding pastures.

But in spring 1994, after a developer had filled one of those pastures with 54 newly minted single-family homes, peace became the first casualty.

The old graveyard was bordered on two sides by \$230,000 to \$400,000 brick homes and the manicured lawns and staked-up baby trees that are staples of the suburban landscape. All this would have been unre-

markable, a consequence of sprawl. But last year the developer, NV Homes, did two things: It removed a fence and installed a drainage pipeline through the graveyard The pair of changes continue to anger church members and preservationists.

In March 1994, the developer



had marked the cemetery on two of its three sides. Two homebuyers had found the fence unsightly and asked the developer to remove it as part of their sales contracts.

Overnight, the cemetery's historic gravestones appeared to become part of the suburban back yards. The granite 1886 headstone for a freed slave named only "Wil-liam" sits 24 feet from the deck of one of the homes.

The grave of Paul C. Graham, a Vietnam vet, decorated with small flags and silk flower ar-rangements, lies near children's play equipment and the backyard grill at another house. The white marble markers of Howard B. Lyles

Sr., both World War II veterans, lie a few yards from the toolshed of the same yard. The homeowner, Dale Geiss; has stacked his woodpile alongside the Lyles' graves as kind of a makeshift fence.

Church members don't dispute that the fence was on NV Homes' property. But they say they were surprised and disappointed that the developer chose not to notify them that the fence was coming down.

"They don't seem to have any concern for the church and the cemetery," says the Rev Irene Pierce, pastor at Elijah Methodist. "It seems like they could come talk to the church and work out some kind of a privacy fence."

Clockwise from the top: Gravestones in the cemetery of Elijah United Methodist Church seem to be in the back yard of a new home as the Rev. Irene Pierce (right) and church member Dorothy Norwood survey the historic property. Firewood stacked at the edge of a yard forms a sort of makeshift fence behind the grave of Howard B. Lyles Sr., whose brother is buried nearby. A gutter that is not on church property collects water from a drainage pipe that goes across the per stery's midsection. Installation of the pipeline and removal of a fence have. -- the church and the homes builder, NV Homes, at odds.

Local preservationists have taken on the fence as an issue of historical importance.

"Have you seen the pictures? The gravestones are literally sitting in people's back yards," says Van Dien, a retired professor at Trinity College and a Poolesville

"It was just such an injustice" to remove the fence, says local historian Mary Ann Kephart. A member of the Historic Medley District Inc., the area's preservation society, Mrs. Kephart is also the church's neighbor on the north side, opposite the NV Homes development

Historic Medley District (the group is named for an old voting district) is working on a campaign to raise money to replace the fence, together with Elijah Methodist Church members.

"I think it has a lot of dignity the church and the cemetery and it was ignoring that dignity, taking the fence down," Mrs. Kephart says.

For church members, the drainage pipeline is the primary cause of concern.

NV Homes installed the underground pipe last year. It runs across the graveyard's midsection, occuoving several unused grave sites.

The pipe, which raises a low hump through the cemetery, corrects a drainage problem - a pond that formed every time it rained - in a corner of the back vard of one of the new homes.

But Mrs. Pierce complains that the pipe was installed without church permission and after only preliminary discussions with church members.

She calls it "blatant disrespect and desecration of the cemetery." Mrs. Pierce became pastor at Elijah Methodist a little over a year ago, as the conflict was unfolding.

Dorothy Norwood, an active member at Elijah and wife of its lay leader, expresses the fear of many church members: "I have a plot out here," she says, motioning to the graveyard. "When I saw that pipeline out there, I thought, Maybe they'll wash me away!

Don Wolf, NV Homes production manager, who oversaw both the fence removal and pipelines project, declined to comment for this story, except to say, "It's been a long, drawn-out affair."

He referred calls to the company's lawyer, who did not return phone messages.

The developer and the church are in legal proceedings now. heading - not very fast - toward a probable court trial over the pipeline issue.

In a letter late last year to the church's lawyer, Mr. Wolf argued that it was the church's fault that water pooled in the new house's back yard.

The church graveyard, he said, was poorly graded because at some point church members had added dirt to the property, reshap-ing it into a hill. Thus, Mr. Wolf wrote, rainwater was not able to drain from his clients' property across the cemetery.

Church members deny having ever added dirt to the graveyard. ...

The two sides do agree that Mr. Wolf met in July 1994 with Richard Norwood, the church's lay leader, and received a preliminary verbal OK to run a pipeline through the graveyard.

But, church members say, Mr. Norwood told the developer the project would have to be approved by the church's administrative board. The church also wanted to have a say where the pipeline would go.

"We thought we had an agreement," Mr. Wolf told the United Methodist Connection newspaper in January. "Our problem was, we went on a handshake instead of a legal document. We didn't think that would be necessary."

The developer offered to settle

the matter in January, offering the church \$5,000 but asking that the amount be kept confidential

The church board and congregation rejected the offer. "Any negotiation we go into will have to be an open agreement,"

Mrs. Pierce says. She thinks there are probably two reasons NV Homes requested secrecy: "First of all, they're ripping us off to give us \$5,000," Mrs. Pierce says. "Second, they weren't

responding to our other demands." Parishioners want to see the pipe moved by about 10 feet, into the base of a hill, where it won't disturb grave sites. They also want compensation from the developer for use of church land, and an agreement for the pipe's maintenance.

Support in Poolesville seems to fall squarely behind Elijah Methodist. The church has gotten calls of support from many of the town's other churches as well as members of the Poolesville Chamber of Commerce

"They had no right to dig across another person's property and put that in," Mr. Van Dien says of the developer.

Members of Historic Medley District say the issue is a property dispute and they have no right

\* METROPOLITAN TIMES MONDAY, AUGUST 28, 1995 C9

C8 MONDAY, AUGUST 28, 1995

Haller Are.

Flaher Ave.

POOLESVILLE

METROPOLITAN TIMES \*

HMD mailed 500 letters in june - HPC \$ 600 did

- has reed \$4300 need much more

- HS history club measured stones, etc. - using Coalition info