37/03 Takoma Park Historic District 506 Tulip Avenue 37/03-077 ٠.

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HISTORIC PRESERVATION COMMISSION

Isiah Leggett County Executive Jef Fuller Chairperson

Date: June 14, 2007

MEMORANDUM

Carla Reid Joyner, Director
Department of Permitting Services
Josh Silver, Senior Planner JJ5

FROM: Josh Silver, Senior Planner JJ5 Historic Preservation Section Maryland-National Capital Park & Planning Commission

SUBJECT: Historie Area Work Permit #454412, installation of basement door and areaway stairs

The Montgomery County Historic Preservation Commission (HPC) has reviewed the attached application for a Historic Area Work Permit (HAWP). This application was <u>Approved</u> at the June 13, 2007 meeting.

The HPC staff has reviewed and stamped the attached construction drawings.

THE BUILDING PERMIT FOR THIS PROJECT SHALL BE ISSUED CONDITIONAL UPON ADHERENCE TO THE ABOVE APPROVED HAWP CONDITIONS AND MAY REQUIRE APPROVAL BY DPS OR ANOTHER LOCAL OFFICE BEFORE WORK CAN BEGIN.

Applicant: Larry Ravitz

Address: 506 Tulip Ave, Takoma Park

This HAWP approval is subject to the general condition that the applicant will obtain all other applicable Montgomery County or local government agency permits. After the issuance of these permits, the applicant must contact this Historic Preservation Office if any changes to the approved plan are made.



MONTGOMERY COUNTY HISTORIC PRESERVATION COMMISSION STAFF REPORT

Address:	506 Tulip Ave, Takoma Park	Meeting Date:	6/13/2007
Resource:	Contributing Resource Takoma Park Historic District	Report Date:	6/6/2007
Applicant:	Larry Ravitz	Public Notice:	5/30/2007
Review:	HAWP	Tax Credit:	None
Case Number:	37/03-07T	Staff:	Josh Silver
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PROPOSAL: Installation of basement door, concrete areaway and stairs.

STAFF RECOMMENDATION:

Staff is recommending that the HPC approve this HAWP application.

ARCHITECTURAL DESCRIPTION

SIGNIFICANCE:	Contributing Resource Within The Takoma Park Historic District
STYLE:	Colonial Revival with Craftsman Details
DATE:	c1920s

The house is a 2-1/2-story, two-bay Colonial Revival house with Craftsman style detailing. The front of the house has a single story, full-width, front porch with a low gable sloped roof, detailed with Doric columns. The front façade of the house has paired 1/1 double-hung windows on the 2-story, and a tripartite 1/1 double-hung window on the 3-story.

HISTORIC CONTEXT

Takoma Park is historically significant as both an early railroad suburb and a streetcar community. It was the one of the earliest railroad suburbs of Washington. The community was given new lifeblood in the early-20th century with the opening of streetcar lines, which led to the development of new subdivisions in Takoma Park.

Before 1883, the area that became Takoma Park was used for farming and vacation homes for Washingtonians. A few houses from this period still exist.

Benjamin Franklin Gilbert was the developer of Takoma Park, which he promoted for its natural environment and healthy setting. The site offered fresh water, trees, and a high elevation to escape the malaria-ridden District of Columbia. In 1883, Gilbert purchased a 90-acre farm and platted a subdivision with picturesque, winding streets named for native trees, including Sycamore, Chestnut, Hickory, and Oak. Equally reflective of Gilbert's promotion of the natural setting is the use of the Native American "Takoma", meaning "exalted" or "near heaven." Later he added the "Park" appellation to draw attention to its healthy environment.

Takoma Park houses built between 1883 and 1900 were fanciful, turreted, multi-gabled affairs of Queen Anne, Stick Style, and Shingle Style influence. The substantial houses had spacious settings, with deep, narrow lots of 50 feet by 200-300 feet, with 40-foot setback requirements. Extensive numbers of these houses (built from 1883 to 1900) remain, particularly concentrated along Maple, Cedar, and Holly Avenues. The earliest houses were built on Cedar Avenue (originally known as Oak Avenue).

Gilbert was more than just the developer of the community - he was a resident and civic leader. He built one of the first houses in the new community for himself and later became the town's first mayor. By 1886, Takoma Park had a post office and a new railroad station. Fifteen trains a day ran between Washington and Takoma Park and the population had reached 100.

By 1893, the town's population quadrupled. Four subdivisions had expanded the town, which was incorporated in 1890. Takoma Avenue, Pine Avenue, and Holly Avenue were among the streets to develop during this period.

The first multi-family buildings in Montgomery County were built in Takoma Park. The earliest documented multi-family dwelling is the *Ford House* at 7137-39 Maple Avenue. Brothers Byron and Seth Ford built this large, elaborate, frame double-house in 1885 for their families. The next multi-family dwellings to be built in the county were not constructed until 1907.

The start of streetcar service along Carroll Avenue in 1897, operated by the Baltimore and Washington Transit Company, made the adjacent areas more attractive for residential development, leading to new subdivisions. This line, supplemented in 1910 by the Washington and Maryland line (1910-27), led to the creation of eight additional subdivisions extending out from the trolley lines. The inexpensive electric streetcar, the availability of low-cost house plans and kit houses in combination with smaller lot sizes made home ownership in Takoma Park possible for individuals of more modest income levels than during the previous period. By 1922, the population soared to 4,144, making Takoma Park the tenth largest incorporated town in Maryland. Among the streets, which developed during the 1910s and 1920s in response to the establishment of streetcar, lines are Willow, Park, Philadelphia, and Carroll Avenues.

The appearance today of much of the Takoma Park historic district is formed by the large numbers of dwellings constructed from 1900 into the 1920s. The houses built in Takoma Park during this period reveal changing American tastes in house design from the elaborate ornamentation of the late 19th century dwellings to more practical, simplified designs. Many of these early twentieth century houses reflect the aesthetics of the Arts and Crafts Movement, which emphasized the inherent nature of the building materials and structural elements for ornamentation. Residences put up in the American Four Square, Craftsman, Bungalow, and Colonial Revival designs continued the pattern of suburban development previously established - detached, wood frame single-family residences with uniform setbacks from the streets, though at a smaller scale. Entire streetscapes of these houses, particularly the Bungalow and Craftsman designs, are found along Willow, Park, Philadelphia, and Westmoreland Avenues. Scores of Bungalows, and Craftsman-style houses and catalog-order houses were built in this era.

Takoma Park continues to thrive today, with a population of 20,000. Though the train no longer stops there, the town's close relationship with mass transportation continues. The Metro enables residents to continue the tradition, started with the railroad and extended with the streetcars, of living in the suburbs and commuting to the District using mass transit. Two sections of the Montgomery County portion of Takoma Park have been listed on the National Register of Historic Places as the Takoma Park Historic District since 1976.

PROPOSAL:

The applicant is proposing three exterior projects. All of the proposed work is at the rear of the house and is not visible from the public right-of-way.

- 1. Remove 6'8" x 3'0" section of the existing rusticated concrete block foundation wall to accommodate the installation of a new 6'8" x 3'0" metal door to allow improved access to the basement.
- 2. Construct a new concrete stairway with metal safety railing. The proposed concrete stairway will lead down to the new basement door.
- 3. Construct a 3'0" x 3'0" concrete areaway at the base of the new concrete stairway.

APPLICABLE GUIDELINES:

When reviewing alterations and new construction within the Takoma Park Historic District several documents are to be utilized as guidelines to assist the Commission in developing their decision. These documents include the historic preservation review guidelines in the approved and adopted amendment for the *Takoma Park Historic Historic District Guidelines, Montgomery County Code Chapter 24A* (*Chapter 24A*), and the *Secretary of the Interior's Standards for Rehabilitation (Standards)*. The pertinent information in these documents is outlined below.

Takoma Park Historic District Guidelines

Contributing Resources should receive a more lenient review than those structures that have been classified as Outstanding. This design review should emphasize the importance of the resource to the overall streetscape and its compatibility with existing patterns rather than focusing on a close scrutiny of architectural detailing. In general, however, changes to Contributing Resources should respect the predominant architectural style of the resource. As stated above, the design review emphasis will be restricted to changes that are *at all visible from the public right-of-way*, irrespective of landscaping or vegetation.

The Guidelines that pertain to this project are as follows:

- all exterior alterations, including those to architectural features and details, should be generally consistent with the predominant architectural style and period of the resource and should *preserve the predominant architectural features of the resource*; exact replication of existing details and features, is, however, not required;
- original size and shape of window and door openings should be maintained, where feasible;
- alterations to areas that do not directly front on a public right-of-way which involve the replacement of or damage to original ornamental or architectural features are discouraged, but may be considered and approved on a case-by-case basis;
- alterations to features that are not visible at all from the public right-of-way should be allowed as a matter of course;

(3)

• some non-original building materials may be acceptable on a case-by-case basis.

Montgomery County Code; Chapter 24A

- A HAWP permit should be issued if the Commission finds that:
 - 1. The proposal will not substantially alter the exterior features of a historic site or historic resource within a historic district.
 - 2. The proposal is compatible in character and nature with the historical archaeological, architectural or cultural features of the historic site or the historic district in which a historic resource is located and would not be detrimental thereto of to the achievement of the purposes of this chapter.

Secretary of the Interior's Standards for Rehabilitation

- 1. A Property will be used as it was historically or be given a new use that requires minimal change to its distinctive materials, features, spaces and spatial relationships.
- 2. The historic character of a property will be retained and preserved. The removal of distinctive materials or alteration of features, space and spatial relationships that characterize a property will be avoided.
- 3. Each property will be recognized as a physical record of its time, place and use. Changes that create a false sense of historical development, such as adding conjectural features or elements from other historic properties, will not be undertaken.
- 4. Changes to a property that has acquired historic significance in their own right will be retained and preserved.

STAFF DISCUSSION

Staff believes the proposed basement door installation, concrete stairway, and areaway will not adversely affect the historic resource. Staff recommends approval for all three projects outlined on **Circle 3**.

STAFF RECOMMENDATION:

Staff recommends that the Commission **approve** the HAWP application as being consistent with Chapter 24A-8(b)(1) & (2);

and with the Secretary of the Interior's Standards for Rehabilitation;

and with the general condition that the applicant shall present the **3 permit sets of drawings, if applicable, to Historic Preservation Commission (HPC) staff for review and stamping** prior to submission for the Montgomery County Department of Permitting Services (DPS) building permits;

and with the general condition that the applicant shall notify the Historic Preservation Staff if they propose to make **any alterations** to the approved plans.



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RETURNTO: DEPARTMENT OF PERMITTING SERVICES 255 ROCKVILLE PIKE, 2nd FLOOR, ROCKVILLE MD 20850 2401777-6070

DPS - #8

	HISTORIC	PRESERVATION COMMISSION 301/563-3400	
	APPL	ICATION FOR	
	HISTORIC A	REA WORK PERMI	T
			-
	ALMUH 4541412	Contact Person: <u>LICI-HROVOI</u>	-
	Tax Account No.: 16/30/075900	Daytime Phone No.: 301-717-97	67
		MARIKA PAKT Baytime Phone No.: 301 - 3.32 - 30	677
	Street Number	TAKOMA PARE 20912-4 TGAN HOME IMPLEXIENT Steel ZD A SERVICE Phone No.: 703-643-1	Code
		- A Screvicen Phone No.: 703-643-1	671
	Contractor Registration No.: 124292	2. 7. 7. 7	
	Agent for Owner:	Daytime Phone No.: 364 717 9	164
	LOCATION OF BUILDING/PREMISE		
	House Number: 506 TULIP AVE	StreetAue	
		Nearest Cross Street: ARROL AN	
	Lot: Block:7 Subdivision		
	Liber: <u>1170:5</u> Folio: <u>500</u> Parce		
	PART ONE: TYPE OF PERMIT ACTION AND USE		
	1A. CHECK ALL APPLICABLE:	CHECK ALL APPLICABLE:	
	🗆 Construct 🛛 Extend 🕅 Alter/Renovate	🗔 A/C 🗲-Slab 🛛 Room Addition 🗔 Porch 🗔 D	eck 🗌 Shed
	🗋 Move 📋 Instail 🗌 Wreck/Raze	🗋 Solar 🗋 Fireplace 📄 Woodburning Stove 🛛 🕅 S	ingle Family
	🔀 Revision 🗆 Repair 🕞 Revocable	🗌 Fence/Wall (complete Section 4) 🛛 🗍 Other: 🔬	ANSAWAY
	1B. Construction cost estimate: \$ 8000	ile -	
	1C. If this is a revision of a previously approved active permit,	see Permit #452217	
	PART TWO: COMPLETE FOR NEW CONSTRUCTION A	ND EXTEND/ADDITIONS	
	2A. Type of sewage disposal: 01 🗔 WSSC	02 🖸 Septic 03 🛄 Other:	
	2B. Type of water supply: 01 🗀 WSSC	02 🗇 Well 03 💭 Other:	
	PART THREE: COMPLETE ONLY FOR FENCE/RETAININ	G WALL	
	3A. Height inches		
	3B. Indicate whether the fence or retaining wall is to be con-	structed on one of the following locations:	
	🗍 On party line/property line 🔅 Entirely on	land of owner 🛛 😳 On public right of way/easement	
	I hereby certify that I have the authority to make the foregoing approved by all agarcies listed and I hereby acknowledge an CLUCAN Signature of owner or authorized agent	g application, that the application is correct, and that the construction will com d accept this to be a condition for the issuance of this permit.	ply with plans
	./		
•	Approved:	Eur Chairperson Mistoric Processation Commission	1700-
	Disapproved:	JOS 0ate: 0/19/	200 +
	Application/Permit No.: 939912	Date Issued: Date Issued:	
	Edit 6/21/99 SEE REVE	RSE SIDE FOR INSTRUCTIONS	5

THE FOLLOWING ITEMS MUST BE COMPLETED AND THE REQUIRED DOCUMENTS MUST ACCOMPANY THIS APPLICATION.

1. WRITTEN DESCRIPTION OF PROJECT

a. Description of existing structure(s) and environmental setting, including their historical features and significance:

b. General description of project and its effect on the historic resource(s), the environmental setting, and, where applicable, the historic district:

Now New stain and door giving access to basement from rear of hause. These will had be visible from the stra

2. SITE PLAN

Site and environmental setting, drawn to scale. You may use your plat. Your site plan must include:

- a. the scale, north arrow, and date;
- b. dimensions of all existing and proposed structures; and
- c. site features such as walkways, driveways, fences, ponds, streams, trash dumpsters, mechanical equipment, and landscaping.

3. PLANS AND ELEVATIONS

You must submit 2 copies of plans and elevations in a format no larger than 11" x 17". Plans on 8 1/2" x 11" paper are preferred.

- a. Schematic construction plans, with marked dimensions, indicating location, size and general type of walls, window and door openings, and other fixed features of both the existing resource(s) and the proposed work.
- Elevations (facades), with marked dimensions, clearly indicating proposed work in relation to existing construction and, when appropriate, context. All materials and fixtures proposed for the exterior must be noted on the elevations drawings. An existing and a proposed elevation drawing of each facade affected by the proposed work is required.

4. MATERIALS SPECIFICATIONS

General description of materials and manufactured items proposed for incorporation in the work of the project. This information may be included on your design drawings.

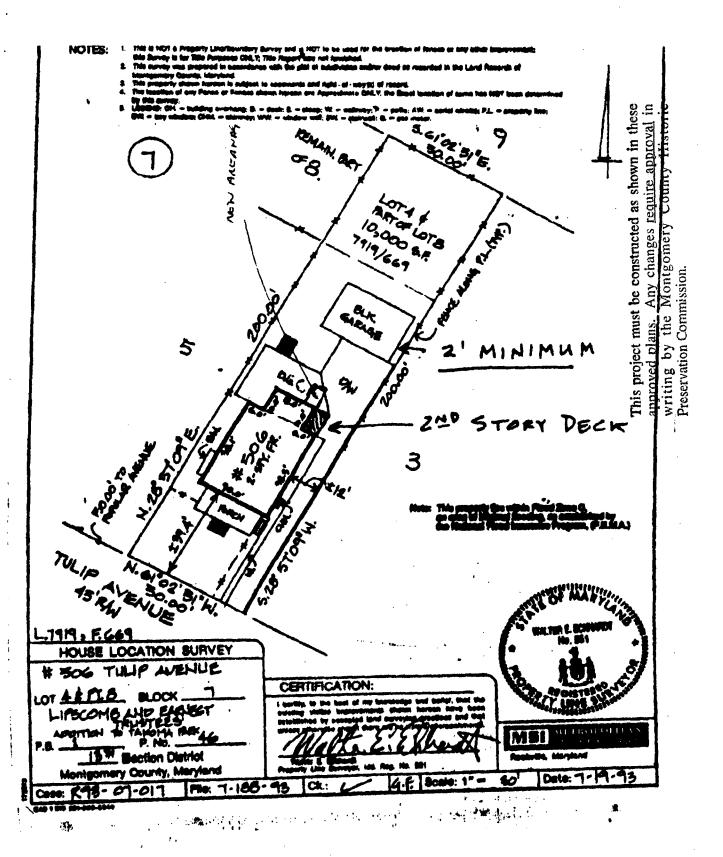
5. PHOTOGRAPHS

- a. Clearly labeled photographic prints of each facade of existing resource, including details of the affected portions. All labels should be placed on the front of photographs.
- b. Clearly label photographic prints of the resource as viewed from the public right-of-way and of the adjoining properties. All labels should be placed on the front of photographs.

6. TREE SURVEY

	LING ADDRESSES FOR NOTIFING cent and Confronting Property Owners]
Owner's mailing address Larry Kavitz/Marika Partidge 506 Tulip Awanue Takoma Park, MD 20912	Owner's Agent's mailing address Richard Voigf TCHOME Solutions LLC 301, 717. 9767
Adjacent and confronting	Property Owners mailing addresses
Douglas Dempling 504 Tulip Arahue Takoma Park, MD 20912	Jennifer Stellch 512 Tulip Avinya Takoma Park, MD 208/2
Eduardo Cartagena (506 Tulip) 2017 Fonst Dak Dr. Silver Spring, MD 20903	5BK LLC (7054 Carroll Awanu) 7003 Sycomole Avenue Takoma Park, MJ 20912
Victoria Mattes 508 Tulip Avenue Takoma Park, MD 20912	Bruce Sidwell 7209 Sprace Avenue Takoma Park, MD 26912
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APPROVED Montgomery County Historic Preservation Commission ob**h**ila Uu .

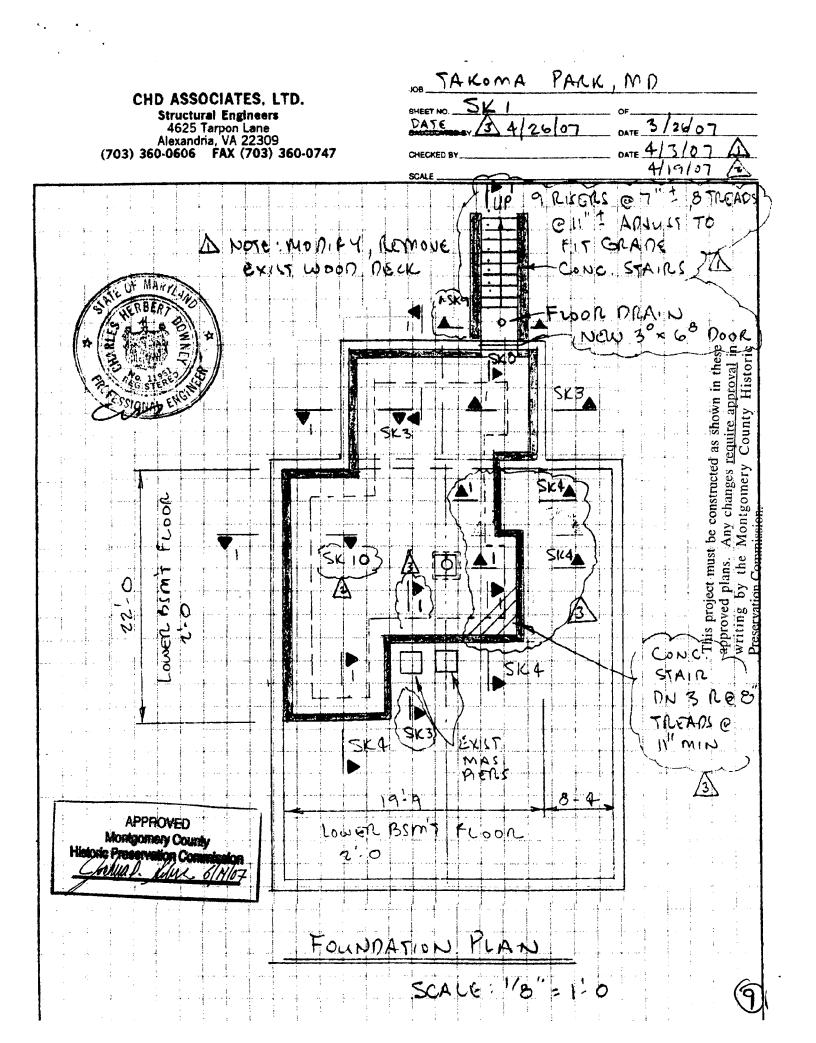
MONTGOMERY CO. GOVERNMEN

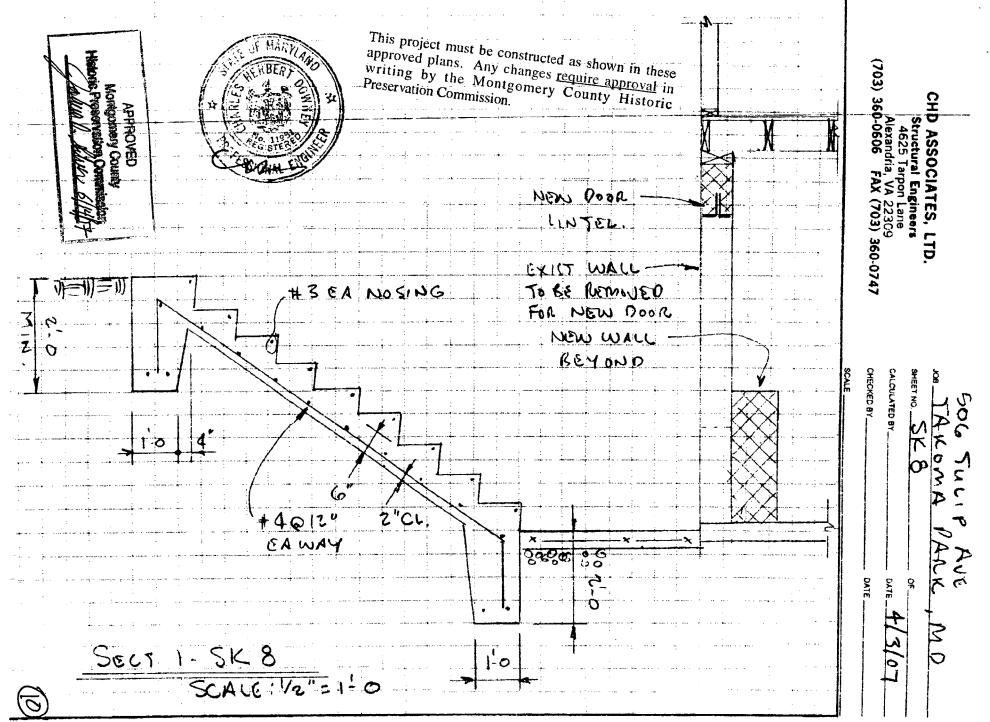
Department of Environmental Protection Division of Envirogmental Policy & Compliane

Approved

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