

HISTORIC PRESERVATION COMMISSION

Marc Elrich
County Executive
Chairman

Date: December 31, 2024

MEMORANDUM

TO: Rabbiah Sabbakhan

Department of Permitting Services

FROM: Laura DiPasquale

Historic Preservation Section

Maryland-National Capital Park & Planning Commission

SUBJECT: Historic Area Work Permit #1094686 – Porch alterations and fenestration alterations, basement

alterations

The Montgomery County Historic Preservation Commission (HPC) has reviewed the attached application for a Historic Area Work Permit (HAWP). This application was **Approved with three (3) conditions** at the December 18, 2024 HPC meeting:

- 1. The north attic window must be reduced in size to avoid impacting the bargeboard, and the shutters eliminated.
- 2. The new steps proposed on the south side of the front porch must be constructed of wood.
- 3. The applicant must submit dimensioned window specifications and/or window installation details for the proposed new and replacement windows. The proposed replacement window on the south elevation must match the dimensions of the existing window.

The HPC staff has reviewed and stamped the attached submission materials.

THE BUILDING PERMIT FOR THIS PROJECT SHALL BE ISSUED CONDITIONAL UPON ADHERENCE TO THE ABOVE APPROVED HAWP CONDITIONS AND MAY REQUIRE APPROVAL BY DPS OR ANOTHER LOCAL OFFICE BEFORE WORK CAN BEGIN.

Applicant: Muse Kirwan Architects

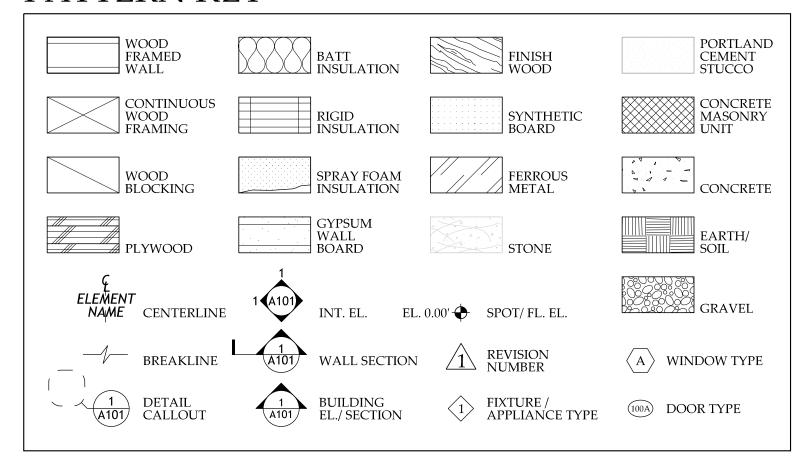
Address: 24227 Hawkins Landing Drive, Gaithersburg

This HAWP approval is subject to the general condition that the applicant will obtain all other applicable Montgomery County or local government agency permits. After the issuance of these permits, the applicant must contact this Historic Preservation Office if any changes to the approved plan are made. Once work is complete, the applicant will contact Laura DiPasquale at 301-495-2167 or laura.dipasquale@montgomeryplanning.org to schedule a follow-up site visit.



Description of Property: Please describe the building and sur landscape features, or other significant features of the property:	rrounding environment. Include information o	n significant structures,
Description of Work Proposed: Please give an overview of t	he work to be undertaken:	
REVIEWED By Laura DiPasquale, M-NCPPC at 8:14 am, Dec 31, 2024	APPROVED Montgomery County Historic Preservation Commission	

PATTERN KEY



LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviation	Item	Abbreviation	Item	Abbreviation	Item
@	At	FLR.	Floor	PLY., PLYWD	Plywood
A.F.F.	Above Finish Floor	FLRG.	Flooring	P.T.	Pressure Treated
ABV.	Above	F.O.	Face of	PTD.	Painted
A.H.U.	Air Handling Unit	F.O.S.	Face of Stud	R.	Riser(s)
APPROX.	Approximate	F.O.M.	Face of Masonry	R.O.	Rough Opening
BD.	Board (or Bead, if applicable)	FRMG.	Framing	REINF.	Reinforcing
Bldg.	Building	FT.	Foot	SHTG.	Sheathing
BLKG.	Blocking	FTG.	Footing	SIM.	Similar
BM.	Beam	GALV.	Galvanized	STD.	Standard
C.	Concrete	GWB.	Gypsum Wall Board	STL.	Steel
CL	Center Line	НВ	Hose Bib	ST. STL.	Stainless Steel
CLG.	Ceiling	HT.	Height / Heat	STOR.	Storage
C.J.	Ceiling Joist	H.W.	Hot Water	STRUC.	Structure
CMU	Concrete Masonry Unit	IN.	Inch	SW.	Switch
COL.	Column	JST.	Joist	Т	Tread(s)
CONC.	Concrete	JT.	Joint	T&G	Tongue and Groove
CONT.	Continuous	M., MAS.	Masonry	TJI	Truss Joists
CPR.	Copper	MDO	Medium Density Overlay	T.O.	Top of
DS.	Downspout	MDF	Medium Density Fiberboard	T.O. ARCH	Top of Arch
DWG.	Drawing	MEM.	Membrane	T.O.W.	Top of Wall
EQ	Equal	M.O.	Masonry Opening	U.N.O.	Unless Noted Otherwise
EX.	Existing Existing	MECH.	Mechanical	W/	With
EXT.	Exterior	Mil.	1/1000 inch	WD.	Wood
F.D.	Floor Drain	MIN.	Minimum	WIN., WDW.	Window
FIN.	Finish	O.C.	On Center	WPFG	Waterproofing
FLASH'G	Flashing	O.W.T.	Open Web Truss	WWF	Welded Wire Fabric

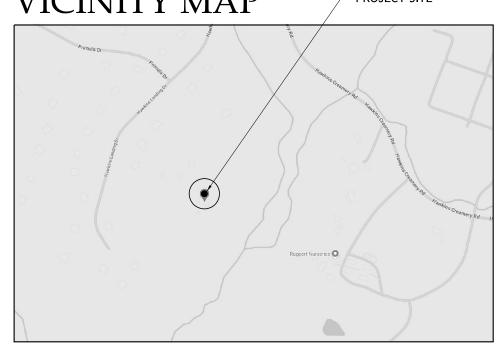
GENERAL NOTES

	e following notes shall apply to all drawings made as part of the Contract for construction for this project, including ose drawings listed in the INDEX OF DRAWINGS on this sheet:
1.	The Contractor shall field verify all dimensions.
2.	DO NOT SCALE THE DRAWINGS to obtain dimensions.
3.	Dimensions shown are to face of structure (i.e. face of stud, masonry, concrete) unless noted otherwise on the
4.	All construction resulting from the execution of this Work shall conform to the current 2018 International Residential Code (IRC) with ammendments, and the Maryland Building Performance Standards (MBPS); and with any other requirements established by Montgomery County and the state of Maryland.
5.	All Work represented in the drawings for this project shall be considered part of the Work required by the Contract Documents for the project and shall be executed in a manner consistent with the provisions described in the Specifications and General Notes.
6.	The construction work described in these drawings is applicable only to this Project. The Architect accepts no liability whatsoever for any construction Work performed on the basis of these drawings if such Work is not executed under a general Contract.
7.	The Contractor shall comply with current requirements for Montgomery County & the state of Maryland for radon mitigation.

ZONING SUMMARY

LOT DESCRIPTION:	Parcel 308			
ADDRESS:	24227 Hawk	ins Landing Drive, Gaithersburg, MD 20	882	
ZONE:	RC (Rural C	luster Zone)		
		ALLOWABLE (per Montgomery County, Maryland Zoning Ordinance)	EXISTING	PROPOSED
LOT AREA:		5 Acres	11.000 Acres	Existing to remain. No change.
LOT COVERAGE:		10% max.		Existing to remain. No change.
PRINCIPAL BUILDING SETBACKS:	FRONT:	50 FT min.		Existing to remain. No change.
	SIDE:	50 FT min.		Existing to remain. No change.
	REAR:	35 FT min.		Existing to remain. No change.
PRINCIPAL BUILDING HEIGHT:		50 FT max		Existing to remain. No change.

VICINITY MAP



DESIGN PARAMETERS

GROUND SNOW LOAD	30 psf	DECAY	Slight to moderate
WIND SPEED	115 mph	WINTER DESIGN TEMP.	13°F
SEISMIC DESIGN CATEGORY	В	ICE SHIELD UNDERLAYMENT REQ'D.	Yes
WEATHERING	SEVERE	FLOOD HAZARDS	July 2, 1979
FROST LINE DEPTH	30 inches	AIR FREEZING INDEX	300
TERMITE	Moderate to heavy	MEAN ANNUAL TEMP.	55°F

SCOPE OF WORK

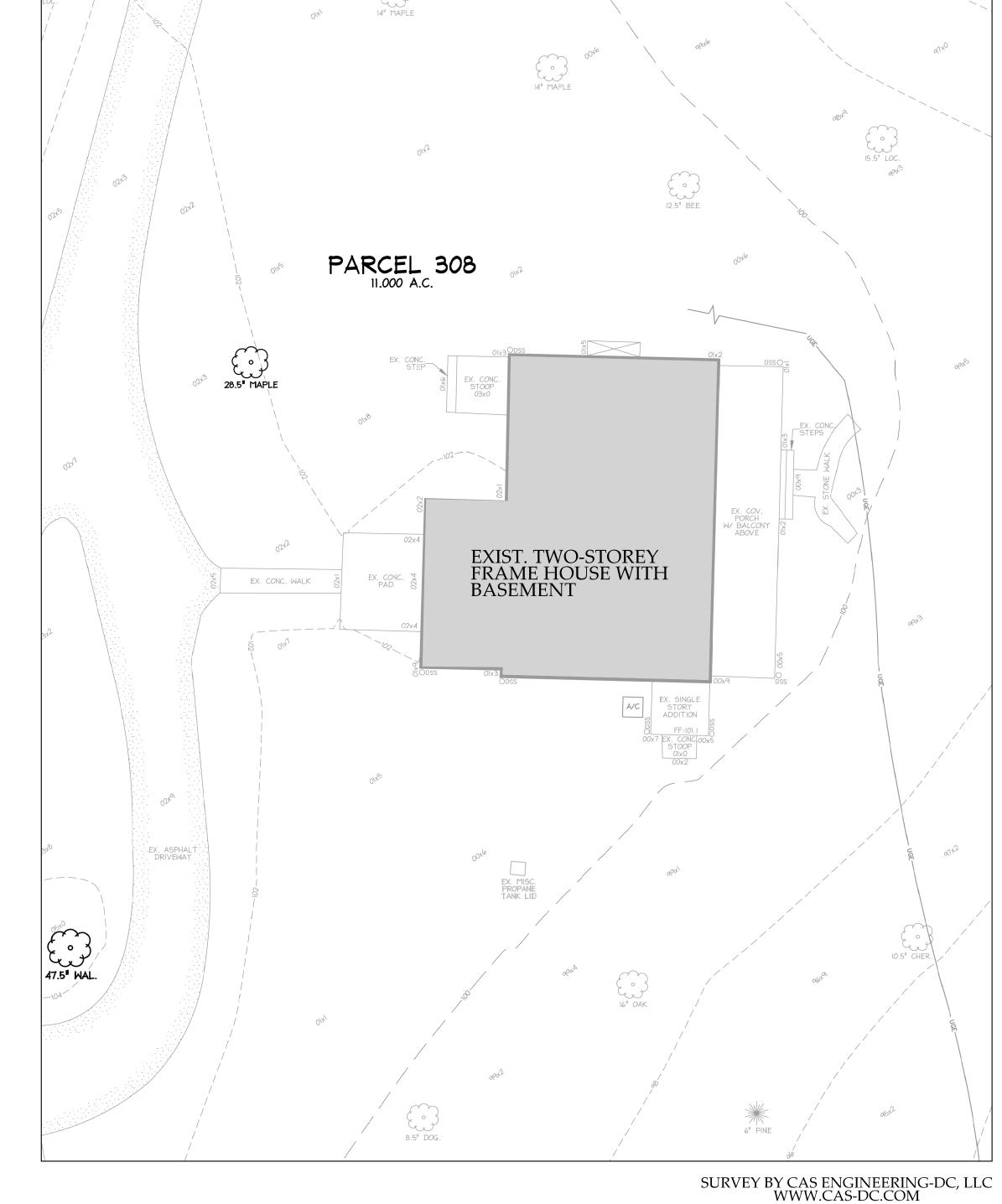
This project is for the alteration of an existing residence in Montgomery County, MD. The alteration work consists of interior renovations to the first and second floors including the attic floor with structural modifications per the drawings. The exterior alterations include the updating of steps/landings and a new terrace. Also, a cellar access door in lieu of the existing cellar access structure, and windows/doors modifications per the drawings.

INDEX OF DRAWINGS

Sheet	Drawing Title
A001	COVER SHEET
A002	PROPOSED SITE PLAN
A003	SCHEDULES }
D101	DEMOLITION FLOOR PLANS
D102	DEMOLITION FLOOR PLANS
A101	PROPOSED FLOOR PLANS
A102	PROPOSED FLOOR PLANS
A201	PROPOSED ELEVATION }
A202	PROPOSED ELEVATION }
A203	PROPOSED ELEVATION
A204	PROPOSED ELEVATION
A301	BUILDING SECTION AND DETAILS
S001	STRUCTURAL NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS
S100	FOUNDATION AND FIRST FLOOR PLAN
S101	FIRST AND SECOND FLOOR FRAMING PLANS
S102	FIRST AND SECOND FLOOR FRAMING PLANS
S201	FOUNDATION SECTIONS
S301	FRAMING SECTIONS
S302	FRAMING SECTIONS
E101	PROPOSED ELECTRICAL FLOOR PLANS
E102	PROPOSED ELECTRICAL FLOOR PLANS
E103	LIGHTING FIXTURE SCHEDULE
	A001 A002 A003 D101 D102 A101 A102 A201 A201 A203 A204 A301 S001 S100 S101 S102 S201 S301 S302 E101 E102

RENOVATION OF THE CLAYTON / WATKISS RESIDENCE

24227 HAWKINS LANDING DRIVE GAITHERSBURG, MD 20882



REVIEWED

By Laura DiPasquale, M-NCPPC at 8:14 am, Dec 31, 2024

EXISTING SITE PLAN

license number 15883, expiration date 07/23/2025.

I, William E. Kirwan, certify that these documents were prepared or approved by me,

and that I am a duly licensed architect under the laws of the State of Maryland,

SCALE: 1" - 10'

Professional Certification.

APPROVED Montgomery County Historic Preservation Commission

 \mathbf{S}_{ig}

山;

Z u r

г_р

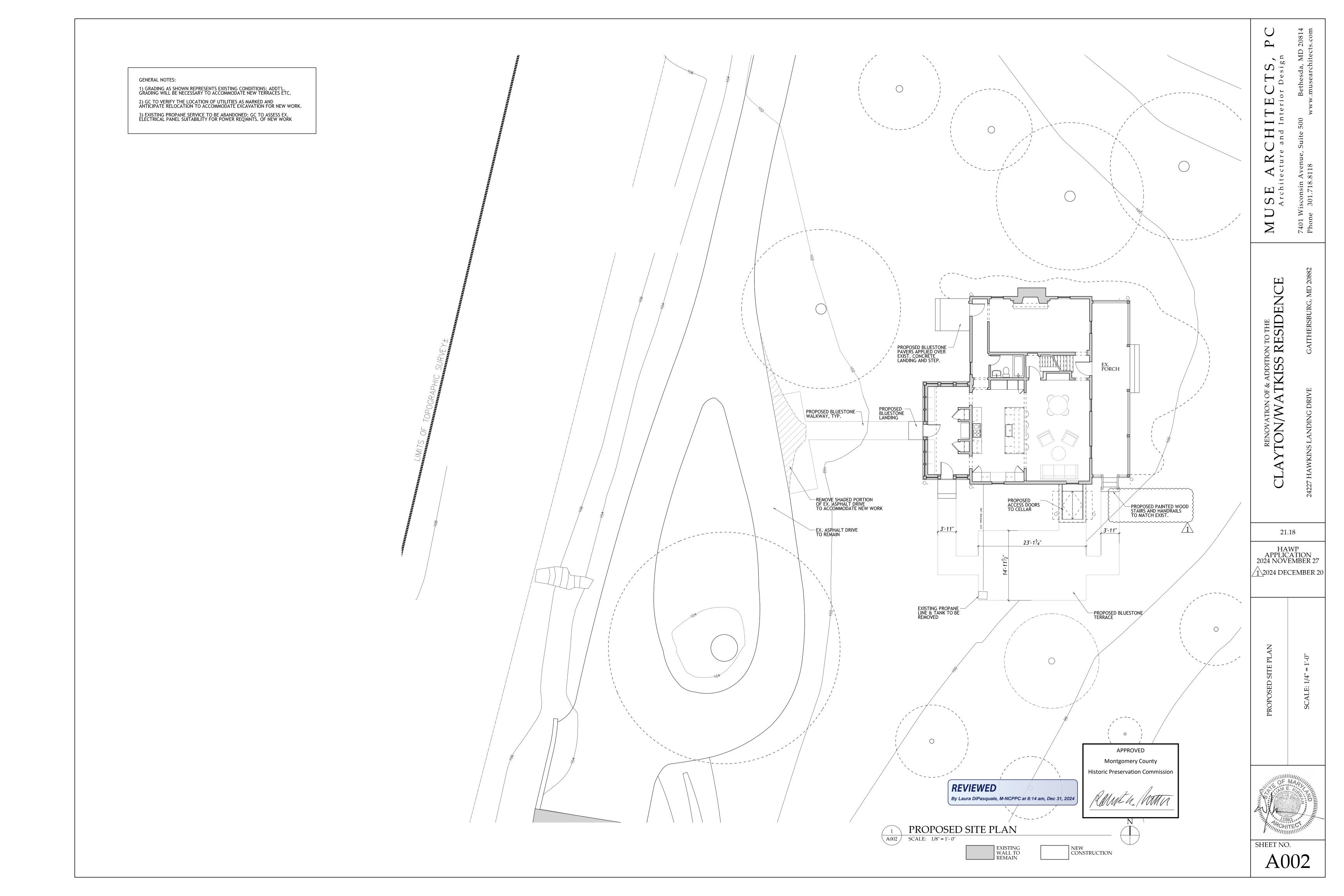
 S_{r}^{A}

RENOVATION OF & ADDITION TO THE TON/WATKISS RESIDENCE

21.18

HAWP APPLICATION 2024 NOVEMBER 27

12024 DECEMBER 20



FINISH SCHEDULE

	Room	Floor	Wall	Ceiling	Ceiling Ht.	Trim Type	Remarks
	MUDROOM 101	HDWD	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	7'-8 1/4"	PTD. WD. BASE	
~	KITCHEN 102	HDWD	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	8'-8 1/2"	PTD. WD. BASE	
LOOR	LIVING ROOM 103	HDWD	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	8'-9"	PTD. WD. BASE	
FIRST FLOOR	EXIST. HALL104	HDWD	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	7'-11"	PTD. WD. BASE	GC to modify trim to match new renovated areas.
	EXIST. BATH 105	HDWD	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	8'-5 1/4"	PTD. WD. BASE	
	EXIST. LIVING ROOM 106	HDWD	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	8'-7 3/4"	PTD. WD. BASE	
	STAIR HALL 201	HDWD	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	7'-8"	PTD. WD. BASE	
	HALL BATH 202	CER. TILE	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	7'-9"	TILE BASE	Tiled walls at tub/shower to ceiling
	PRIMARY BEDROOM 203	HDWD	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	7'-9"	PTD. WD. BASE	
	PRIMARY BATH 204	STONE TILE	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	7'-9"	TILE BASE	Tiled walls at tub/shower to ceiling
	CLOSET 205	HDWD	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	7'-9"	PTD. WD. BASE	
OOR	CLOSET 206	HDWD	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	7'-9"	PTD. WD. BASE	
SECOND FLOOR	CLOSET 207	HDWD	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	7'-9"	PTD. WD. BASE	
SECO]	LAUNDRY 208	HDWD	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	7'-8"	PTD. WD. BASE	
	BEDROOM 1, 209	HDWD	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	7'-8"	PTD. WD. BASE	GC to modify trim to match new renovated areas.
	CLOSET 210	HDWD	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	7'-8"	PTD. WD. BASE	
	BEDROOM 2, 211	HDWD	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	7'-9"	PTD. WD. BASE	GC to modify trim to match new renovated areas.
	CLOSET 212	HDWD	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	7'-9"	PTD. WD. BASE	
	STAIR HALL 301	HDWD	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	VARIES	PTD. WD. BASE	
FLOOR	OFFICE 1, 302	HDWD	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	VARIES	PTD. WD. BASE	
ATTIC FLOOR	OFFICE 2, 303	HDWD	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	VARIES	PTD. WD. BASE	
Ì	STORAGE, 304	HDWD	PTD GWB	PTD GWB	VARIES	PTD. WD. BASE	
IER	NEW TERRACE 107	BLUESTONE					
OTHER	EXIST. PORCH	E.T.R.					

INTERIOR DOOR SCHEDULE

	Mark	Location	Type / Material	Single / Pair	Size	Hdwr. Function	Remarks
	101A	MUDROOM 101	cased opening	N/A	2'-6" x 6'-8"	N/A	
	101B	MUDROOM 101	cased opening	N/A	2'-6" x 6'-8"	N/A	
~	101C	MUDROOM 101	hinged wood	single	2'-0" x 6'-8"	passage	
LOOF	101D	MUDROOM 101	hinged wood	single	2'-0" x 6'-8"	passage	
FIRST FLOOR	102A	KITCHEN 102	cased opening	N/A	2'-10" x 6'-8"	N/A	
Щ	102B	KITCHEN 102	cased opening	N/A	2'-10" x 6'-8"	N/A	
	103A	LIVING ROOM 103	cased opening	N/A	16'-1" x 6'-8"	N/A	
	103B	LIVING ROOM 103	hinged wood	single	2'-6" x 6'-8"	passage	
	202A	HALL BATH 202	hinged wood	single	2'-6" x 6'-8"	privacy	
	203A	PRIMARY BEDROOM 203	hinged wood	single	2'-6" x 6'-8"	privacy	
	204A	PRIMARY BATH 204	hinged wood	single	2'-4" x 6'-8"	privacy	
SECOND FLOOR	205A	CLOSET 205	hinged wood	single	2'-4" x 6'-8"	closet	
	206A	CLOSET 206	hinged wood	pair	2'-4" x 6'-8"	closet	
	207A	CLOSET 207	hinged wood	pair	2'-4" x 6'-8"	closet	
	208A	LAUNDRY 208	pocket wood	single	2'-8" x 6'-8"	passage	
	209A	BEDROOM 1, 209	hinged wood	single	2'-6" x 6'-8"	privacy	
	210A	CLOSET 210	hinged wood	single	2'-6" x 6'-8"	closet	
	211A	BEDROOM 2, 211	hinged wood	single	2'-6" x 6'-8"	privacy	
	212A	CLOSET 212	hinged wood	single	2'-6" x 6'-8"	closet	
R	302A	OFFICE 1, 302	hinged wood	single	2' -6" x 6'-8"	privacy	
ATTIC FLOOR	303A	OFFICE 2, 303	hinged wood	single	2' -6" x 6'-8"	privacy	
TTIC	304A	STORAGE, 304	hinged wood	single	2' -4" x 6'-8"	closet	
A	305A	STORAGE, 305	hinged wood	single	Varies	closet	
NOTES):			'			
1.	Contrac	tor to field verify all dimensions p	rior to placing order,	typical.		ı	1
2.	Swing a	s indicated in drawings.					
3.	Provide	safety/tempered glass per IBC/IR	C/local codes, typical	1.			
4	UNO:						

4. U.N.O. all interior doors shall be 1 3/4" thick, T.M.E. 5. Provide shop drawings for architect's review prior to placing an order.

6. All hardware finish TBD, typical. Contractor shall verify with Owner and architect prior to placing an order.

APPLIANCE SCHEDULE

$A_{\mathbf{I}}$	LIAINC	E SCHEDULE	
	Mark	Manufacturer/Model	Remarks
	DANCE	36" AGA Induction Range	Finish: White
	RANGE	AEL361INWHT	
	HOOD	36" AGA Wall Mount Cascade wall Hood	Finish: White
	ПООБ	AH3630CAC	
	REFRIGERATOR	24" Monogram Panel-Ready built-in Column Refrigerator	Includes Monogram ZKUN - Fully intergrated refrigeration / freezer and
		ZIR241NPNII	unification kit for side by side.
61	FREEZER	18" Monogram Panel-Ready built-in Column Ref.	
100	FREEZEK	ZIF181NPNII	
KITCHEN 102	BEVERAGE REF.	24" Sub-Zero Undercounter Panel-Ready Bev. Ref.	
ITC	<i>DE VERTICE TELL</i> .	DEU2450BG/L	
×	DISHWASHER	24" Monogram Panel-Ready built-In	
		ZDT925SINII	
	WALL OVEN	27" Viking Double Electric Oven	Finish: Stainless Steel
		VDOE527SS	
	MICROWAVE	30" Sharp Microwave drawer	Finish: Stainless Steel
	DRAWER	SMD3070ASY	
		In-SinkErator Pro	Install w/ countertop air switch.
	DISPOSAL	3/4 HP Continuous Feed	Coordinate location with architect and owner prior to installation.
∞	WASHER	28" GE Profile (Front Loading Washer)	Finish: White
. 20	WASIIEK	PFW870SSVWW	
)RY	DRYER	28" GE Profile (Front Loading Electric Dryer)	Finish: White
N.	DKIEK	PFD87ESSVWW	
LAUNDRY 208	Stacking Kit	GE stacking kit	
_	Stacking Kit	GFA28KITN	

REVIEWED By Laura DiPasquale, M-NCPPC at 8:14 am, Dec 31, 2024

Montgomery County **Historic Preservation Commission**

WINDOW SCHEDULE

Mark	Description	F.S.	Light Cut	Remarks
A	Marvin Ultimate Wood Operable Double-Hung	2'-5 1/2" x 4'-9 1/4"	2W x 2H	Group of 3 typ, (W. elevation). With simulated divided lites & 7/8" muntin bars.
В	Marvin Ultimate Wood Operable Double-Hung	2'-8" x 4'-9 1/4"	2W x 2H	Heads to align w/adj. doors and typ window head height.
C	Marvin Ultimate Wood Operable Double-Hung T.M.E. GC to verify	2'-7 1/2" x 4'-91/4"	2W x 2H	To match typ. window on existing residence - GC to verify dimensions and sticking profiles.
D	Marvin Ultimate Wood Operable Outswing Casement	2'-7 1/2" x 4'-91/4"	2W x 2H	Overall dims T.M.E. Provide 1 15/16" Horizontal muntin to simulate double-hung lock rail. Provide 1 1/8" Vertical muntin T.M.E.
E	Marvin Ultimate Wood Operable Outswing Casement	2'-4" x 4'-0"	2W x 2H	No Shutters. Provide 1 15/16" Horizontal muntin to simulate double-hunglock rail. Provide 1 1/8" Vertical muntin T.M.E.
EX	Existing window to remain			

- 1. Contractor to verify all dimensions in field prior to placing order, typical.
- 2. Contractor shall provide shop drawings for architect's review prior to placing order.
- All windows to have simulated divided lites muntin bar with internal spacer bar To Match Existing.
- Window swings are indicated on plans & elevations.
- Provide safety/tempered glass per IRC/ local code. 6. Provide ultraview screens at all operable windows.

EXT. DOOR SCHEDULE

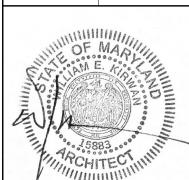
Mark	Description	Leaf	Hardware	Remarks
X01	Marvin Ultimate Wood Swinging French Door	2'-8" x 6'-8"	Entry	1 3/4" thick inswing exterior door. Verify existing header clearance. With simulated divided lites & 7/8" muntin bars.
X02	Marvin Ultimate Wood Swinging French Door	2'-8" x 6'-8"	Entry	1 3/4" thick inswing exterior door. Verify existing header clearance. With simulated divided lites & 7/8" muntin bars.
X03 Bilco classic series - Powder Coated Metal Basement Access Door A'-3" x 6'-0" (per mfr. sizing reqs.)		Entry		

NOTES:

- 1. Contractor to verify all dimensions in field prior to placing order, typical.
- 2. Contractor shall provide shop drawings for architect's review prior to placing order.

PLUMBING SCHEDULE

	Room	Mark	Fixture	Color	Fittings	Finish	Remarks		
	Kitchen 102	S 1	Shaws 30" Shaker Farmhouse Single BasinFireclay Kitchen Sink MS3018WH	White	Newport Brass - Chesterfield 1.8 GPM Widespread Bridge Kitchen Faucet 9458/06 & Newport Brass - Chesterfield 4.5 GPM Wall Mounted SingleHole Pot Filler 1030-5503/06 Provide Brasstech 4-3/8" Solid Brass Post Type Basket Strainer with Flange 121/06	Antique Brass	Provide supplies, stops, and P-trap. Provide disposal with air switch in matching finish; see appliance schedule. See plans and interior elevations for alignment/ dimensions. GC shall coordinate exact rough-in location for faucet & air switch w/ architect prior to installation.		
		L1	Undermount porcelain sink (qty. 2)	White	Perrin and Rowe U.3141LS-PN-2 Widespread BathroomFaucet (qty. 2)	Polished Nickel	Qty. 2ea. Provide supplies, stops, and P-trap in chrome finish. See plans for vanity alignment/ dimensions.		
					Perrin and Rowe 7" Tub Spout U.3183PN	Polished Nickel			
			Kohler Bellwether Bath		Perrin and Rowe Multi Function Rain Shower Head U.5800PN	Polished Nickel	Provide House of Rohl R45, 1/2" Thermostatic Rough-in Valve		
		T 1	Tub 66" L x 32" W Cast Iron Soaking for Three	White	Perrin and Rowe 7" Wall Mounted Shower Arm and Flange U. 5182STN	Satin Nickel	with NPTConnection Type and up to 5 functions Provide Signature Hardware SH622PN		
	Hall Bath		Wall Alcove with fully tiled walls. K-847-0		Rohl Spa Shower 1.8 GPM Single Function Hand Shower Package 1272EPN	Polished Nickel	See plans and interior elevations for fitting alignment/ dimensions.Pop-Up Drain with Overflow Cover forAlcove Tub		
	202				Perrin and Rowe Deco Five Function Thermostatic ValveTrim Only with Single Cross / Lever U.TDC45W1	Polished Nickel			
		WC1	DXV Fitzgerald 2 Piece Elongated 1.28 GPF D2205CA101.415	Canvas White	DXV 7381344-200.0080A Fitzgerald Toilet Trip Lever.	Polished Nickel	See plans and interior elevations for alignment/ dimensions.		
FLOOR			OTHER - B	athroom	accessories	Polished Nickel	All Perrin and Rowe Deco 7" Wall Mounted Towel Ring U.6135PN, U.6148PN Deco Wall Mounted Euro Toilet Paper Holder, U.6148PN Deco Double Robe Hook, U.6122PN Deco 24" Towel Bar, U.6141PN		
SECOND FL		L2	Undermount porcelain sink (qty. 2)	White	Perrin and Rowe U.3141LS-PN-2 Widespread BathroomFaucet (qty. 2)	Polished Nickel	Qty. 2ea. Provide supplies, stops, and P-trap in chrome finish. See plans for vanity alignment/ dimensions.		
SEC			Kohler Bellwether Bath Tub 66" L x 32" W Cast Iron Soaking for Three Wall Alcove with fully tiled walls. K-847-0	White	Perrin and Rowe 7" Tub Spout U.3183PN	Polished Nickel			
					Perrin and Rowe Multi Function Rain Shower Head U.5800PN	Polished Nickel			
		-			Perrin and Rowe 7" Wall Mounted Shower Arm and Flange U.5182STN	Satin Nickel	Provide House of Rohl R45 , 1/2" Thermostatic Rough-in Valve with NPTConnection Type and up to 5 functions		
	Primary Bath 204	12			Rohl Spa Shower 1.8 GPM Single Function Hand Shower Package 1272EPN	Polished Nickel	Provide Signature Hardware SH622PN See plans and interior elevations for fitting alignment/ dimensions.Pop-Up Drain with Overflow Cover forAlcove Tub		
	201				Perrin and Rowe Deco Five Function Thermostatic ValveTrim Only with Single Cross / Lever U.TDC45W1	Polished Nickel			
		WC2	DXV Fitzgerald 2 Piece Elongated 1.28 GPF D2205CA101.415	Canvas White	DXV 7381344-200.0080A Fitzgerald Toilet Trip Lever.	Polished Nickel	See plans and interior elevations for alignment/ dimensions.		
			OTHER - B	athroom	accessories	Polished Nickel	All Perrin and Rowe Deco 7" Wall Mounted Towel Ring U.6135PN, U.6148PN Deco Wall Mounted Euro Toilet Paper Holder, U.6148PN Deco Double Robe Hook, U.6122PN Deco 24" Towel Bar, U.6141PN		



Refinish all floors

E.T.R. - Existing to Remain T.M.E. - To Match Existing



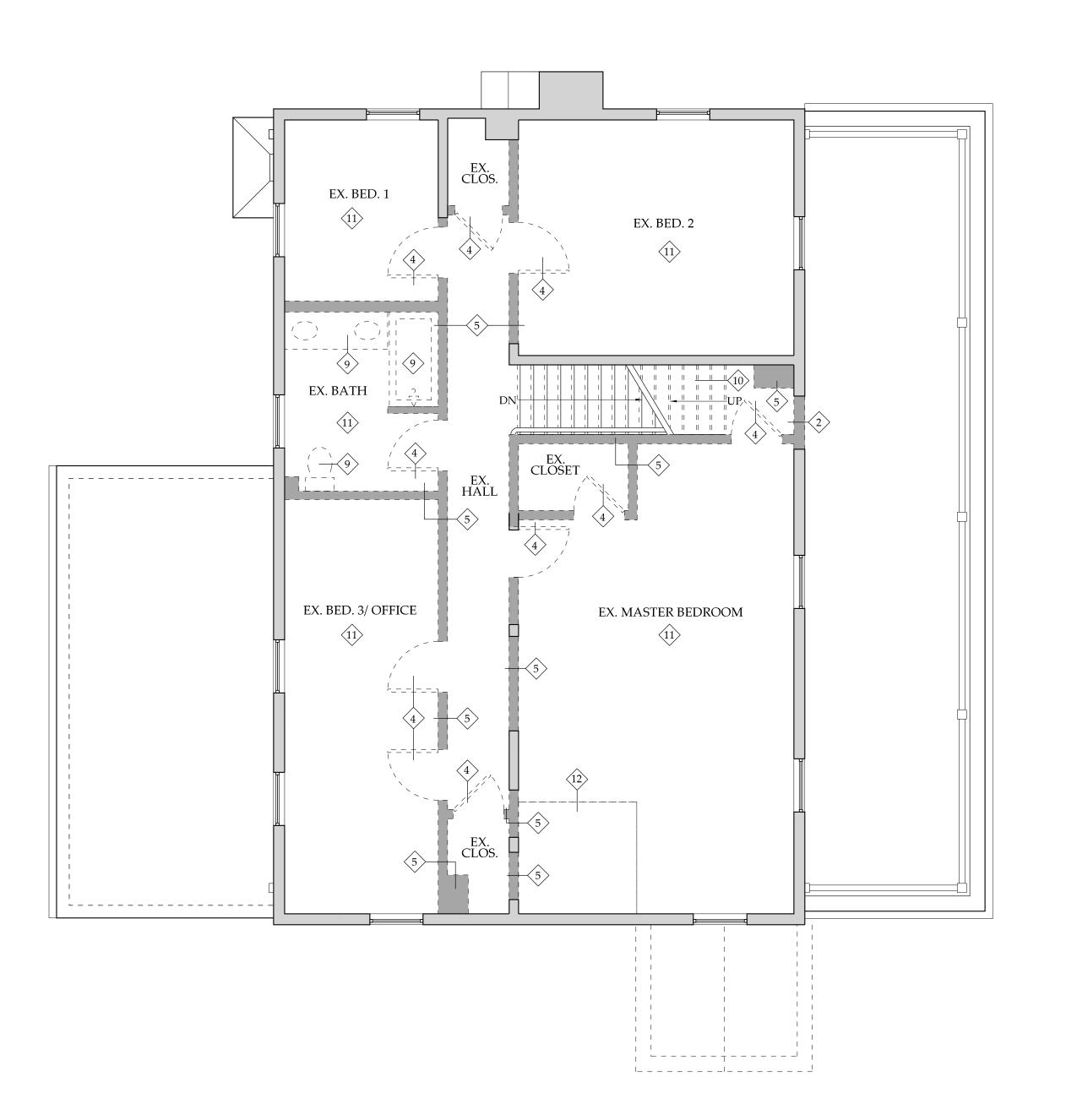
₹ u r Ch S. ON TO THE RESIDEN(

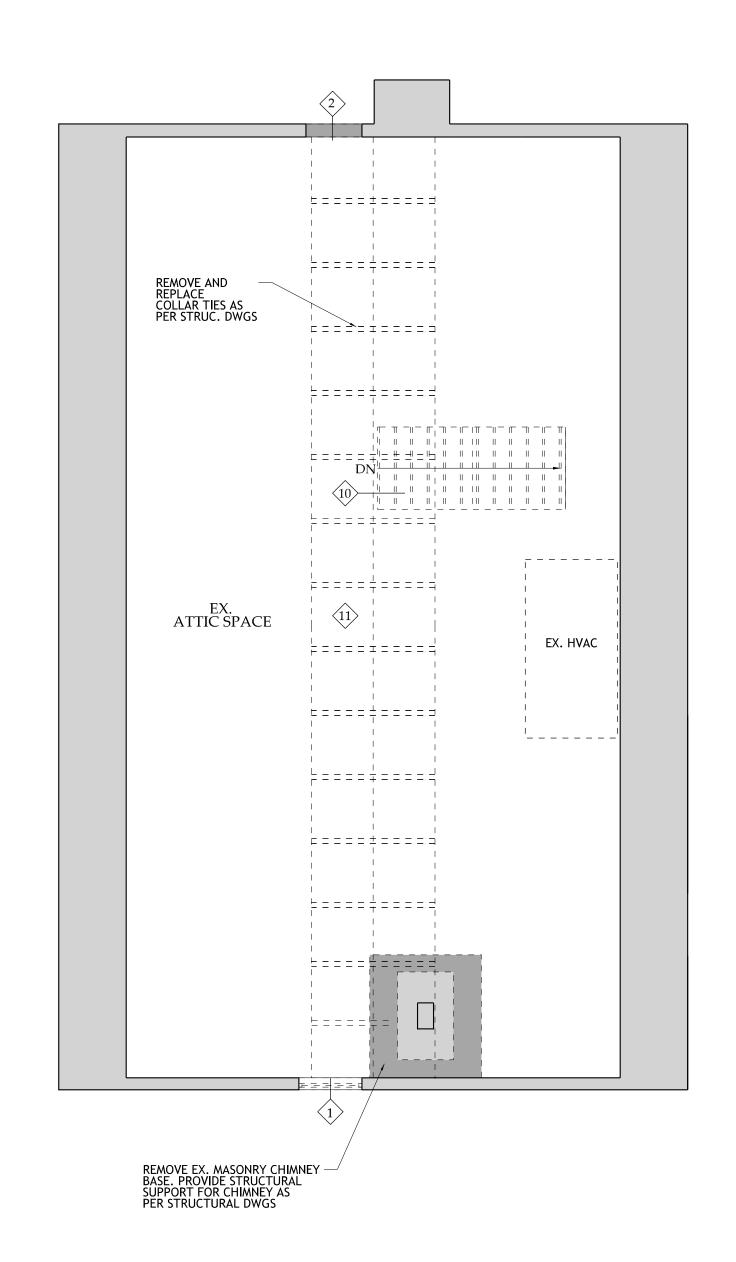
RENOVATION OF & ADDITION OF WATERINGS AND A TRIBES AND A

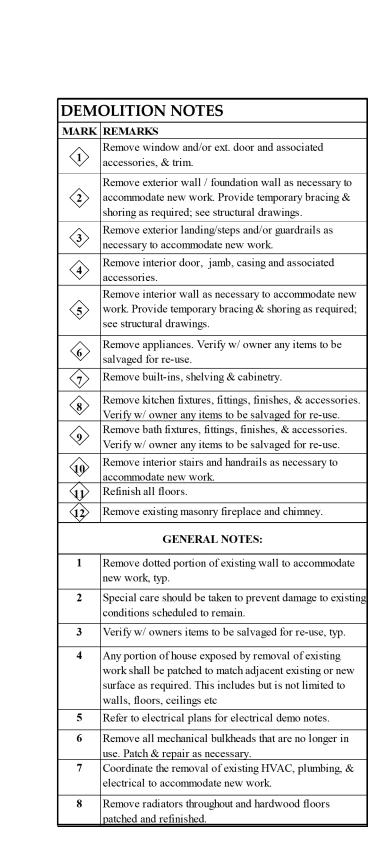
21.18

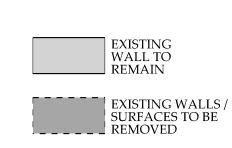
HAWP APPLICATION 2024 NOVEMBER 27 $\sqrt{1}$ 2024 DECEMBER 20

SHEET NO. D101









DEMOLITION SECOND FLOOR PLAN

SCALE: 1/4" = 1'- 0"

DEMOLITION ATTIC FLOOR PLAN

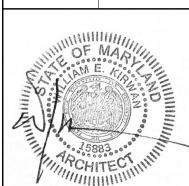
SCALE: 1/4" = 1'- 0"



REVIEWED

By Laura DiPasquale, M-NCPPC at 8:14 am, Dec 31, 2024





21.18

HAWP APPLICATION 2024 NOVEMBER 27

 $\sqrt{1}$ 2024 DECEMBER 20

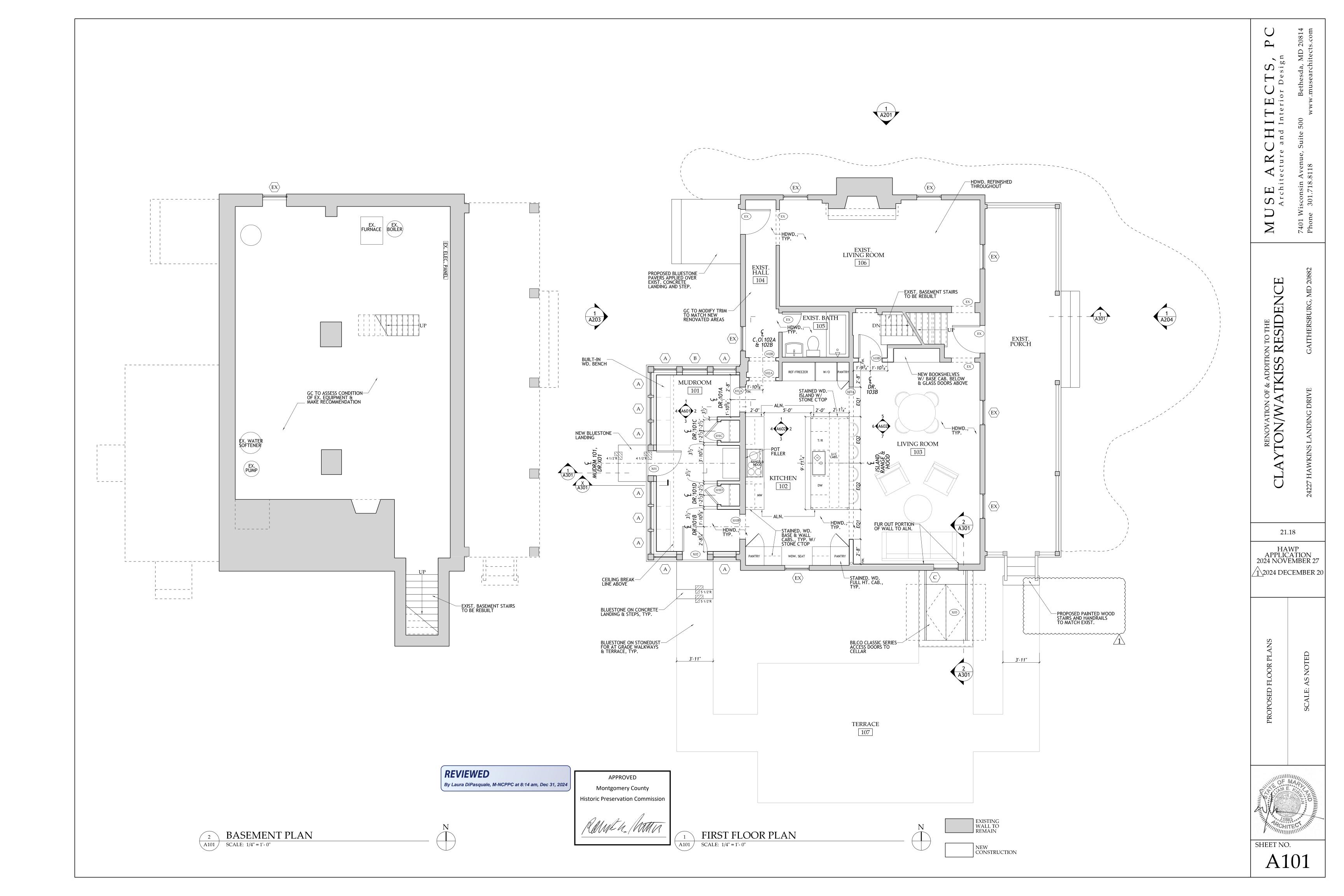
₹ u r

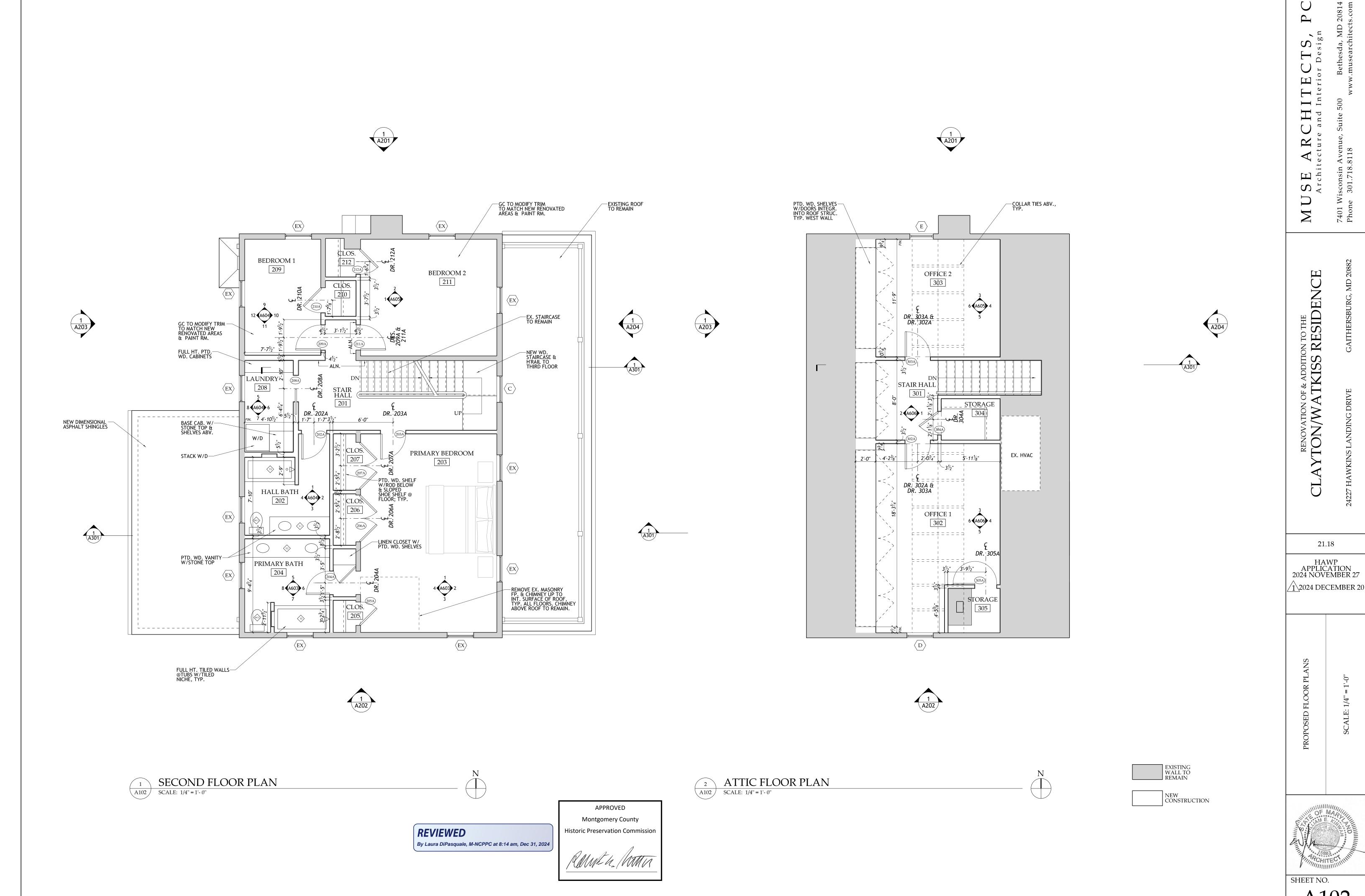
다 P

ON TO THE RESIDEN(

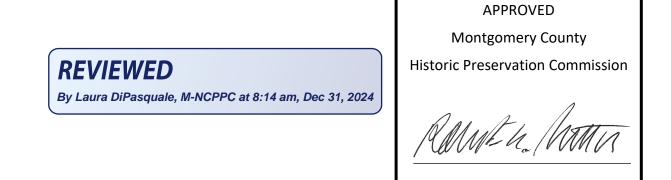
S,

D102





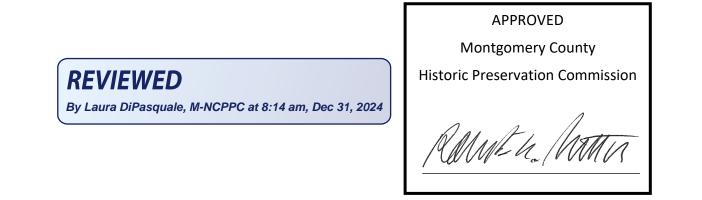
A102



SE

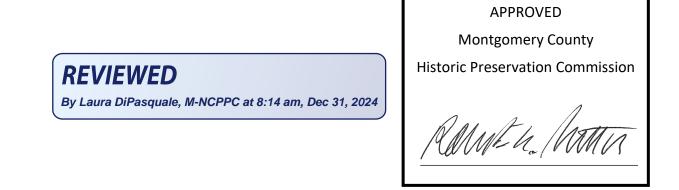






SE





MUSE ARCHITECTS, Position Posi

YTON/WATKISS RESIDENCE

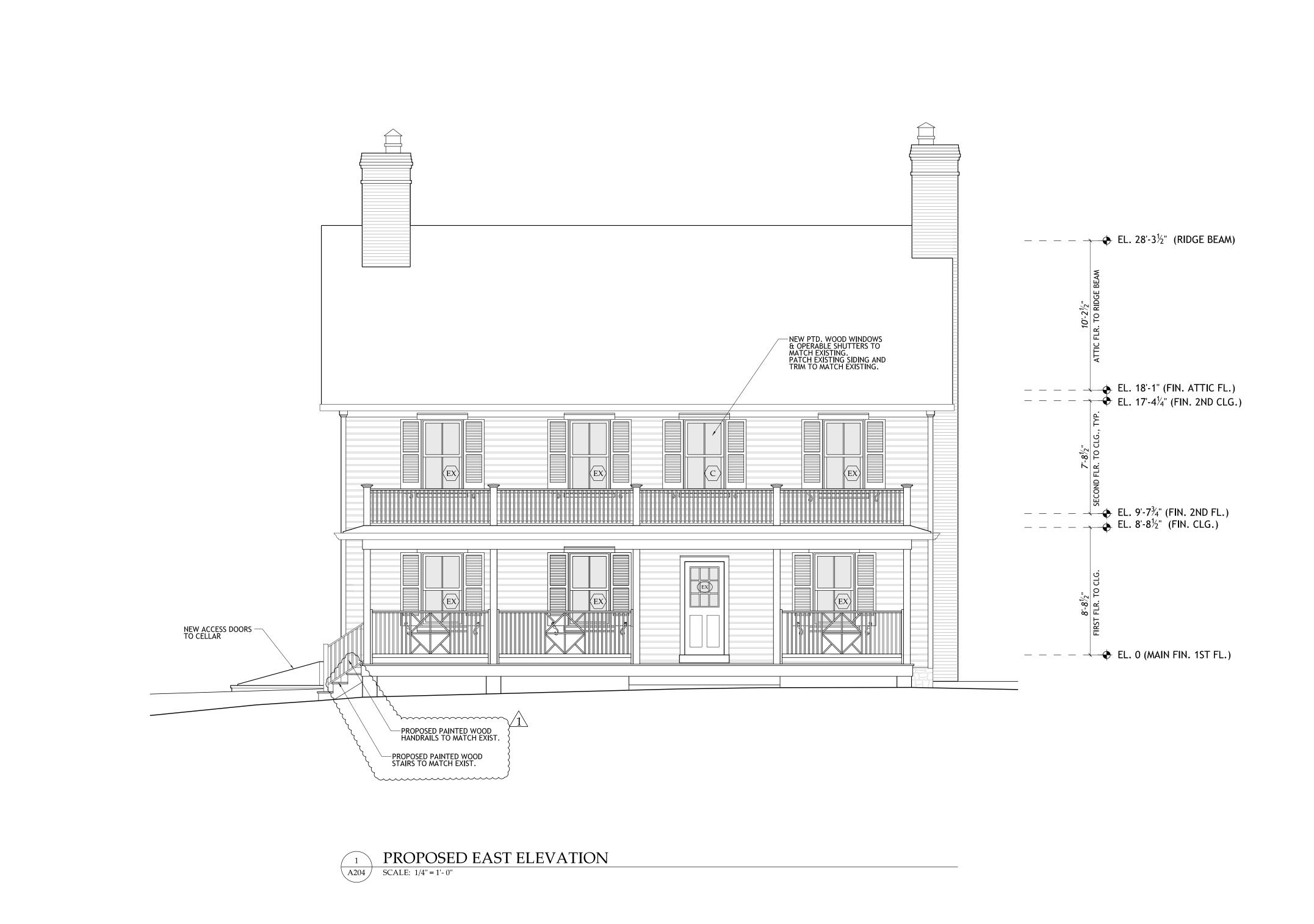
21.18

HAWP
APPLICATION
2024 NOVEMBER 27

1 2024 DECEMBER 20

PROPOSED ELEVATION
SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"

OF MARL OF MARL SS883.



APPROVED

Montgomery County

Historic Preservation Commission

REVIEWED

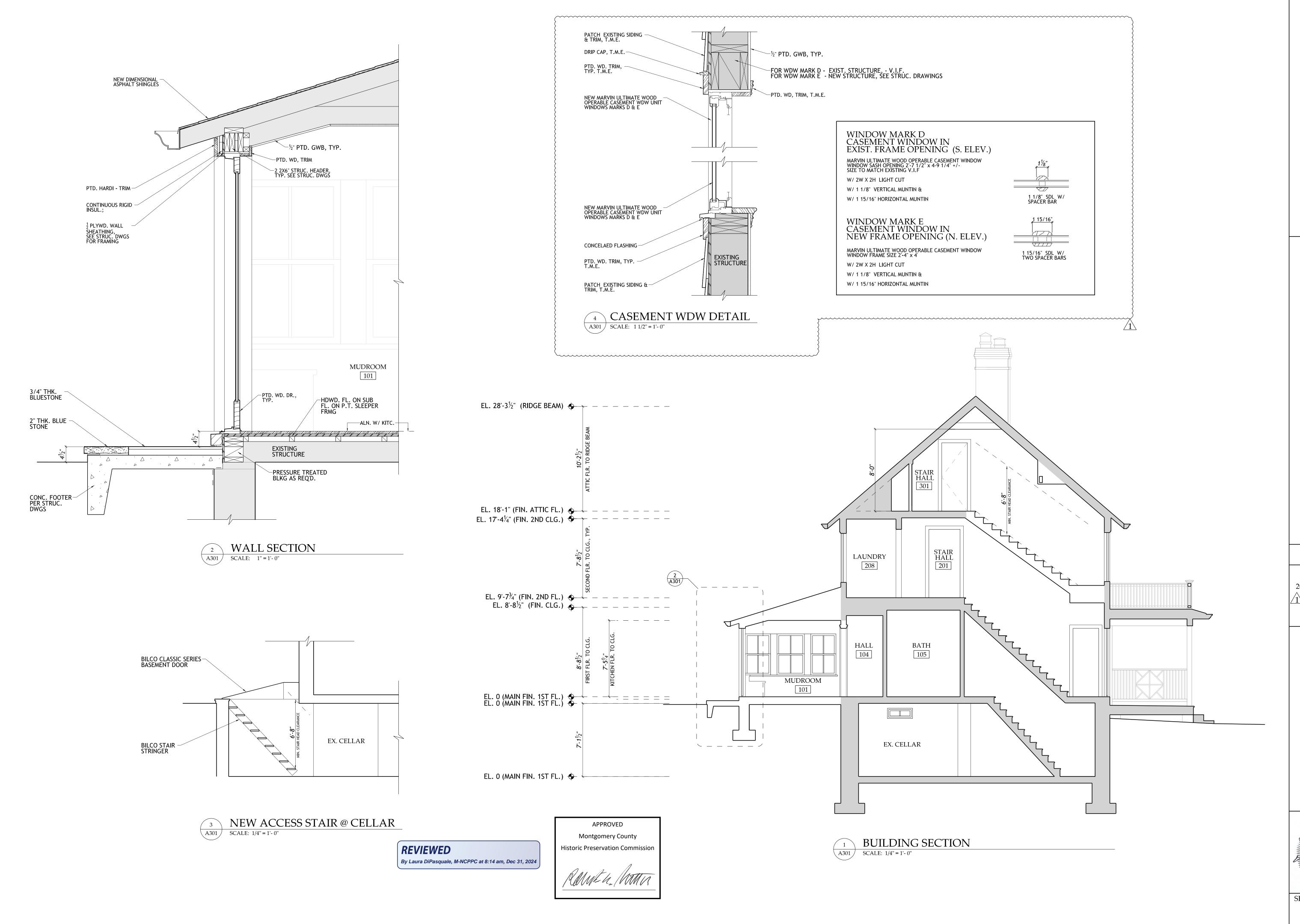
By Laura DiPasquale, M-NCPPC at 8:14 am, Dec 31, 2024

Z n Ch Ch S_{r}^{A}

ON TO THE RESIDEN(RENOVATION OF & ADDITION OF YEADDITION OF A PROPERTY OF THE PR

21.18

HAWP APPLICATION 2024 NOVEMBER 27 <u>1</u>2024 DECEMBER 20



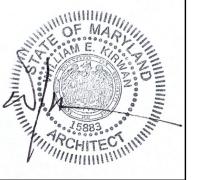
田 h

ON TO THE RESIDEN

21.18

HAWP APPLICATION 2024 NOVEMBER 27

1 2024 DECEMBER 20



30 PSF

90 MPH (SERVICE)

FLOOR LIVE LOAD LIVING AREAS

SLEEPING ROOMS 40 PSF ATTICS W/ STORAGE 20 PSF EXTERIOR DECK 40 PSF

SNOW LOAD (GROUND SNOW) 115 MPH (ULTIMATE) WIND LOAD

SEISMIC DESIGN CATEGORY

TERMITE HAZARD MODERATE TO SEVERE

DAMAGE FROM WEATHERING **SEVERE**

A MINIMUM OF 15 PSF DEAD LOAD WAS ADDED IN THE DESIGN.

B. MECHANICAL UNITS AND ANY OTHER EQUIPMENT WITH WEIGHTS SHOWN IN PLAN AND SUPPORTED BY THE STRUCTURE WERE CONSIDERED IN THE DESIGN OF THE STRUCTURE. ANY ADDITIONAL EQUIPMENT NOT SHOWN ON STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS AND HAVING A WEIGHT IN EXCESS OF 400 POUNDS SHALL BE BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER PRIOR TO INSTALLATION.

C. THE BASIC STABILITY OF THE STRUCTURE IS DEPENDENT UPON THE DIAPHRAGM ACTION OF FLOORS. WALLS & ROOF ACTING TOGETHER. CONTRACTOR TO PROVIDE ALL GUYS, BRACES, STRUTS, ETC. AS REQUIRED TO ACCOMMODATE ALL LIVE, DEAD AND WIND LOADS UNTIL ALL FINAL CONNECTIONS BETWEEN THESE ELEMENTS ARE MADE.

2 EARTHWORK

A. SOIL BEARING VALUE AT THE BOTTOM OF ALL FOOTINGS IS ASSUMED TO BE 1500 PSF. THIS VALUE IS TO BE VERIFIED IN THE FIELD PRIOR TO POURING FOOTINGS BY A REGISTERED ENGINEER EXPERIENCED IN SOILS ENGINEERING OR BY A QUALIFIED INSPECTOR.

B. BOTTOM OF ALL EXTERIOR FOOTINGS SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 2'-6" BELOW FINISH EXTERIOR GRADE. WHERE REQUIRED, STEP FOOTINGS IN RATIO OF 2 HORIZONTAL TO 1 VERTICAL.

C. COMPACTED BACKFILL BELOW BUILDING SLABS (EXCEPT AT STRUCTURED SLAB AREAS) -ALL SOIL FILL MATERIAL MUST BE APPROVED BY SOILS ENGINEER PRIOR TO PLACEMENT. MATERIALS TO BE FREE FROM ORGANIC MATERIAL, TRASH, MUCK, CONCRETE, ASPHALT OR OTHER DELETERIOUS SUBSTANCES. PRIOR TO PLACING FILL, THE EXISTING SURFACE SHALL BE CLEARED OF ALL REFUSE OR ORGANIC MATERIALS. FILL MATERIAL SHALL BE PLACED IN LAYERS NOT TO EXCEED 8" AND COMPACTED TO MIN. 95% OF THE DRY MAX. DENSITY AS DETERMINED BY ASTM D698.

D. STEP NEW FOOTINGS UP OR DOWN SUCH THAT BOTTOM OF FOOTING MATCHES THE EXISTING AT INTERSECTIONS BETWEEN NEW AND EXISTING WALLS. DRILL AND EPOXY GROUT 2#5 BARS X 2'-0" LONG INTO EXISTING FOOTING. PROVIDE MINIMUM 6" EMBEDMENT.

E. RESTRAINED FOUNDATION OR BASEMENT WALLS ARE DESIGNED FOR A LATERAL EARTH PRESSURE OF 60 PCF AND RETAINING WALLS FOR A LATERAL EARTH PRESSURE OF 45 PCF, ASSUMING A PERIMETER DRAINTILE SYSTEM WITH FREE DRAINING SOIL MATERIAL OR DRAINAGE BOARD BEHIND WALL. NOTIFY ENGINEER IF SOIL CONDITIONS DIFFER.

3 <u>DEMOLITION</u>

A. CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY THAT EXISTING CONSTRUCTION CORRESPONDS TO THAT SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS. DISCREPANCIES SHALL BE IMMEDIATELY BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE

B. PROVIDE ADEQUATE SHORING, BRACING AND OTHER TEMPORARY SUPPORT DURING DEMOLITION. UNTIL PROPERLY SHORED, DO NOT CUT EXISTING STRUCTURAL MEMBER IN A MANNER RESULTING IN A REDUCTION OF LOAD-CARRYING CAPACITY. DO NOT EXCEED THE CAPACITY OF THE EXISTING STRUCTURE WITH SUPERIMPOSED LOADS.

C. IN GENERAL. SELECTIVE STRUCTURAL DEMOLITION IS TO BE PERFORMED WITH PHYSICAL CUTTING ACTION (I.E. SAWING AND GRINDING INSTEAD OF HAMMERING AND CHOPPING). DO NOT USE

4 CONCRETE

A. ALL CONCRETE TO HAVE MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTHS (F'c) = 3000 PSI IN 28 DAY.

ALL CONCRETE TO BE POURED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ACI 301 SPECIFICATIONS. CONCRETE EXPOSED TO WEATHER TO BE AIR-ENTRAINED. AIR CONTENT OF 6 +/- 1.5 PERCENT BY VOLUME.

B. ALL REINFORCING STEEL TO MEET ASTM A 615 GRADE 60. PLACING PLANS AND SHOP FABRICATION DETAILS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH "THE MANUAL OF STANDARD PRACTICE FOR DETAILING REINFORCED CONCRETE STRUCTURES". FURNISH SUPPORT BARS AND ALL REQUIRED ACCESSORIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH C.R.S.I. STANDARDS. ALL REINFORCING TO BE SPLICED A MINIMUM OF 30 BAR DIAMETERS UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.

C. PROVIDE CLEAR DISTANCE TO OUTERMOST REINFORCING AS FOLLOWS:

--FOOTINGS (BOTTOM & SIDES)

D. PROVIDE CORNER BARS TO MATCH HORIZONTAL REINFORCING IN WALLS AND FOOTINGS. SPLICE LAPS SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 36 BAR DIAMETERS, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE. PROVIDE REINFORCING DOWELS BETWEEN FOOTINGS AND WALLS TO MATCH SIZE AND SPACING OF VERTICAL REINFORCING.

5 MASONRY

A. UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, PROVIDE 16 INCH LONG BY 24 INCHES HIGH SOLID OR GROUTED BLOCK UNDER BEARING ENDS OF BEAMS, LINTELS, POSTS AND COLUMNS.

B. LINTELS FOR MASONRY WALLS SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS: PROVIDE 1 ANGLE FOR EACH 4" OF WALL THICKNESS AS FOLLOWS:

OPENINGS TO 3'_0": 4" X 3-1/2" X 1/4" - LLV 3'-1" TO 5'-0": 4" X 3-1/2" X 5/16" - LLV 5'-1" TO 6'-6": 5" X 3-1/2" X 5/16" - LLV OPENINGS GREATER THAN 6'-6": CONSULT ARCH/ENGR (LLV = LONG LEG VERTICAL)

A. DETAILING TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH AISC STRUCTURAL STEEL DETAILING MANUAL. STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL CONFORM TO THE FOLLOWING ASTM STANDARDS:

WIDE FLANGE SHAPES AND CHANNELS A992 - GR50 STEEL PLATES AND ANGLES A572 GRADE 50 STRUCTURAL RECT/ROUND (HSS) A500 - GR C BOLTED FIELD CONNECTIONS 3/4"DIA.ASTM A325 BOLTS

B. SUBMIT COMPLETE SHOP AND ERECTION DRAWINGS FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL PRIOR TO FABRICATION OR ERECTION.

C. ALL WELDERS SHALL BE CERTIFIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AMERICAN WELDING SOCIETY. ALL WELDING ELECTRODES, MACHINES, ETC. SHALL BE COMPATIBLE WITH STEEL BEING WELDED.

D. WELDING OF STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL BE WITH E70XX ELECTRODES. E. STEEL PLATE FLITCH BEAMS SHALL BE BOLTED WITH 1/2 INCH DIAMETER THROUGH BOLTS AT 16 INCHES ON CENTER TOP AND BOTTOM WITH THE FIRST SET OF BOLTS 6 INCHES FROM THE END.

BOLTS TO BE LOCATED 2 INCHES FROM TOP AND BOTTOM EDGES OF WOOD MEMBERS.

F. FIELD CUTTING OR BURNING OF STRUCTURAL STEEL IS PROHIBITED EXCEPT WHEN APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER OF RECORD.

G. UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE ALL HSS AND PIPE COLUMNS SHALL BE FULLY CAPPED WITH ¼ INCH THICK PLATE.

7 <u>WOOD</u>

A. ALL FRAMING LUMBER SHALL BE HEM-FIR, GRADE #2, OR SPRUCE-PINE-FIR, GRADE #1 / #2, OR BETTER, HAVING THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM PROPERTIES (BASED ON 2x12 MEMBERS):

-BENDING STRESS "Fb" = 850 PSI FOR SINGLE MEMBER USE -HORIZONTAL SHEAR "Fv" = 135 PSI -COMPRESSION PERPENDICULAR TO GRAIN "Fc" = 405 PSI -COMPRESSION PARALLEL TO GRAIN "Fc||" = 1,150 PSI

-MODULUS OF ELASTICITY "E" = 1,300,000 PSI

NOTE: SPRUCE-PINE-FIR (SOUTH) IS NOT ACCEPTABLE. SPRUCE-PINE-FIR MUST BE GRADED BY NLGA.

B. ALL EXPOSED EXTERIOR FRAMING AND FRAMING IN CONTACT WITH MASONRY OR CONCRETE SHALL BE PRESSURE-TREATED WITH ALKALINE COPPER QUOT (ACQ) OR COPPER AZOLE (CBA-A AND CA-B), NOT SODIUM BORATE (SBX). LUMBER OR STRUCTURAL POSTS SHALL BE SOUTHERN YELLOW PINE. GRADE #2 OR BETTER, HAVING THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM PROPERTIES (BASED ON 2X12 LUMBER WITH

-BENDING STRESS "Fb" = 750 PSI FOR SINGLE MEMBER USE -HORIZONTAL SHEAR "Fv" = 175 PSI -COMPRESSION PERPENDICULAR TO GRAIN "Fc" = 565 PSI -COMPRESSION PARALLEL TO GRAIN "Fc||" = 1,250 PSI -MODULUS OF ELASTICITY "E" = 1,400,000 PSI

C. PLYWOOD LAMINATED VENEER LUMBER (LVL OR MICROLAM) BEAMS SHALL HAVE THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM PROPERTIES:

-BENDING STRESS "Fb" = 2600 PSI -HORIZONTAL SHEAR "Fv" = 285 PSI -MODULUS OF ELASTICITY "E" = 2,000,000 PSI -BEARING STRESS "FPERP" = 780 PSI

D. ALL WALL STUDS SHALL BE SPF STUD GRADE OR BETTER, HAVING THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM PROPERTIES (BASED ON 2x6 MEMBERS):

-COMPRESSION PARALLEL TO GRAIN "Fc||" = 725 PSI -BENDING STRESS "F" = 675 PSI FOR SINGLE USE MEMBERS -MODULUS OF ELASTICITY "E" = 1,200,000 PSI

F. UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, FASTENING FOR STRUCTURAL MEMBERS SHALL FOLLOW INTERNATIONAL RESIDENTIAL CODE REQUIREMENTS. FASTENERS AND CONNECTORS UTILIZED WITH PRESSURE-TREATED LUMBER (PT) SHALL MEET G185 HOT-DIPPED GALVANIZING.

G. WHERE STEEL BEAMS ARE PARALLEL TO JOISTS INSTALL BLOCKING AT 4 FEET ON CENTER ALONG

H. INSTALL BLOCKING BETWEEN ALL JOIST BAYS AT BEARING OVER DROPPED BEAMS AND WALLS WITHOUT BAND BOARDS.

I. PREFABRICATED JOIST HANGERS, BEAM HANGERS, POST CAPS AND POST BASES SHALL BE SIZED AND ATTACHED PER MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATION. FASTENERS AND CONNECTORS UTILIZED WITH PRESSURE-TREATED MEMBERS SHALL MEET G185 HOT-DIPPED GALVANIZING.

J. PREFABRICATED STEEL HANGERS SHALL BE INSTALLED AS FOLLOWS:

1. ALL JOISTS, RAFTERS, AND BEAMS FLUSH-SUPPORTED TO OTHER FRAMING SHALL HAVE PREFABRICATED JOIST/BEAM HANGERS.

2. HANGERS SHALL BE SIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH MANUFACTURER'S CATALOGUE FOR THE JOIST/BEAM TYPE, NUMBER OF PLIES, DEPTH, AND WIDTH.

3. WHERE HANGER LOADS ARE NOTED ON THE DRAWINGS, HANGERS SHALL BE SIZED TO CARRY THE

4. PROVIDE SPECIAL SLOPED AND/OR SKEWED HANGERS FOR SLOPED AND SKEWED MEMBERS.

K. ANCHOR BOLTS CONNECTING PRESSURE-TREATED WOOD PLATES TO MASONRY OR CONCRETE SHALL BE HOT-DIPPED GALVANIZED OR STAINLESS STEEL.

L. ALL HEADERS SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM OF TWO STUDS AT EACH END UNLESS NOTED. BUILT-UP STUD COLUMNS SHALL HAVE ONE JACK STUD AND THE REMAINING STUDS SHALL BE KING STUDS.

M. MULTIPLE STUDS OF BUILT-UP STUD COLUMNS SHALL BE NAILED WITH 12d NAILS AT 8 INCHES O.C. PROVIDE SOLID BLOCKING OR CRIPPLE STUDS IN FLOOR SYSTEM AT ALL POINT LOADS ABOVE.

N. ALL FREESTANDING POSTS SHALL HAVE PREFAB POSTCAP AND BASE. POSTS WITHIN WALLS SHALL HAVE PREFAB CAP ATTACHED TO BEAM. POSTS BEARING ON MASONRY OR CONCRETE SHALL HAVE

O. HOLES BORED IN BEARING WALL STUDS SHALL NOT EXCEED 1/3 OF STUD WIDTH.

P. ALL STUD BEARING WALLS TO BE PROVIDED WITH 2 CONTINUOUS TOP PLATES AND 1 CONTINUOUS BOTTOM PLATE WITH A MINIMUM OF ONE ROW OF HORIZONTAL BRIDGING AT MID HEIGHT OF WALL UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE. SPLICES OF TOP PLATE SHALL OCCUR OVER STUD. SPLICES SHALL BE STAGGERED A MINIMUM OF FOUR FEET.

Q. ALL ROOF RAFTERS AND TRUSSES SHALL BE CONNECTED AT EACH BEARING POINT WITH ONE PREFABRICATED GALVANIZED METAL CONNECTOR. EACH ANCHOR SHALL BE 18 GAGE MINIMUM THICK AND SHALL BE ATTACHED TO HAVE A CAPACITY TO RESIST A 450# UPLIFT LOADING UNLESS SHOWN OTHERWISE ON DRAWINGS.

A. FLOOR SHEATHING SHALL BE 23/32 (3/4) INCH APA RATED STURD-I-FLOOR, TONGUE AND GROOVE, PLYWOOD. PANELS SHALL HAVE LONG DIMENSION ORIENTED ACROSS THREE OR MORE JOISTS AND SHALL BE FASTENED WITH CONSTRUCTION ADHESIVE AND 10d NAILS AT 6 INCHES ON CENTER AT PANEL EDGES AND AT 12 INCHES ON CENTER AT INTERMEDIATE SUPPORTS. UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, PANEL EDGES NEED NOT BE BLOCKED.

B. EXTERIOR WALL SHEATHING SHALL BE 7/16 (1/2) INCH THICK APA RATED WOOD STRUCTURAL PANELS. FASTEN PANELS TO STUDS WITH 8d NAILS AT 6 INCHES ON CENTER AT PANEL EDGES AND AT 12 INCHES ON CENTER AT INTERMEDIATE SUPPORTS. PANEL EDGES NEED NOT BE BLOCKED UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE

D. ROOF SHEATHING SHALL BE 19/32 (5/8) INCH APA RATED WOOD PANELS WITH SPAN RATING OF 24/0 OR BETTER. FASTEN PANELS TO FRAMING WITH 10d NAILS AT 6 INCHES ON CENTER AT PANEL EDGES AND 12 INCHES ON CENTER AT INTERMEDIATE SUPPORTS. ORIENT LONG DIMENSION OF PANELS ACROSS THREE OR MORE SUPPORTS. EDGES NEED NOT BE BLOCKED, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.

9 MISCELLANEOUS

D. ALL WOOD BLOCKING, NAILERS, ETC. SHALL BE ATTACHED TO STEEL FRAMING WITH POWER ACTUATED FASTENERS OR 1/2 INCH DIAMETER BOLTS UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE. FASTENERS SHALL BE SPACED AT 24 INCHES MAXIMUM O.C. FASTENERS SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM CAPACITY OF 100 POUNDS IN SHEAR AND PULLOUT UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.

10 POST INSTALLED ANCHORS IN CONCRETE AND MASONRY

A. GENERAL

INSTALL ANCHORS IN STRICT CONFORMANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S PUBLISHED INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS AND PROCEDURES. ALL POST-INSTALLED ANCHORS IN CONCRETE SHALL HAVE ICC APPROVAL FOR USE IN CRACKED CONCRETE.

PROVIDE STAINLESS STEEL FASTENERS FOR EXTERIOR USE OR WHEN PERMANENTLY EXPOSED TO WEATHER. PROVIDE GALVANIZED CARBON STEEL ANCHORS AT OTHER LOCATIONS, UNLESS OTHERWISE

B. PRODUCTS

ANCHORS IN CONCRETE:

--EXPANSION ANCHORS SHALL BE HILTI KWIK BOLT TZ2

--SCREW ANCHORS SHALL BE HILTI KWIK HUS EZ.

REVIEWED By Laura DiPasquale, M-NCPPC at 8:14 am, Dec 31, 2024 Historic Preservation Commission

APPROVED

Montgomery County

--ADHESIVE ANCHORS SHALL BE HILTI HIT-HY 200 SAFE SET SYSTEM WITH HILTI HIT-Z ROD OR WITH HILTI HOLLOW DRILL BIT SYSTEM WITH HAS-E THREADED ROD.

ANCHORS IN MASONRY

--EXPANSION ANCHORS SHALL BE HILTI KWIK BOLT TZ2. GROUT MASONRY CELLS SOLID WITH 2000 PSI GROUT AT ANCHOR LOCATIONS

--SCREW ANCHORS SHALL BE HILTI KWIK HUS EZ. GROUT MASONRY CELLS SOLID WITH 2000 PSI GROUT AT ANCHOR LOCATIONS.

--ADHESIVE ANCHORS IN SOLID MASONRY SHALL BE HILTI HIT-HY-270 ADHESIVE ANCHORING SYSTEM. STEEL ANCHOR ELEMENT SHALL BE HILTI HAS-E CONTINUOUSLY THREADED ROD OR HILTI HIS-N INTERNALLY THREADED INSERT.

--ADHESIVE ANCHORS IN HOLLOW OR MULTI-WYTHE MASONRY SHALL BE HILTI HIT-HY 270 ADHESIVE ANCHORING SYSTEM. STEEL ANCHOR ELEMENT SHALL BE HILTI HAS-E CONTINUOUSLY THREADED ROD OR HILTI HIT-IC INTERNALLY THREADED INSERT. THE APPROPRIATE SIZE SCREEN TUBE SHALL BE USED PER THE ADHESIVE MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATION.

ANCHOR CAPACITY IS DEPENDENT UPON SPACING BETWEEN ADJACENT ANCHORS AND PROXIMITY OF ANCHOR TO EDGE OF CONCRETE OR MASONRY. INSTALL ANCHORS IN ACCORDANCE WITH SPACING AND EDGE DISTANCE INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS; IF NOT SHOWN, COMPLY WITH MINIMUM SPACING AND EDGE DISTANCE FOR FULL ANCHOR CAPACITY, AS SPECIFIED BY THE

WARNING: THE STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY OF THE BUILDING SHOWN ON THESE PLANS IS DEPENDENT UPON COMPLETION ACCORDING TO PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS. STRUCTURAL MEMBERS ARE NOT SELF BRACING UNTIL PERMANENTLY AFFIXED TO THE STRUCTURE AS DIRECTED. THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEERS ASSUME NO LIABILITY FOR THE STRUCTURE DURING CONSTRUCTION UNLESS THE CONSTRUCTION METHOD AND BRACING ARE INCLUDED IN THE PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS OR ARE SUPERVISED BY THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEERS DURING CONSTRUCTION

ANCHOR BOLT KIP(S) ABOVE KO KNOCK-OUT **ADDITIONAL** ADDL KSI KIPS PER SQ. INCH ADJACENT ABOVE FINISH FLOOR LINTEL MARK/STEEL ANGLE ALTERNATE LONG LEG HORIZONTAL **APPROX** APPROXIMATE(LY) LONG LEG VERTICAL ARCH LLV ARCHITECT(URAL) LIVE LOAD LOW POINT BEAM MARK, SOIL BORING MARK LSH LONG SIDE HORIZONTAL **BOTTOM OF FOOTING ELEVATION** LSV LONG SIDE VERTICAL BRACED FRAME MARK LAMINATED VENEER LUMBER/LEVEL LVL BLOCKING BLDG BUILDING BLW BELOW MANUF MANUFACTURER(ED) REAM MAS MASONRY BOD BOTTOM OF DECK MAX MAXIMUM **BOTTOM OF STEEL** BOS MECH MECHANICAL BOTT BOTTOM MECHANICAL, ELECTRICAL, PLUMBING MEP BEARING PLATE MARK MIN MINIMUM BEARING MISCELLANEOUS MISC **BSMT BASEMENT** MO MASONRY OPENING BTWN BETWEEN MATL MATERIAL MTL METAL **COLUMN MARK** CAST IN PLACE NOT TO SCALE NTS CONTROL/CONSTRUCTION JOINT NEAR SIDE COMPLETE JOINT PENETRATION WELD NIC NOT IN CONTRACT CENTER LINE/COLUMN LINE CLEAR(ANCE) CMU CONCRETE MASONRY UNIT ON CENTER(S) OC COL COLUMN OPNG OPENING CENTER OF MASONRY WALL COM OPP OPPOSITE COMP COMPOSITE OUTSIDE FACE CONC CONCRETE CONN CONNECTION CONST CONSTRUCTION PIER MARK CONT CONTINUOUS POWDER ACTUATED FASTENER COORD COORDINATE(TION) PRECAST CONCRETE COS CENTER OF STUD PDF POWER DRIVEN FASTENER PEB PRE-ENGINEERED BUILDING **PERIM** PERIMETER DEFORMED BAR ANCHORS PLATE DETAIL POUNDS PER LINEAR FOOT DIAMETER PLUM PI UMBING DIAG DIAGONAL PRECAST PLANK MARK DIM DIMENSION PROJ PROJECTION DOWN PSF POUNDS PER SQ. FOOT DRAWING DWG PSI POUNDS PER SQ. INCH DOUBLE DBL PARALLEL STRAND LUMBER COLUMN PSL DEAD LOAD DL POST TENSION(ED)/PRESSURE TREATED EACH EACH END QTY QUANTITY EACH FACE FI FVATION **ELECTRICAL** RAD RADIUS ELEV ELEVATOR RD ROOF DRAIN EOD EDGE OF DECK REV REVISION, REVISE(D) **EDGE OF JOIST** REINF REINFORCE(D), (ING) EOS EDGE OF SLAB REM REMAINDER **EQUAL** REQD REQUIRED EQUIP **EQUIPMENT** RTU ROOF TOP UNIT EACH SIDE EXISTING TO REMAIN EACH WA STRAP BEAM, SLAB BEAM EXIST, EX EXISTING SLIP CRITICAL **EXPANSION** FXP SCHED SCHEDULE(D) **EXTERIOR** SPECIALTY DESIGN ENGINEER SIM SIMII AR SJI STEEL JOIST INSTITUTE **FOOTING MARK** SOG SLAB ON GRADE FLOOR DRAIN SQ SQUARE **FOUNDATION** STD STANDARD FINISH STL STEEL FLOOR STRUCT STRUCTURAL FOB FACE OF BUILDING SPA SPACES FACE OF MASONRY WALL SNOW LOAD FOS FACE OF STUD STAINLESS STEEL FIRE RETARDANT TREATED FRT FOOTING STEP/FAR SIDE FOOTING TEMP TEMPORARY FUTURE TOP OF FOOTING ELEVATION TOP OF GRADE BEAM THICK(NESS), (ENED) THK GAGE, GAUGE TJI WOOD I JOIST GALV GALVANIZED THROUGH OUT GRADE BEAM TOC TOP OF CONCRETE GC GENERAL CONTRACT(OR) TOP OF PIER ELEVATION GIRDER TRUSS TOS TOP OF STEEL ELEVATION TOW TOP OF WALL ELEVATION TYP TYPICAL HORIZ HORIZONTAL HIGH POINT HIGH STRENGTH UNEXC UNEXCAVATED HSS HOLLOW STRUCTURAL SECTION UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE HEIGHT UMD UNDERSIDE METAL DECK ELEVATION HTR HIP TRUSS **VERT** VERIFY IN FIELD INFORMATION INSIDE FACE WIND FRAME WORK POINT JOIST BEARING ELEVATION WELDED WIRE FABRIC WWF JOIST

JOINT

JACK TRUSS

ABBREVIATIONS LEGEND

EHLERT BRYAN consulting structural engineers 8609 Westwood Center Drive, Suite 800 © Tysons, VA 22182 (703) 827-9552 Fax (703) 356-2031 www.ehlert-bryan.com

SHEET NO.

NOTES ATIONS

JCTURAL ABBREVI

I G 081

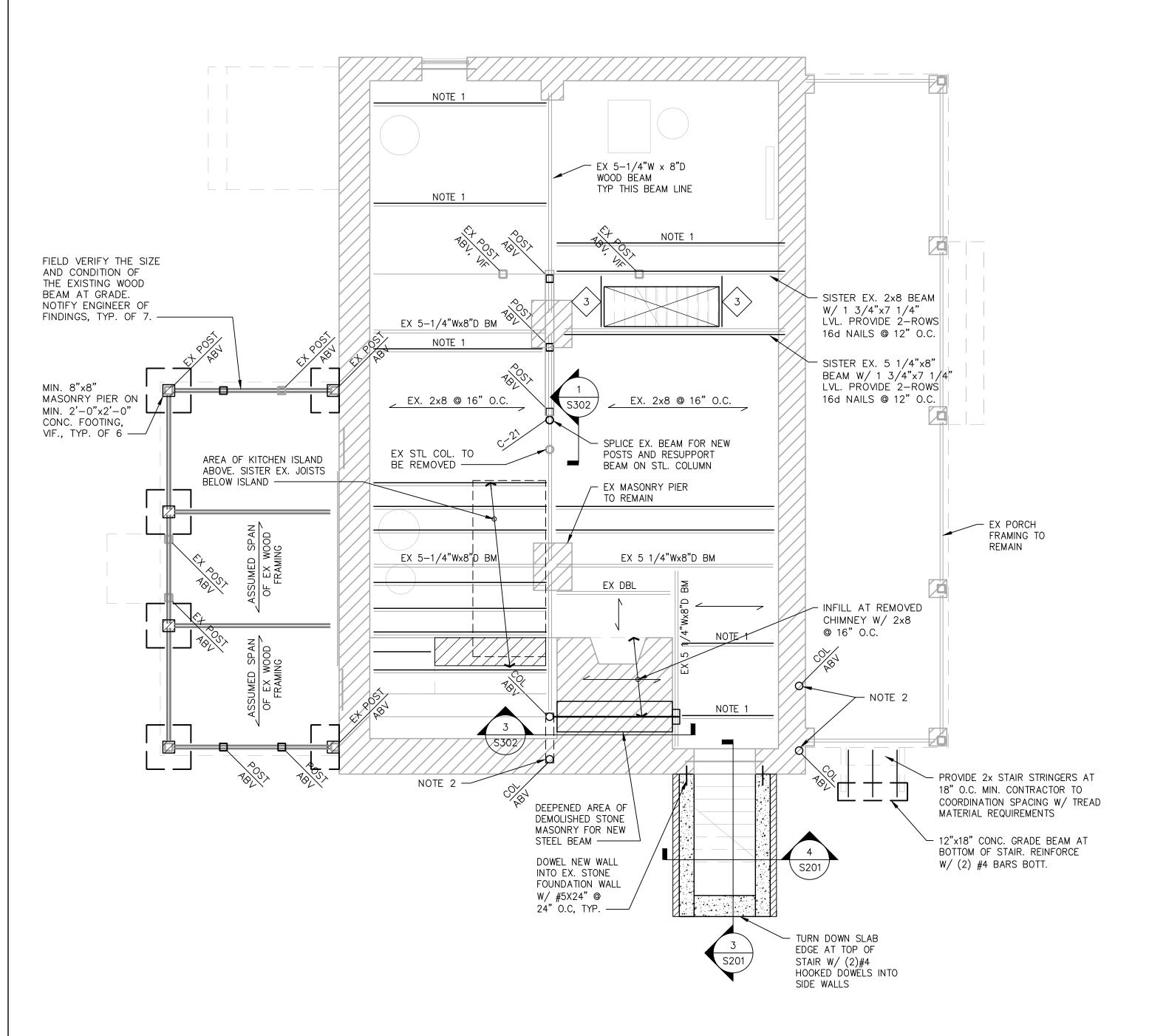
 \square Ξ ;

 \mathcal{C}

21.18

PERMIT SET

11/26/2024

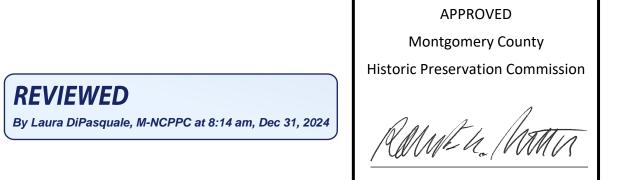


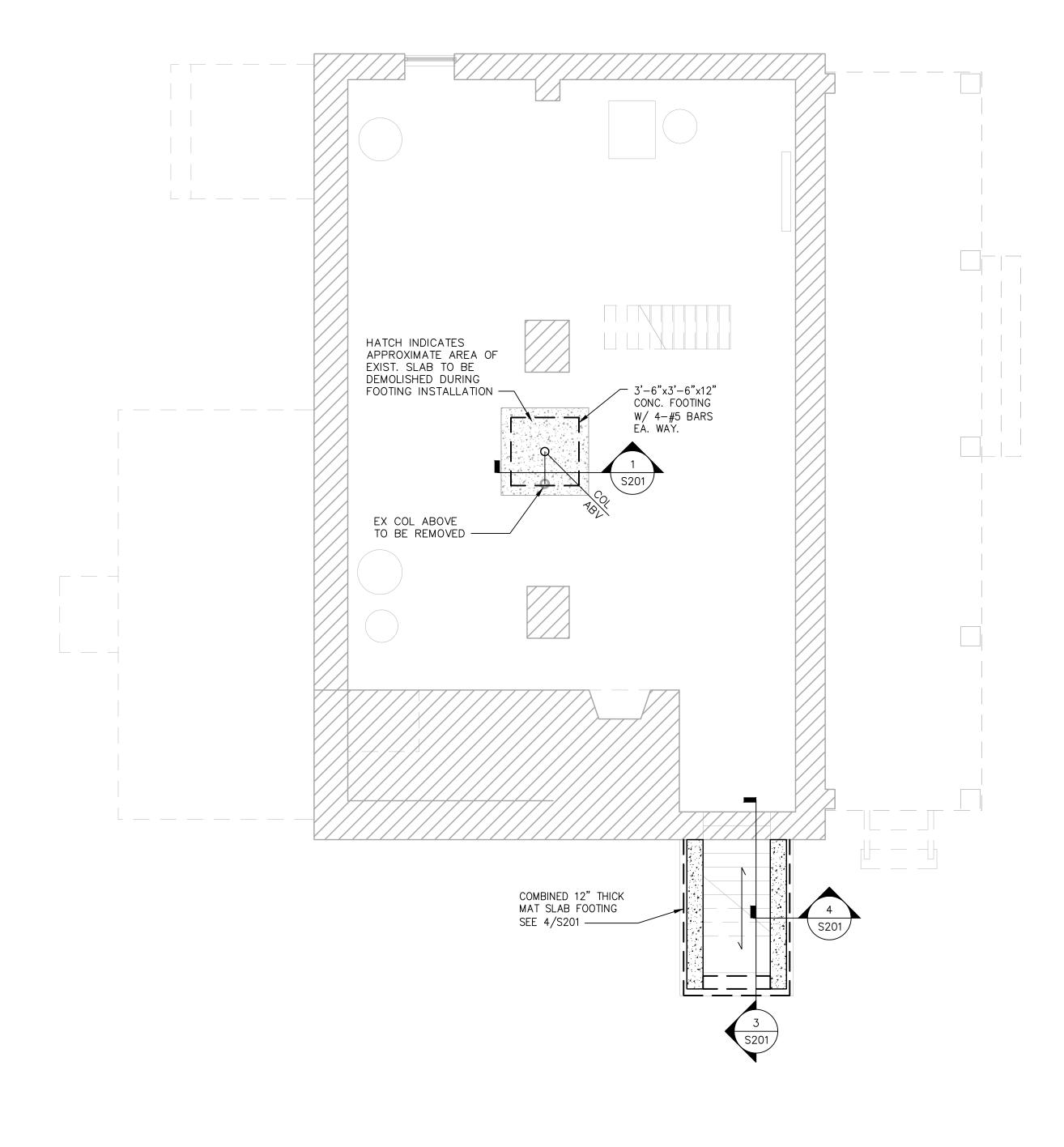
FIRST FLOOR FRAMING PLAN

SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"

NOTES:

- INDICATES APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF OBSERVED JOIST WITH SEVERE TERMITE DAMAGE. SISTER EXISTING JOISTS WHERE INDICATED PER TYPICAL DETAIL 7/S301
- 2. PROVIDE COLUMN BASE PLATES TO TOP OF FOUNDATION WALL PER 5/S201
- DENOTES WOOD HEADERS/BEAMS, C-X DENOTES COLUMNS SEE SCHEDULES





FOUNDATION PLAN

SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"

EHLERT BRYAN 8609 Westwood Center Drive, Suite 800 9 Tysons, VA 22182 (703) 827-9552 Fax (703) 356-2031

SHEET NO. S100 www.ehlert-bryan.com

DESIGN, MD 20814 irwan.com

R C '401 'hon

RESIDEN

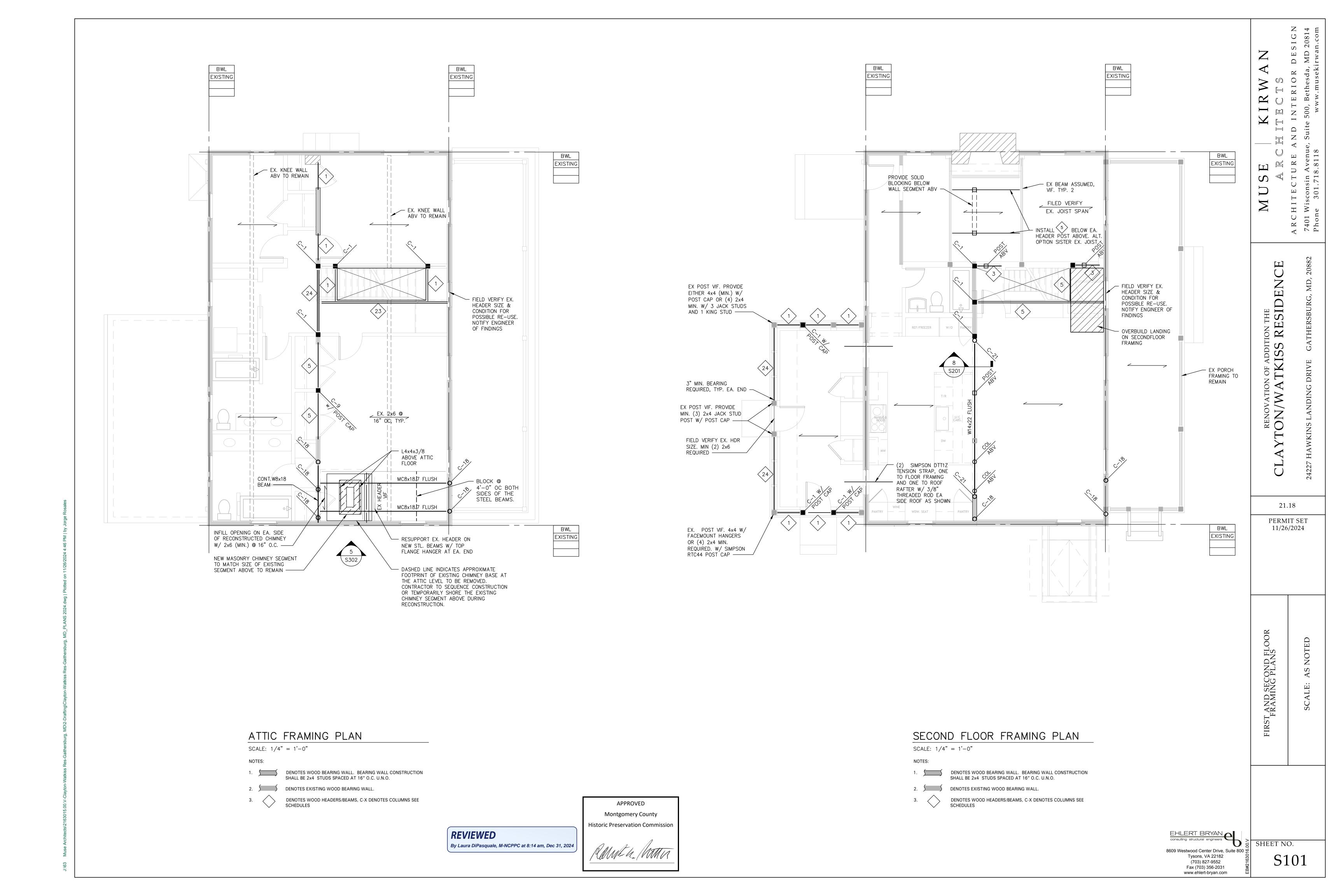
RENOVATION OF ADI

21.18

PERMIT SET

11/26/2024

RIO



NOTE 1 EX. KNEE WALL TO REMAIN EX. KNEE WALL TO REMAIN 4 Low NOTE 1 NOTE 1 NOTE 1 NOTE 1 EX 2x5 RAFTERS @ 16" O.C. REMOVE EXISTING HIGH
COLLAR TIE AND INSTALL
NEW 2x8 HIGH COLLAR
TIE AT SAME LOCATIONS
OF EX. TIES. SEE ARCH.
FOR ELEVATION OF NEW
COLLAR TIES NOTE 1 NOTE 1 NOTE 1 EXISTING MASONRY CHIMNEY TO REMAIN ABOVE THE ROOF LEVEL ——/

ROOF FRAMING PLAN

SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"

1. INDICATES APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF OBSERVED JOIST WITH SEVERE TERMITE DAMAGE. SISTER EXISTING JOISTS WHERE INDICATED PER TYPICAL DETAIL 7/S301.

REVIEWED By Laura DiPasquale, M-NCPPC at 8:14 am, Dec 31, 2024



EHLERT BRYAN Consulting structural engineers SHEET NO. 8609 Westwood Center Drive, Suite 800 99 Tysons, VA 22182 99 (703) 827-9552 9 Fax (703) 356-2031 www.ehlert-bryan.com

S102

EXISTING RAFTER ENDS
EXHIBIT WATER DAMAGE.
INSTALL 2x6 BEARING WALL
BELOW EXISTING BEAMS
AND RAFTERS

21.18

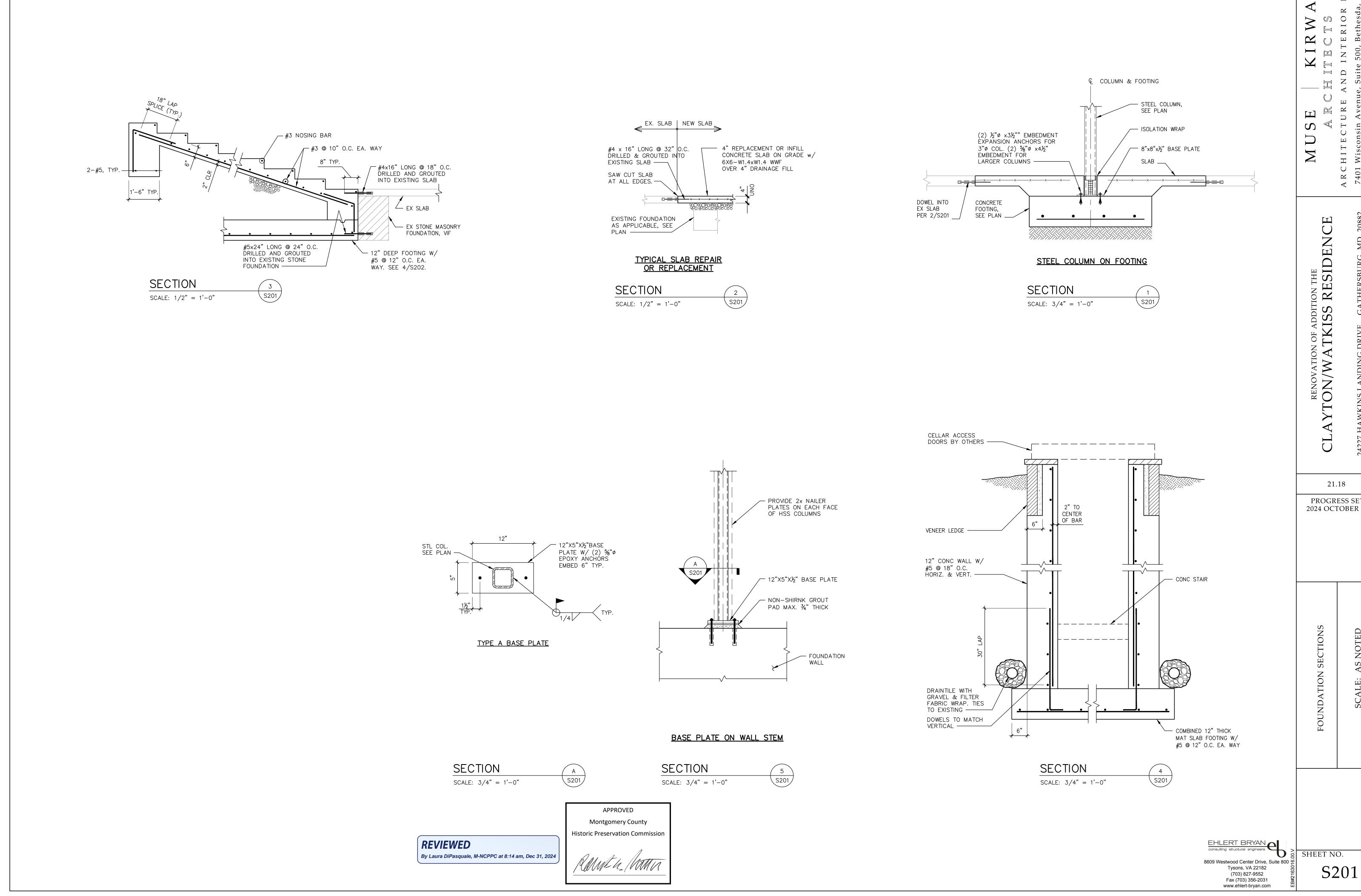
RENOVATION OF ADDITION THE YTON/WATKISS RESIDENC

PERMIT SET 11/26/2024

RWAN
TERIOR DESIGN
Bethesda, MD 20814
w.musekirwan.com

ARCHITECTI 7401 Wisconsin A Phone 301.718

FIRST AND SECOND FLOOR FRAMING PLANS



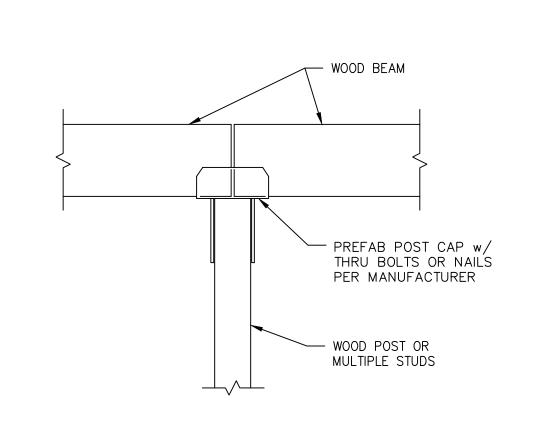
DESIGN , MD 20814 irwan.com

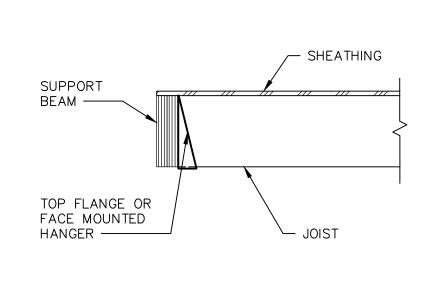
R C '401 'hon

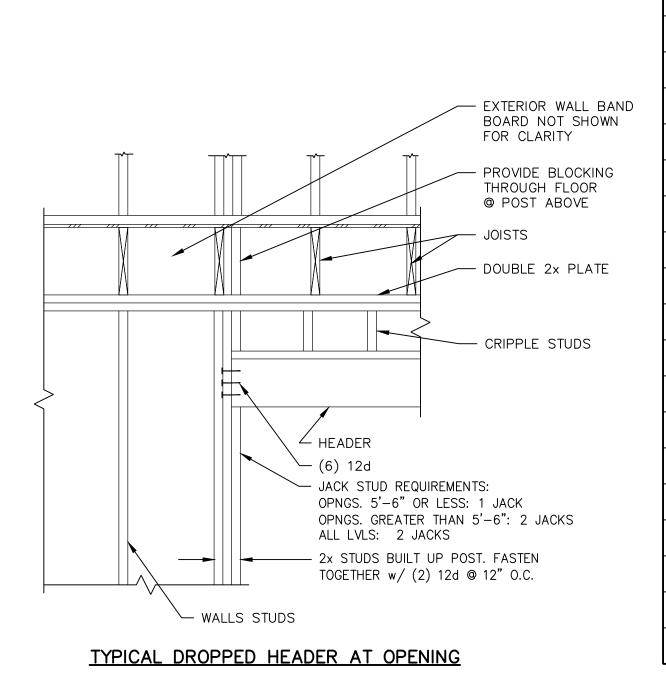
DRIVE

PROGRESS SET 2024 OCTOBER 16

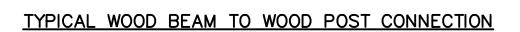
AS







HE	ADER SCHEDULE
1	2-2×6
2	3-2×6
3	2-2×8
4	3-2×8
5	2-2x10
6	3-2x10
7	2-2x12
8	3-2x12
9	2-1 3/4"x7 1/4" LVL
(10)	2-1 3/4"x9 1/4" LVL
11>	2-1 3/4"x11 1/4" LVL
(12)	2-1 3/4"x14" LVL
(13)	2-1 3/4"x16" LVL
14	2-1 3/4"x18" LVL
(15)	3-1 3/4"x7 1/4"" LVL
(16)	3-1 3/4"x9 1/4" LVL
17>	3-1 3/4"x11 1/4" LVL
18	3-1 3/4"x14" LVL
19	3-1 3/4"x16" LVL
20	3-1 3/4"x18" LVL
21>	2-1 3/4"x9 1/4" LVL w/ 3/8"x9" STL PLATE
22	2-1 3/4"x11 1/4" LVL w/ 5/8"x11" STL PLATE
23	3-1 3/4"x5 1/2" LVL
24	2-1 3/4"x5 1/2" LVL w/ 1/4"x5" STL PLATE



SECTION

SCALE: 3/4" = 1'-0"

S301

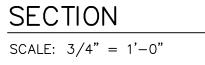




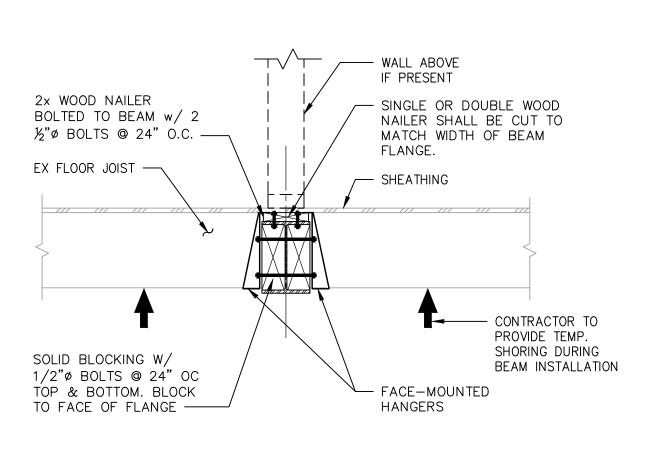
TYPICAL JOIST TO FLUSH BEAM

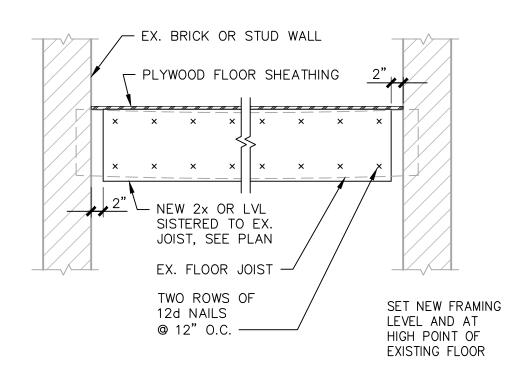
SECTION SCALE: 3/4" = 1'-0"

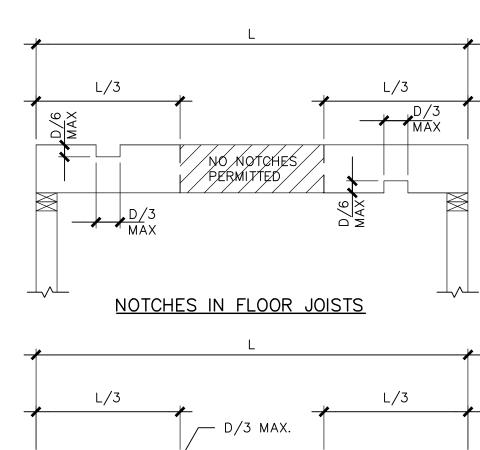


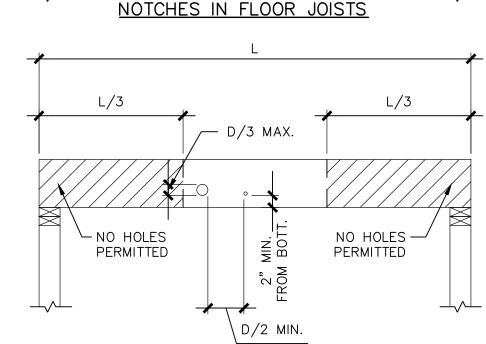


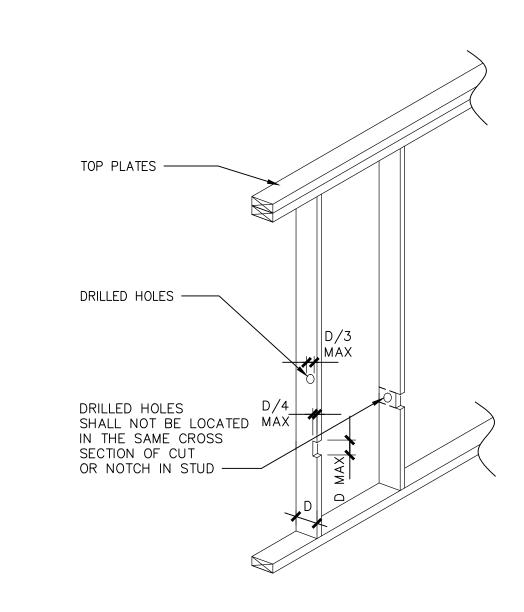












COLUMN SCHEDULE

 $2 - 2 \times 4$

2-2×6

 $3 - 2 \times 4$

 $3 - 2 \times 6$

 $4 - 2 \times 4$

4 - 2x6

 $5 - 2 \times 4$

5-2x6

4x4 POST

4x6 POST

6x6 POST

HSS 3x3x1/4

HSS 4x4x1/4

HSS 5x5x1/4

HSS 3 1/2"x3 1/2"x1/4"

3"ø ADJUSTABLE STEEL COLUMN

3 1/2"ø STANDARD STEEL PIPE

3 1/4" x 5 1/4" 1.8E PSL POST

5 1/4" x 5 1/4" 1.8E PSL POST

3"Ø STANDARD STEEL PIPE

4"Ø STANDARD STEEL PIPE

C-1

C-2

C-3

C-4

C-5

C-6

C-7

C-8

C-9

C-10

C-11

C-12

C-13

C-14

C-15

C-16

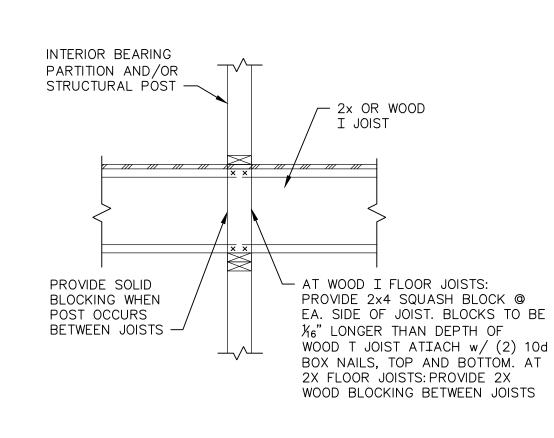
C-17

C-18

C-19

C - 20

C - 21

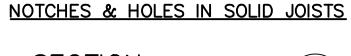


TYPICAL JOIST TO FLUSH STEEL BEAM CONNECTION

SECTION S301 SCALE: 3/4" = 1'-0"

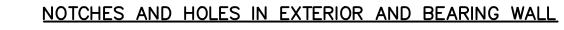
TYPICAL FLOOR STRENGTHENING / STRAIGHTENING

SECTION \s301/ SCALE: 3/4" = 1'-0"



HOLES THROUGH FLOOR JOISTS

SECTION \s301/ SCALE: 3/4" = 1'-0"



SECTION \S301/ SCALE: 3/4" = 1'-0"

TYPICAL INTERIOR BEARING WALL

SECTION \s301/ SCALE: 3/4" = 1'-0"

REVIEWED By Laura DiPasquale, M-NCPPC at 8:14 am, Dec 31, 2024

APPROVED Montgomery County Historic Preservation Commission



SHEET NO.

 Ξ

ION THE RESIDI

Z 4 E

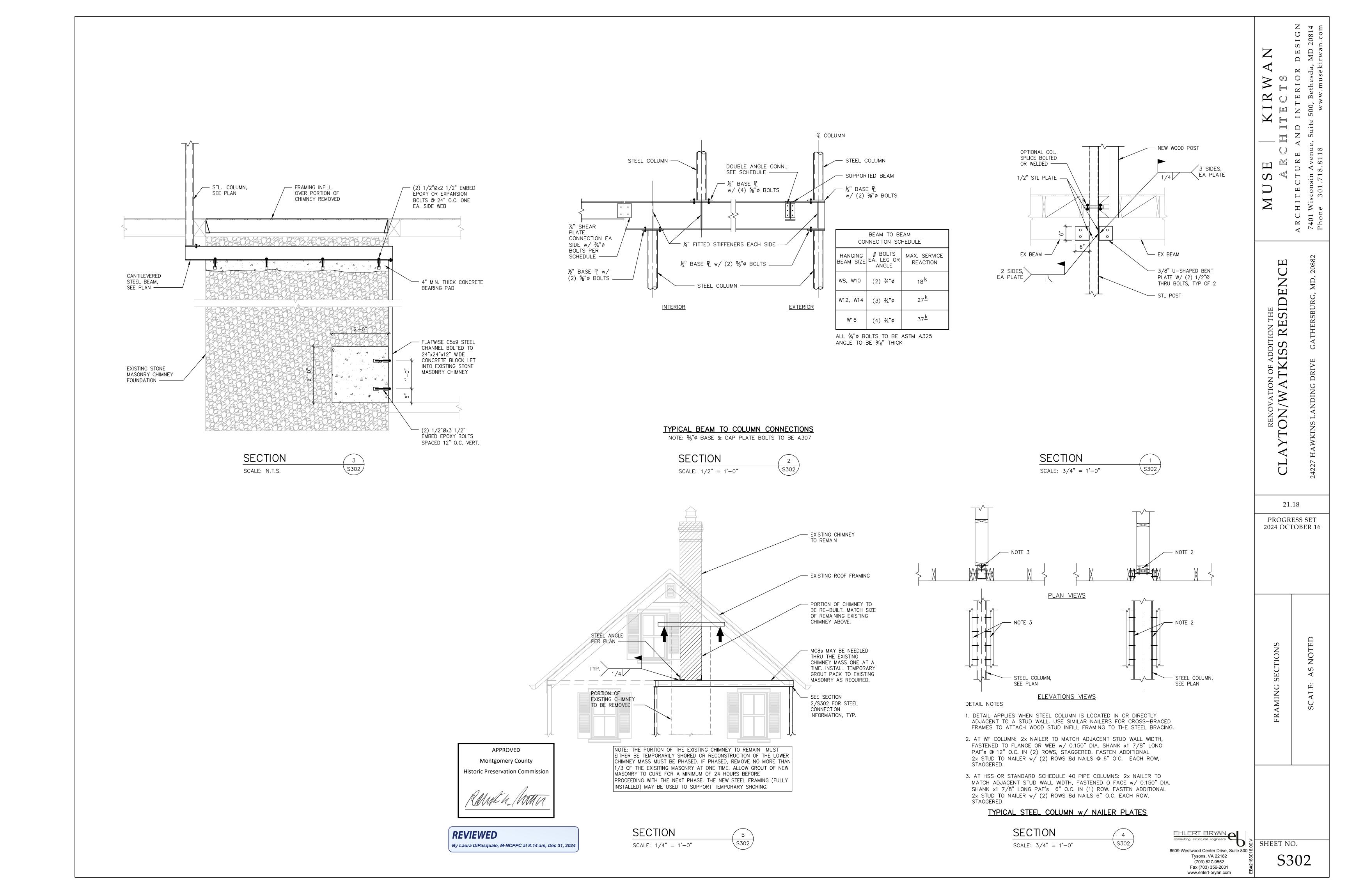
DESIGI MD 20814 irwan.con

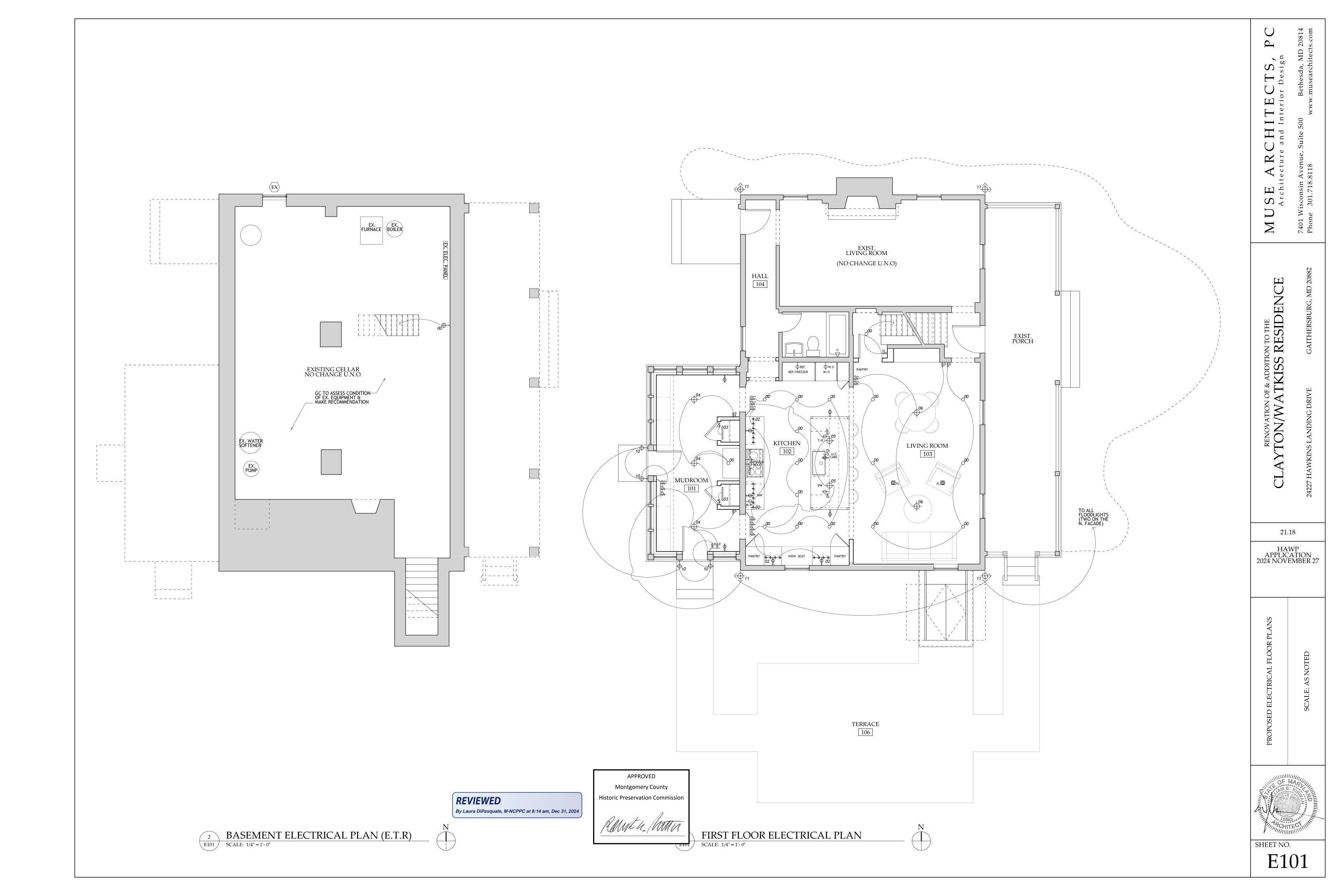
RIO

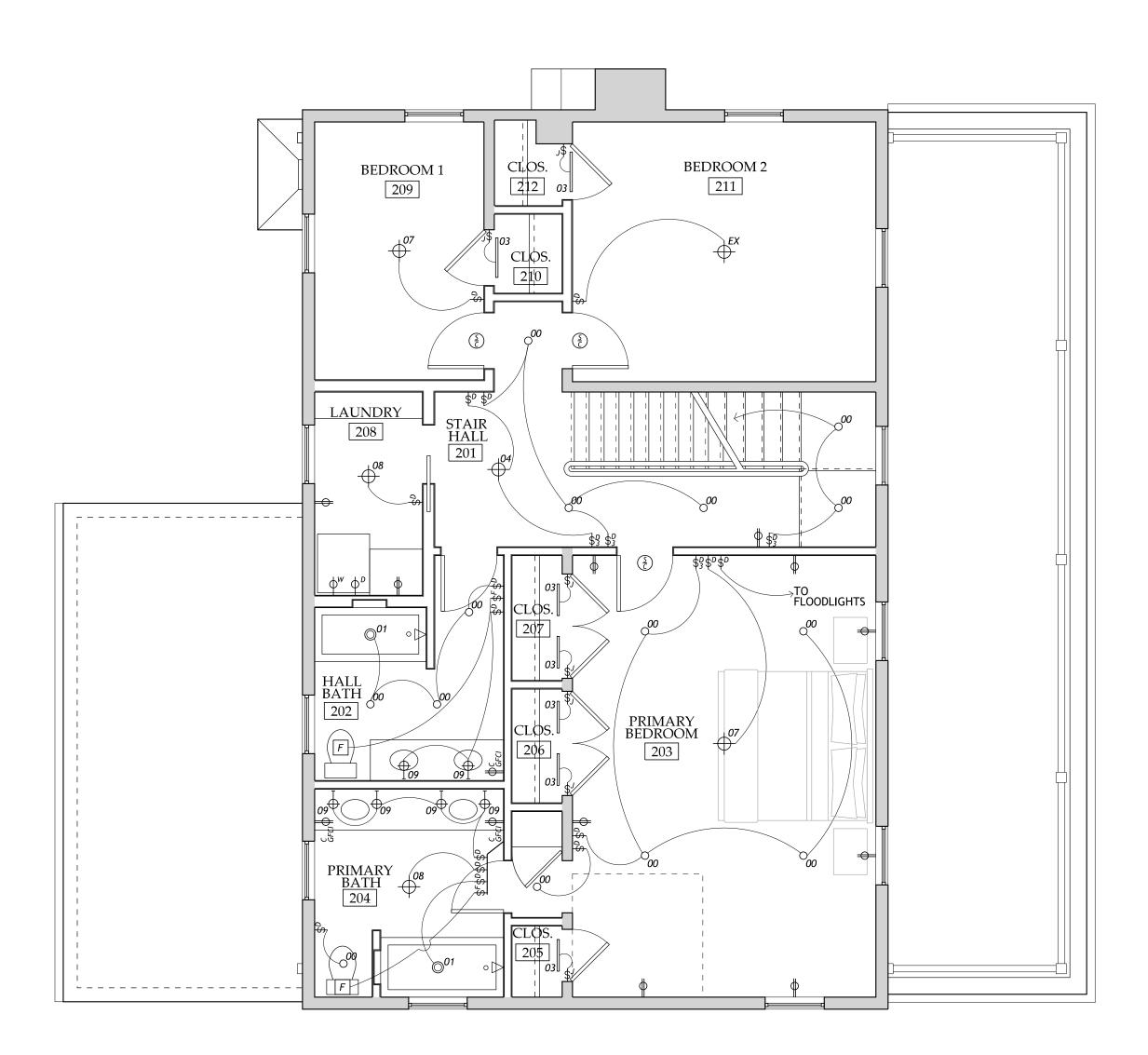
21.18 PROGRESS SET 2024 OCTOBER 16

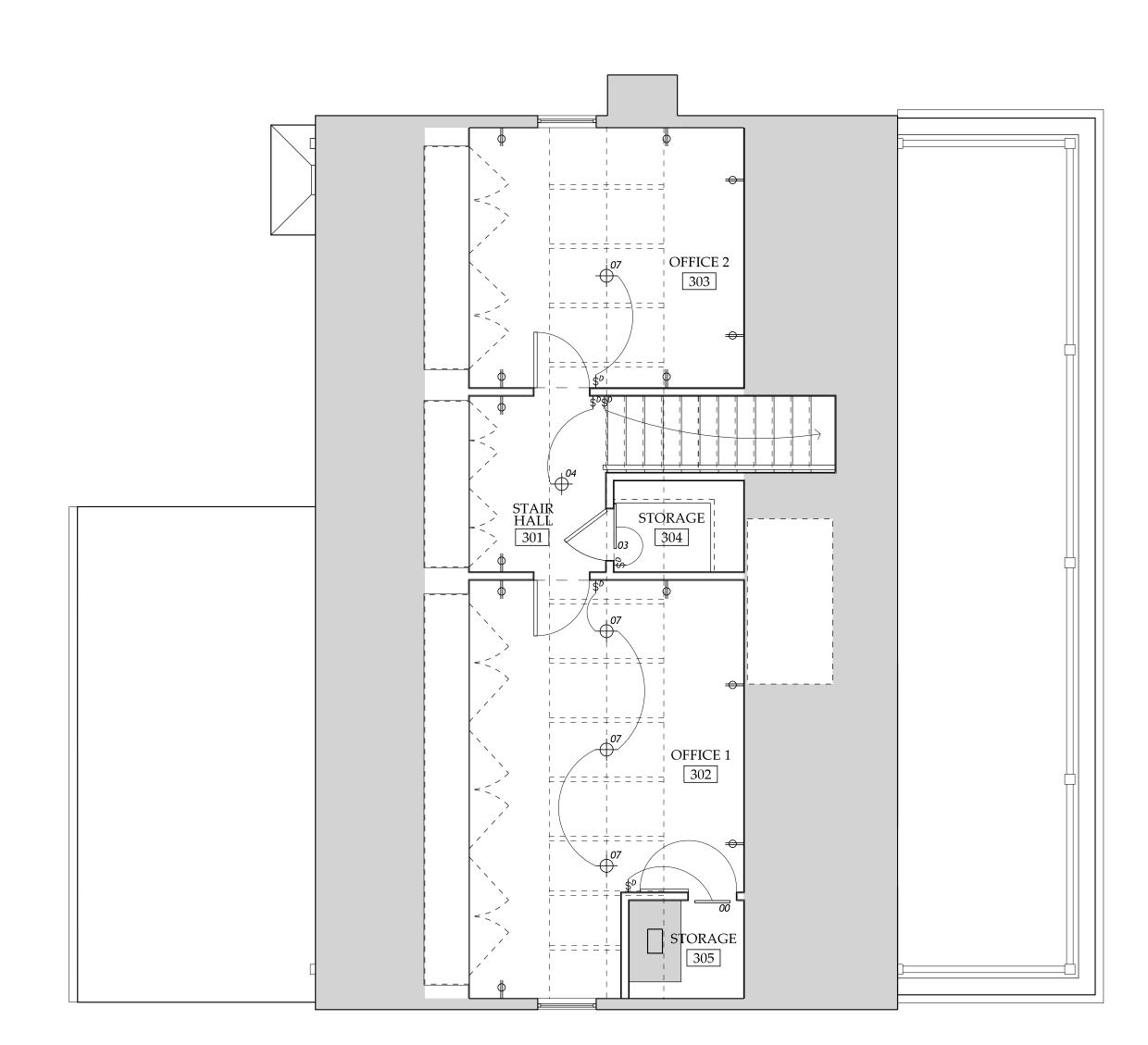
AS

S301



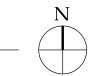






SECOND FLOOR ELECTRICAL PLAN

SCALE: 1/4" = 1'- 0"



2 ATTIC FLOOR ELECTRICAL PLAN
E102 SCALE: 1/4" = 1'- 0"



REVIEWED By Laura DiPasquale, M-NCPPC at 8:14 am, Dec 31, 2024



Z n Ch S.

ON TO THE RESIDENCE

21.18

HAWP APPLICATION 2024 NOVEMBER 27

PROPOSED ELECTRICAL FLOOR PLANS



SHEET NO. E102

LIGHTING SCHEDULE

Mark	Description	Manufacturer	Model	Color/Finish	Lamp	Remarks
00	4" round dimmable recessed downlight	Lightolier	Lytecaster LED Downlight w/ L4RDD trim & L4REA1 Air Seal IC Frame-in kit	Clear diffuse reflector w/ white flange trim	LyteCaster LED light engine, L4R06927	Coordinate rough-in with insulated ceiling and joist depth. Provide 1 lamp for test & review w/ owner & architect.
01	4" round dimmable recessed downlight for wet locations	Lightolier	LYTECASTER LED Downlight w/ L4RDD trim & L4RAE1 Air Seal IC Frame-in kit	Clear diffuse reflector w/ white flange trim. Provide frosted lens option.	LyteCaster LED light engine, L4R06927	Coordinate rough-in with insulated ceiling and joist depth. Provide 1 lamp for test & review w/ owner & architect.
02	Surface mounted LED / under cabinet light fixture	Jesco Lighting or approved equal	High Output Static series		5/8" LED SPACING, 18 LED'S /FT 24V, 3.0 W/ FT	Requires remote transformer. Wiring for fixture must come from side wall tight to inside front of cabinet @ 1 1/2" from backside of valence & shall be continuou across length of cabinet. DL-FLEXLUPHO30 LED TAPE - 30 WARM WHITE DL-FLEX-CH6 MOUNTING CHANNE (LENGTHS AS REQ'D) DL-FLEX-FL6 - FROSTED LENS (LENGTHS AS REQ'D) ELECTRICIAN TO VERIFY TRANSFORMER AND DIMMER COMPATABILITY.
03	Closet light fixture, wall mounted LED	WAC Lighting	24" FLO G2, WS-236G2	white finish	1260 lumen output @ 2700K color temp.	Center over door head. Provide jamb switch where noted in plan.
04	Decorative Pendant	T.B.D.				
05	Decorative Pendant	T.B.D.				
06	Decorative Pendant	T.B.D.				
07	Decorative Pendant	T.B.D.				
08	Decorative Pendant	T.B.D.				
09	Wall mounted bathroom sconce	T.B.D.				
10	Exterior wall mounted sconce	BEVOLO Lighting	6" Modernist Flush mount Contemporary series MOD-FM	T.B.D.		
11	Exterior Flood Lighting	WAC Lighting	Double spot endurance WP-LED430	T.B.D.		
F	Bath exhaust fan	Panasonic	WhisperFit - FV-08-	White		

- . Exact location of all outlets, switches, jacks, light fixtures, & other devices to be determined by architect and owner. 2. Contractor shall coordinate framing with electrical, HVAC, plumbing, and sprinkler systems as required to allow accurate placement of all system components.
- 3. Align all fixtures as shown, typ. Review and confirm placement with architect prior to installation.
- 4. Field verify all exterior lighting with architect and owner.
- 5. Provide smoke and carbon monoxide detectors as required by code. Devices shall be located in the field by architect.
- 6. Spacing of outlets shall follow layout as shown on electrical plans. Provide additional outlets as required that are compliant with the electrical code for outlet spacing.
- 7. Contractor shall provide insulation gasket at all existing and proposed switches and receptacles located at exterior walls.
- 8. Provide all connections for mechanical equipment and appliances. 9. Furnish air seal frame-in kit (non-IC where available) for each recessed fixture, unless otherwise indicated. Contractor shall coordinate and provide protection and clearance for
- insulated framing cavities where appropriate. 10. Locate undercabinet or undershelf task lighting at 1.5 inches from front edge of cabinet or shelf, unless otherwise indicated in plans. Coordinate location of any undercabinet receptacles
- with architect prior to installation.
- 11. At corner transitions in light coves and undercabinet task lighting, extend and transition fixtures or lamping to eliminate dark corners, and to effect continuous, even lighting.
- 12. Electrical contractor to verify all fixtures and lamping for compatibility with drivers and dimmers. 13. Locate counter height GFCI outlets horizontally & centered in backsplash of vanities (where applicable), typ. @ bathrooms. See note #1.

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION		REMARKS	
\$	SINGLE POLE SWITCH		EXACT LOCATIONS TO BE DETERMINED BY ARCHITECT & OWNER	
\$ ^D	SINGLE POLE SWITCH W/ DIMMER			
\$3 \$4	MULTIPLE WAY SWITCH			
\$ ^D ₃ \$ ^D ₄	MULTIPLE WAY SWITCH W/ DIMMER			
\$ ^c	SINGLE POLE SWITCH, COUNTER HEIGHT			
\$1	JAMB SWITCH			
\$ ^F	FAN SWITCH			
\$ ^T	TIMER SWITCH			
ĎВ	DOORBELL			
φ	DUPLEX OUTLET		OUTLETS AT ALL COMMON AREAS TO BE PROTECT BY AFCIs PER CURRENT NEC CODE.	
•	DUPLEX OUTLET, HALF SWITCHED			
•	DUPLEX OUTLET, FULL SWITCH	IED		
ФFL	DUPLEX OUTLET, FLOOR MOUN	TED		
фс	DUPLEX OUTLET, COUNTER HEI	GHT	ALL WET LOCATION OUTLETS TO BE GFI, W/ BREAKER SWITCHES @ PANEL BOX	
ФСАВ	DUPLEX OUTLET, CABINET MOUNTED			
фир	DUPLEX OUTLET, WATERPROOF			
Фдғсі	DUPLEX OUTLET, GROUND FAULT CIRCUIT INTERRUPT		REMOTE CIRCUIT BREAKERS @ MAIN ELECTRICAL PANEL	
*	QUADRAPLEX OUTLET, FLOOR MOUNTED			
♦ REF	APPLIANCE DEDICATOR & OUT	_ET	PROVIDE EACH APPLIANCE W/ ITS DEDICATOR AS REQUIRED	
9	TV/CABLE JACK & OUTLET			
4	TELEPHONE JACK			
	TELEPHONE JACK, FLOOR MOUN	ITED		
∆ ^C AT 5	COMPUTER OUTLET			
F	EXHAUST FAN		DROVIDE CHOKE DETECTORS AS DECILIBED BY COL	
<u>(S)</u>	SMOKE DETECTOR, HARDWIRED & INTERCONNECTED W/ BATTERY BACKUP		PROVIDE SMOKE DETECTORS AS REQUIRED BY COI TO BE FIELD LOCATED BY ARCHITECT.	
©	CARBON MONOXIDE DETECTOR, HARDWIRED		PROVIDE CARBON MONOXIDE DETECTORS AS REQUI BY CODE. TO BE FIELD LOCATED BY ARCHITECT PROVIDE SMOKE/CARBON MONOXIDE DETECTORS	
<u>\$</u>	SMOKE/CARBON MONOXIDE DETECTOR, HARDWIRED		REQUIRED BY CODE. TO BE FIELD LOCATED BY ARCHI	
<u>(D)</u>	DOORBELL CHIME			
(T)	THERMOSTAT			
	LIGHT FIX	TUF	RE SYMBOLS	
SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION		REMARKS	
000	RECESSED LIGHT FIXTURE		EXACT LOCATIONS TO BE DETERMINED BY ARCHITECT & OWNER	
	RECESSED DIRECTIONAL ACCENT LIGHT FIXTURE			
○ ^{PS}	PORCELAIN SOCKET			
© ⁰⁰	RECESSED WATERPROOF LIGHT FIXTURE			
000	CEILING SURFACE MOUNTED LIGHT FIXTURE			

FLUORESCENT STRIP LIGHT FIXTURE

CEILING MOUNTED FAN/LIGHT

EXTERIOR FLOODLIGHT FIXTURE & MOTION SENSOR

+ + +00

Recessed luminaires installed in the building thermal envelope shall be sealed to limit air leakage between conditioned and unconditioned spaces. All recessed luminaires shall be IC-rated and labeled as having an air leakage rate not more than 2.0 cfm (0.944 L/s) when tested in accordance with ASTM E 283 at a 1.57 psf (75 Pa) pressure differential. All recessed luminaires shall be sealed with a gasket or caulk between the housing and the interior wall or ceiling covering covering.

REVIEWED By Laura DiPasquale, M-NCPPC at 8:14 am, Dec 31, 2024

APPROVED Montgomery County **Historic Preservation Commission**

21.18

HAWP SUBMISSION 2024 NOVEMBER 26

EXISTING PHOTOS OF EXTERIOR OF HOUSE AND CONTEXT

SHEET NO. A - 1







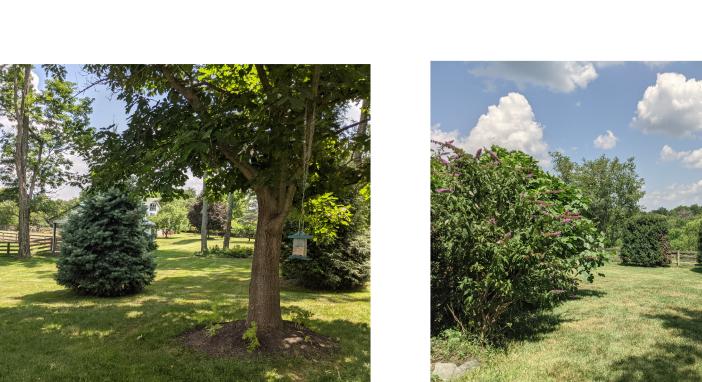














7 EXISTING SURROUNDING CONTEXT

N.T.S.







By Laura DiPasquale, M-NCPPC at 8:14 am, Dec 31, 2024





Landmark®

Designer Roofing Shingles

A Classic Original

Landmark's dual-layered construction provides depth and dimension, along with extra protection from the elements. Widest array of colors in the industry.

- Lifetime limited warranty
- 10-year SureStart protection Includes materials and labor costs
- 15-year 110 MPH wind warranty
 Upgrade to 130 MPH available
- CertaSeal® seals roofs tight against wind and weather.
- **Streak**Fighter 10-year algae resistance.
- QuadraBond[®] secures shingle layers together at four points for greater performance.
- NailTrak® wider nailing area for a more accurate installation

REVIEWED

By Laura DiPasquale, M-NCPPC at 8:15 am, Dec 31, 2024

CertainTeed products are tested to ensure the highest quality and comply with the following industry standards:

Fire Resistance:

- UL Class A
- UL certified to meet ASTM D3018 Type 1

Wind Resistance:

- UL certified to meet ASTM D3018 Type 1
- ASTM D3161 Class F

Tear Resistance:

- UL certified to meet ASTM D3462
- CSA standard A123.5

Wind Driven Rain Resistance:

• Miami-Dade Product Control Acceptance

Acceptance Quality Standards:

ICC-ES-ESR-1389 & ESR-3537

APPROVED

Montgomery County

Historic Preservation Commission

Rameth / MA



DIMENSIONAL ASPHALT ROOF SHINGLE

LANDMARK® COLOR PALETTE



Cobblestone Gray



Colonial Slate



Georgetown Gray



Weathered Wood



Driftwood



Pewterwood



Charcoal Black



Moiré Black



Heather Blend



Burnt Sienna



Resawn Shake



Hunter Green



Scan code for more information

NOTE: Due to limitations of printing reproduction, CertainTeed can not guarantee the identical match of the actual product color to the graphic representations throughout this publication.

REVIEWED

By Laura DiPasquale, M-NCPPC at 8:15 am, Dec 31, 2024

Landmark' Series available in areas shown









MUSE | KIRWAN ARCHITECTS

ARCHITECTURE AND INTERIOR DESIGN

Principals

Stephen Muse FAIA William Kirwan AIA

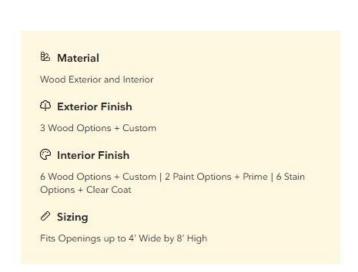
Associates

Kuk-Ja C. Kim AIA R. Warren Short AIA Scott P. Mooney IIDA

HAWP - #1094686

24227 Hawkins Landing Drive, Gaithersburg, MD 20882

Windows Specifications-Marvin Ultimate Wood Double-Hung and Casement





REVIEWED

By Laura DiPasquale, M-NCPPC at 8:15 am, Dec 31, 2024

APPROVED

Montgomery County

Historic Preservation Commission

Marvin Ultimate Wood Double-Hung Windows Mark **A, B and C**

Exterior Color Finish To be Determined and Painted in Field.





Interior View

REVIEWED

By Laura DiPasquale, M-NCPPC at 8:15 am, Dec 31, 2024

APPROVED

Montgomery County

Historic Preservation Commission

Page 2 of 5

Marvin Ultimate Wood Casement Push Out Windows Mark D

Exterior Color Finish To be Determined and Painted in Field.





Interior View

Windows will be flat with one horizontal muntin bar, size To Match Existing.

REVIEWED

By Laura DiPasquale, M-NCPPC at 8:15 am, Dec 31, 2024

Page 3 of 5

APPROVED

Montgomery County

Historic Preservation Commission

Doors Specifications-Marvin Ultimate Wood Swinging French Door

Exterior Marks X01 & X02 Exterior Color Finish To be Determined and Painted in Field.



B Material

Wood Exterior and Interior

Texterior Finish

3 Wood Options + Custom

(? Interior Finish

6 Wood Options + Custom | 2 Paint Options + Prime | 6 Stain Options + Clear Coat

Sizing

Fits Openings up to 14' Wide by 10' High

InSwing Exterior door with 2WX3H Light Cut

REVIEWED

By Laura DiPasquale, M-NCPPC at 8:15 am, Dec 31, 2024

APPROVED

Montgomery County

Historic Preservation Commission

adust h. M



Marvin Simulated Divided Lites and Muntins To Match Existing



REVIEWED

By Laura DiPasquale, M-NCPPC at 8:15 am, Dec 31, 2024

APPROVED

Montgomery County

Historic Preservation Commission

Rameta homa