MONTGOMERY COUNTY CEMETERY INVENTORY

	Survey ID
Cemetery name Prewer Fanu	les Cemetern
Alternate name(s) Aix - La - Ch	
rance manne(s)	
Address (or direction from nearest intersection)	
ADC Map Page Grid	Town Jerusalem (vic Bealleville
Type	Association
Religious	Free black
Family Brewer	Enslaved
Private	Ethnic
Other	Prehistoric
Setting Rural Urban Suburb	an Forested Other Relocated
Condition Excellent Good	Fair Poor
Negative Impacts (vandalism, dumping, negl	
RELOCATED TO MONOC	ACH (FAIFTER)
Approximate no. of burials 3 - 5	Date range of huriale
Description (markers, materials, arrangement, landscaping, fence, paths and roads, etc.)	
Win Specified that Willia	in Brewer we to be buried
on property where dece	ased son Camillus + Dothers
were already Buried.	But they were apparently
Morea as tarquahr	states Many & William are cacy records indicate Camillus
at old Monocacan Minn	com reads indicate Camillus
Nas Triores auso.	cacq records months
Surveyor(s)	Survey date9/5/04
Photographer	Date Photo no. /
Current owner Address/Phone No.	
Historic Status Locational Atlas ID	17/006 National Register
Master Plan ID	Other
UTM_ Relocated.	
Additional sources of information:	

Old Homes and History of Montgomery County, Maryland

"'Mid pleasures and palaces,
Where 'er we may roam,
Be it ever so humble,
There's no place like home."



"Heritage of the past is the seed that
brings forth the harvest of the future."
On National Archives Building



By ROGER BROOKE FARQUHAR
SILVER SPRING, MONTGOMERY COUNTY,
MARYLAND

and the first term of the state of

Aix La Chapelle

In THE northwestern section of Montgomery County about one mile southwest of Beallsville, four miles northwest of Dawsonville, and about thirty miles from the White House, a large, handsome white Colonial brick manor house with symmetrical wings attracts the attention of the passer-by. Standing about one hundred yards back from white brick entrance pillars, it faces west, its left-hand wing toward the highway.



NO. 2 D-3 DR. WILLIAM BREWER 1820 BRICK REMODELED 1938 BY DAVID A. SHOBER

The land was purchased by an eminent member of the Brewer family just after 1800, and the lovely old brick house was started in 1812 with bricks made on the farm. It was delayed by the War, and not finished until 1820. The plantation for about a hundred and twenty years was owned, and occupied by members of that prominent Montgomery County family.

Dr. William Brewer was born in Anne Arundel County in 1777. A man of intellect, he was graduated with an M.D. degree from the University of Pennsylvania Medical School at the age of twenty, and for a time was employed on the staff of the hospital there. He was a student while the famous Dr. Benjamin Rush was at the head of that famed Institution. (It will be recalled that Dr. Rush was not only a signer of the Declaration of Independence but of the

United States Constitution as well.) In 1800 Dr. Brewer returned to his native State, and on February 5 of that year married Mary R. Chiswell, a union that was blessed with fifteen children. He became the owner of a large amount of land in Montgomery County. Among his local purchases was: "one-quarter part of a tract known as Fortune," which was conveyed by deed to him dated December, 1802, by Robert Peter. In another deed, executed by Joseph Newton Chiswell in August, 1803, Dr. Brewer acquired: "one-quarter of the same tract known as Fortune." Part of Chiswell's Delight is also included in the farm. These conveyances are believed to be among those making up the home plantation which through the generations contained about 300 acres of land. Dr. William Brewer died in 1861, and his wife Mary passed away in 1867, and they are buried side by sidein old Monocacy Cemetery. His will, probated October 22, 1861, shows that he was very prosperous. He advanced to each of his children the following amount in eash: To John, James, and Nicholas, \$4,000 each. To Mary M., \$5,000, and to the three children of Eleanor Brewer Burch (deceased) \$6,162. To his widow he left his horse and carriage, the use of the home during her lifetime, and to his son, George, he left the option of taking the Woodstock farm of 276 acres, at twenty dollars per acre, or the home farm of 310 acres, at thirty dollars per acre, George to pay the difference into the estate if he took Aix La Chapelle. He took the latter. "Any notes due the estate from the children are to be deducted from the sums they shall receive, and all slaves unable to labor are to be jointly supported by the heirs," the will continued: Many bequests of personal articles, his watch, jewelry, wearing apparel, etc., were bequeathed in a codicil. A number of slaves were donated by name to the several heirs.

Dr. Nicholas Brewer, a son of Dr. William, attained distinction in Montgomery County. He took up the practice of his elderly father and carried it on with much success for many years. He lived at the time on an adjoining farm. He was in the Maryland State Senate in

1868 and 1870, again in 1874 to 1876, and was a member of the State Constitutional Convention in 1867.

George Brewer, Sr., born February, 1822, as has already been noted, inherited the Aix La Chapelle homestead from his father. It seems that he rented the farm to a tenant for a term from 1868 to 1875 after which he operated the plantation until his death in June, 1908. He married Althea Young, a daughter of Samuel Young of Poolesville, in March, 1849.

A son of this union, William G. Brewer, born in January, 1850 (the homestead descended to him upon the death of his father), remained a farmer living at Aix La Chapelle. In May, 1872, he married Ida White, a daughter of Major B. S. White. (William G. died in December 1944 and was buried at Monocacy.) A son, George W. Brewer II, married Betty Williams in May, 1907, and they lived at the old homestead for nearly forty years. (He died November 4, 1950.

work.

The Shobers did n for more than three y to Mr. B. W. Randles.

The original house center hall from the firm the firm of the second floor. To on each side of the half the second floor. To on each side of the half the second floor.

Lillian Brewer Byrd, daughter of William G. and Ida White Brewer, married Joseph D. Byrd in February, 1917, and today they live in the lovely old home which he acquired from his father's estate. (See Locust Grove III).

Althea Brewer, another daughter of William G. and Ida White Brewer, married Harvey J. White at Aix La Chapelle in 1908, and for many years lived at Stoney Castle until they turned it over to Dr. Byron Dyson White, a son of Mr. White by a former marriage. Harvey White was active in County politics for years, was in the House of Delegates of Maryland, and was a County Commissioner. He died in March, 1950, at the age of eighty years, and the farm on which they lived across the Edwards Ferry Road from Stoney Castle was sold in the summer of 1950.

In 1937 Aix La Chapelle, which then contained 310 acres of land, was sold by the heirs of Wil-

liam G. Brewer to David A. Shober of Washington. The picturesque old brick manor house was completely transformed into a commodious and elaborate country home. The ancient kitchen wing, a story-and-a-half building with slave quarters on the second floor, was removed, and a new addition constructed with "curtain structure" connecting it with the main house. This made the whole mansion one hundred feet long, and two stories high throughout. It is reliably stated that more than \$50,000 was spent on this work.

The Shobers did not enjoy their new home for more than three years. It was sold in 1940 to Mr. B. W. Randles.

The original house at Aix La Chapelle had a center hall from the front door to a door in the rear. A stairway, with a delicate handrail and newels, winds from the rear to a landing half-way up, where it turns 180 degrees to continue to the second floor. There are two large rooms on each side of the hall, each having a fireplace with fine mantels typical of the period.

On the second floor of the old house are two large rooms on each side of the hall over the corresponding rooms on the first floor, each with a fireplace and handsome mantels of fine woodwork. The attractive and commodious rooms in the new structure include kitchen, laundry, servants' room and bath in the first floor right-hand wing, and two bedrooms, living room and two baths on the second floor. In the new left-hand wing there is a billiard room and a library on the first floor and a living room and two baths on the second floor. Mr. B. W. Randles sold this estate, which he bought in 1940, from Mr. Shober, to Mr. Francis Ginn in 1954. The owner in 1961 is Mrs. Florence R. Ewald, a widow who has a married son who is farming the 159 acres, planning to start a dairy later on. She bought the estate in 1959, from Mr. Ginn.

"Let the old, old houses their secrets keep.

Leave them alone in their quiet sleep.

They are like old folk who nod by the fire.

Glad with their dreams of youth and desire."

CHARLES H. TOWNE

ABSTRACTS OF WILLS MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND

1826-1875

Compiled By

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MARY GORDON MALLOY, JANE C. SWEEN

JANET D. MANUEL

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25 May 1859 3 Dec 1861

Grandson: Francis B. Riggs (under age)

Husband: Vincent Brewer - all real estate; to be sold at his death

Asenath R. Young, Angeline W. Musgrove, Harriet King, Eleanor J. Watkins,

Amy C. King

John H. C. Brewer, Elias Brewer

Sons John H. C. Brewer and Elias Brewer

Lorenzo D. Watkins, Edward K. Watkins, Levi L. Watkins

BREWER, JOHN

L JWS-1 f 198

21 Mar 1866 24 Jul 1866

Maryland State Bible Society

Congregation of Presbyterian Church in Rockville "of which I am a very unworthy member" - my office and lot for the purpose of erecting a parsonage

Partner: George Peter - life estate in office

Wife: Elizabeth S. Brewer and

Children: Eleanor Brewer, William Brewer, John B. Brewer - remainder of land

Ex: Wife Elizabeth S. Brewer

Wit: John W. Anderson, George Brewer, W. Brewer

BREWER, WARNETTA

L JWS-1 f 48

18 Apr 1859 10 Jan 1860

Husband: Joseph Brewer

Brother-in-law: Dr. Nicholas Brewer

Nieces: Ruth Brewer, wife of Dr. Nicholas Brewer; Jane P. Brewer; Mary Brewer

Nephew: Arthur Brewer Brother: Robert Sellman

Brother: Francis M. Sellman and his children

Ex: Husband Joseph Brewer

Wit: Thomas Rawlins, Samuel Dyson, J. Montgomery Veirs

BREWER, WILLIAM

L JWS-1 f 91

18 Oct 1854 22 Oct 1861

Wife: Mary R. Brewer

George Brewer - 276 a. of Woodstock farm and adjoining land or testator's

homestead

Sons: William Brewer, John Brewer, Joseph Brewer, James Brewer, Nicholas Brewer

Grandchildren: Mary Brewer, John Burch, James Burch, children of dec'd dau.

Eleanor Burch

Dau: Mary Moore

Residue of land to above named legatees

Ex: Son John Brewer

Wit: Richard Stallings, Howard Griffith, Samuel Darby, Alfred Oden

Codicil dated 24 Sep 1857

Son: George - Woodstock farm already deeded; removes option for homestead Pt. of "Aix-la Chapple" homestead reserved for graveyard for "me and such of my family and descendants as may desire to be buried therein." Dec'd son Camillus Brewer and 2 others are already buried there.

Wit: Joseph Brewer, Howard Griffith, James Ingalls

BRIGHT, WILLIAM J.

L WT of R-2 f 208

22 May

Wife: Elizabeth Eliza Bright - tract where testator now lives

Ex: Wife Elizabeth E. Bright

Samuel Connell, John P. Connell, John W. Pumphrey Wit:

BRISCOE, JOSEPH

f 208

7 M 9 J

Wife: Charlota Briscoe - pt. of "Charles and Benjamin" where testator no

Grandsons: Edward Elkcorn, Joseph Beall - land at death of dau. Amelia Dau: Amelia Beall - land at death of mother

Son: William Briscoe Ex: Dr. William Palmer

Wit: Isaac Scott, William Birdsall

BROOKE, MARY ANN

L JWS-1 f 323

Francis Patrick Kenrick of Baltimore

Wit: Francis E. Boyle, John Dougherty, Lemuel Clements

BROOKE, NICHOLAS

L WT of R-2 f 73

To be buried according to the rites of the Roman Catholic Church in 1 of said church at Rockville

Wife: Mary Ann Brooke

Exs: Wife Mary Ann Brooke, Lemuel Clements Francis E. Boyle, Nicholas D. Warfield, W. B. Howard Wit:

L JWS-1 £ 73

BROOKE, ROGER Quaker

Sarah B. Farquhar - pt. of "Shepherd's Hard Fortune", etc.; "Bradford's Rest" where James Shaw resid Wife: Sarah T. Brooke

Son: Roger Brooke, Jr. - land on which he lives; 1/2 of pt. of "B